

# DRAGON USER

International edition

*The independent Dragon magazine*

75p US\$3.25 February 1984

Graphics  
animation

Getting down  
to business

Play Tracker,  
Drag Racing  
and Chess

Educational  
software  
under review

**DOUBLE  
PRICE**

Two sets of  
extension  
modules  
included



**NEW**

# MICRODEAL PRESENTS...

**RAINBOW WR**  
**RAINBOW WRITER**  
 RAINBOW WRITER  
 Rainbow Writer  
**RAINBOW WRITER**  
 RAINBOW H<sub>2</sub>O WRITER  
 RAINBOW 10<sup>2</sup> WRITER

## RAINBOW- WRITER SCREEN ENHANCER

The ultimate in hi-res graphics text display. Allows your Computer to write text on any graphics screen in Rainbow colours

### CHECK THESE IMPORTANT FEATURES:



- User definable 32k character set featuring true lowercase with descenders, improved cursor slanted zero, Greek math symbols, lunar lander stick figures, tanks, cars, planes, card suits, etc
- Supplied character generator program allows easy creation of colored, animated figures to use and use in your own character graphics programs
- Works in all PMODES
- Two character sets for maximum clarity produce 13 character densities: 32 x 16, 42 x 24, 50 x 24, 64 x 24, plus double widths in PMode 4.
- Pre loader allows optimum loading in 30K or 64K machines. The 64K selection automatically transfers all ROM (including cartridge) to RAM. Uses 4-5K of memory

- ML extension of BASIC completely interfaced and transparent incorporating direct conversion of all keys and commands including PRINT &
- Automatic underline, superscript, subscript, reverse video, top and bottom definable scroll protected options
- User friendly - easy operation via Status/Help screen, simple commands, no messy peeks and pokes
- Use all day for federated screen displays, graph labels and listings, or incorporate into your own marketed BASIC or ML games, word processors, etc
- Includes demo program, tape disk conversion instructions, character generator program, and operators manual
- Large colored letters for children or video receptors direct from keyboard or program

YES: I want to easily create dazzling displays with the best SCREEN Enhancer for my DRAGON 32. Please send me the incredible RAINBOW WRITER at the affordable price of: £19.95 on cassette  
£21.95 on disk

Available from Computer Dealers Nationwide -  
or direct from **MICRODEAL**

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone Credit Card Orders

Tel: 0726 3456

**MICRODEAL**

41 TRURO ROAD, ST. AUSTELL, CORNWALL PL26 5JE

# DRAGON USER

Telephone: (408) 253-1100  
1440 Computer Boulevard  
San Jose, CA 95128

**Abstract**

[illegible]

**Washington Editor**  
**PHILIP M. TAYLOR**

**Electronic Secretary**  
for the President

**Advertisement Manager**  
 (1997-1998)

**Editorial Board Executive**  
 (March 2014 - August 2014)

**Malwarebytes Anti-Malware**  
 1.75.0.1020 (12/1/2012)

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

**Publishing Direction**  
J. Bruce Allen, Editor

1000

100% for 12 months  
 Overhead 17% for 12 months  
 Selling exp.-50%

Dragon Gate 19112 Lobs. Hengstenberg (Shree)  
London 191129 (2.0)

USA address: c/o Manning Press  
International 200 Eastward St New York  
NY 10013

Published by Quercus Books, Boyd Press  
 Ltd (Quercus Books Ltd)  
 Sponsored by Quercus Press, Chappam  
 House, Frinton by Eton Fitter (Quercus)  
 Ltd, Southampton, UK, 1999

Printed by S.M. Distribution, London  
 0203 273741/0111 Telex 250349  
 Registered at the Post Office as a news  
 paper

Design and the high-end implementation of  
the system (Figure 1).

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

The quality of the material we can judge by the Dragon User's group membership is a very great extent depend on the quality of the discussion, so that you can make with your Dragon. The Dragon 32 computer was launched on the market with a powerful version of Basic, but with very poor documentation.

Every critical an info user a Designer will be able to develop new tools and go on and on every day. To help other Designers keep up with the speed of the development each of us must assume that we made the necessary link—that others will join in and make it even better.

Articles which are submitted by Oregon can be published should not be more than 1000 words long. All student authors should be typed. Please leave wide margins and a double space between each line. Paragraphs should be separated by one space. Be sure to print on plain white paper and be accompanied by a note of the author.

We cannot guarantee to return every submitted article or program verbatim (and in fact, if you want to have your program returned you must include a stamped, addressed envelope).

## Contents

<b>Letters</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Topocon</b>	<b>37</b>
Including this month a professional tool to create Teletexter improvements and additions to Comnet 4		If you've ever wanted to know how to recover lost PC errors to allow faster tape reloading, Pam D'Arcy has the answer	
<b>News</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>Interfacing</b>	<b>43</b>
All the latest software and hardware to use with your Dragon		All you need to know to build an analogue to digital interface for your Dragon — including circuit diagrams and illustrations of connection methods	
<b>Educational software</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>Open File</b>	<b>57</b>
Mike Hartman picks the dragons and software in this review of educational software for the Dragon (the cover illustration is by Stuart Hughes)		The Parfite selection from the best of modern programs — including a chess game which allows player priorities and a short routine granting six random copies of all the colours available in high resolution	
<b>Dragonology</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>Dragon Answers</b>	<b>61</b>
If you want to fly your hand at educational applications, but don't want to buy any software yet, this is the article for you. Gail Wilson explains how to construct a simple maths game		Help is at hand — learn how to scroll the high resolution screen sideways, use the JOYSTICK command properly, interface to the cassette reader and create designs with the TIMER function, along with advice on linking to the Sector printer	
<b>Tracker</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>Competition Corner</b>	<b>68</b>
For keyboard athletes — try the fast-paced game which involves keeping all the fruits on the tracks for as long as possible		A double chance to win a double prize — this month there's a two sets of prizes to be won	
<b>Animation</b>	<b>29</b>		
An introduction to graphic animation on the Dragon			
<b>Down to business</b>	<b>31</b>		

## Editorial

**FIRST THE BAD news:** we've had to raise the cover price of *Dragon* (due to 60¢ to 75¢). The good news is that the subscription rates (and the paid-for rate) will be back on the magazine's shelves later — \$2.00 for 12 issues mailed direct to you. But from the next issue onwards, the subscription rate will also have to go up — to \$18.00 for 12 issues. So the message is: subscribe now if you want to save \$2.00.

We've had a lot of correspondence on education and business software, so this month we've focused first on these subjects. Mike Schwartz, a teacher himself, writes on p. 10

Additional packages will be out after *Good Moves* as *Designing* is a simple match game in which two players compete to be the first to see the answer to sums displayed on the screen. To keep things lively there is also a *score* — *Good Moves* you have to recognize an inside style game and *Designing* so that the winner gets a few minutes of fun. On the business side Margaret Newman's *Addict* shows you how to write a program which any small business will find useful. Understanding how *Addict* works will also enable you to reach a better decision if you're considering buying a bigger business package to use in the office.

And for games players, there's *Teacher* where you see if you can do Brian's job any better — it's ideal for incorporating into *Good Moves*. And if you want to improve your games programming take a look at *Good Wins* an introduction to the basics of animation. More advanced users have *Fun D Jockey* a tapestry to explore — this machine code program allows recovery from input/output errors giving faster tape processing. And if it's hardware projects you're after, we show you how to build your own analogue to digital interface — complete with circuit diagrams and similar instructions you need for the instructions.

This is the remedy we are to offer in every case — although our retail software reviewers will be back next month looking at the latest games for the Dragons (and preparing for a special special code). We think *Dragons Lair* is a great buy even at 75¢ — but if you disagree, write and let us know what you think we should be doing.

© 2006 Blackwell Publishing Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 260: 105–112



- OUR PRICE **£100.05** Plus FREE delivery

OVER 500 ITEMS IN OUR SOFTWARE & HARDWARE CATALOGUE WITH 10% MEMBERS' DISCOUNT OFF MOST LINES.  
PROBABLY THE BIGGEST SAVING IN THE WORLD.





# Oasis Software present...

## The first basic compiler for the DRAGON 32



SPRINT compiler is subset of standard Dragon Basic which converts source strings into real code, it will actually everything as well floating point arithmetic and associated commands. All instructions on target and the Dragon manual and graphic commands are fully supported.

### SPRINT Basic Compiler by Dr. David Day FOR THE DRAGON 32

The Techniques used is based on the approach used in U.C.R.C. Pascal where the Basic programming is reduced to intermediate code and in a separate module using a sub package which is saved with the rest of the compiled program.

- Programs will run 5-10 times faster.
- Almost the entire Basic is supported with the exception of floating point commands.
- Code produced will run independently of the compiler (its potential authors).
- Programs are compiled from tape under remote control so that much larger programs can be compiled.
- SPRINT is designed for ease of use and a comprehensive manual is included.
- A time demonstration program with each program taught to illustrate the full power of the Compiler.
- All Oasis products are covered by a lifetime guarantee.

### COMING SOON DRAGON BASIC 2.04.00

Dragon Pascal is an extended integer subset of the standard programming language Pascal. A lot of the many features include...

- A complete set of standard programming operators.
- 17, 16, 14, 12, 10, 8, 6, 4, 2, 0, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 125, 127, 129, 131, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159, 161, 163, 165, 167, 169, 171, 173, 175, 177, 179, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191, 193, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217, 219, 221, 223, 225, 227, 229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 251, 253, 255, 257, 259, 261, 263, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 275, 277, 279, 281, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305, 307, 309, 311, 313, 315, 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 329, 331, 333, 335, 337, 339, 341, 343, 345, 347, 349, 351, 353, 355, 357, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367, 369, 371, 373, 375, 377, 379, 381, 383, 385, 387, 389, 391, 393, 395, 397, 399, 401, 403, 405, 407, 409, 411, 413, 415, 417, 419, 421, 423, 425, 427, 429, 431, 433, 435, 437, 439, 441, 443, 445, 447, 449, 451, 453, 455, 457, 459, 461, 463, 465, 467, 469, 471, 473, 475, 477, 479, 481, 483, 485, 487, 489, 491, 493, 495, 497, 499, 501, 503, 505, 507, 509, 511, 513, 515, 517, 519, 521, 523, 525, 527, 529, 531, 533, 535, 537, 539, 541, 543, 545, 547, 549, 551, 553, 555, 557, 559, 561, 563, 565, 567, 569, 571, 573, 575, 577, 579, 581, 583, 585, 587, 589, 591, 593, 595, 597, 599, 601, 603, 605, 607, 609, 611, 613, 615, 617, 619, 621, 623, 625, 627, 629, 631, 633, 635, 637, 639, 641, 643, 645, 647, 649, 651, 653, 655, 657, 659, 661, 663, 665, 667, 669, 671, 673, 675, 677, 679, 681, 683, 685, 687, 689, 691, 693, 695, 697, 699, 701, 703, 705, 707, 709, 711, 713, 715, 717, 719, 721, 723, 725, 727, 729, 731, 733, 735, 737, 739, 741, 743, 745, 747, 749, 751, 753, 755, 757, 759, 761, 763, 765, 767, 769, 771, 773, 775, 777, 779, 781, 783, 785, 787, 789, 791, 793, 795, 797, 799, 801, 803, 805, 807, 809, 811, 813, 815, 817, 819, 821, 823, 825, 827, 829, 831, 833, 835, 837, 839, 841, 843, 845, 847, 849, 851, 853, 855, 857, 859, 861, 863, 865, 867, 869, 871, 873, 875, 877, 879, 881, 883, 885, 887, 889, 891, 893, 895, 897, 899, 901, 903, 905, 907, 909, 911, 913, 915, 917, 919, 921, 923, 925, 927, 929, 931, 933, 935, 937, 939, 941, 943, 945, 947, 949, 951, 953, 955, 957, 959, 961, 963, 965, 967, 969, 971, 973, 975, 977, 979, 981, 983, 985, 987, 989, 991, 993, 995, 997, 999, 1001, 1003, 1005, 1007, 1009, 1011, 1013, 1015, 1017, 1019, 1021, 1023, 1025, 1027, 1029, 1031, 1033, 1035, 1037, 1039, 1041, 1043, 1045, 1047, 1049, 1051, 1053, 1055, 1057, 1059, 1061, 1063, 1065, 1067, 1069, 1071, 1073, 1075, 1077, 1079, 1081, 1083, 1085, 1087, 1089, 1091, 1093, 1095, 1097, 1099, 1101, 1103, 1105, 1107, 1109, 1111, 1113, 1115, 1117, 1119, 1121, 1123, 1125, 1127, 1129, 1131, 1133, 1135, 1137, 1139, 1141, 1143, 1145, 1147, 1149, 1151, 1153, 1155, 1157, 1159, 1161, 1163, 1165, 1167, 1169, 1171, 1173, 1175, 1177, 1179, 1181, 1183, 1185, 1187, 1189, 1191, 1193, 1195, 1197, 1199, 1201, 1203, 1205, 1207, 1209, 1211, 1213, 1215, 1217, 1219, 1221, 1223, 1225, 1227, 1229, 1231, 1233, 1235, 1237, 1239, 1241, 1243, 1245, 1247, 1249, 1251, 1253, 1255, 1257, 1259, 1261, 1263, 1265, 1267, 1269, 1271, 1273, 1275, 1277, 1279, 1281, 1283, 1285, 1287, 1289, 1291, 1293, 1295, 1297, 1299, 1301, 1303, 1305, 1307, 1309, 1311, 1313, 1315, 1317, 1319, 1321, 1323, 1325, 1327, 1329, 1331, 1333, 1335, 1337, 1339, 1341, 1343, 1345, 1347, 1349, 1351, 1353, 1355, 1357, 1359, 1361, 1363, 1365, 1367, 1369, 1371, 1373, 1375, 1377, 1379, 1381, 1383, 1385, 1387, 1389, 1391, 1393, 1395, 1397, 1399, 1401, 1403, 1405, 1407, 1409, 1411, 1413, 1415, 1417, 1419, 1421, 1423, 1425, 1427, 1429, 1431, 1433, 1435, 1437, 1439, 1441, 1443, 1445, 1447, 1449, 1451, 1453, 1455, 1457, 1459, 1461, 1463, 1465, 1467, 1469, 1471, 1473, 1475, 1477, 1479, 1481, 1483, 1485, 1487, 1489, 1491, 1493, 1495, 1497, 1499, 1501, 1503, 1505, 1507, 1509, 1511, 1513, 1515, 1517, 1519, 1521, 1523, 1525, 1527, 1529, 1531, 1533, 1535, 1537, 1539, 1541, 1543, 1545, 1547, 1549, 1551, 1553, 1555, 1557, 1559, 1561, 1563, 1565, 1567, 1569, 1571, 1573, 1575, 1577, 1579, 1581, 1583, 1585, 1587, 1589, 1591, 1593, 1595, 1597, 1599, 1601, 1603, 1605, 1607, 1609, 1611, 1613, 1615, 1617, 1619, 1621, 1623, 1625, 1627, 1629, 1631, 1633, 1635, 1637, 1639, 1641, 1643, 1645, 1647, 1649, 1651, 1653, 1655, 1657, 1659, 1661, 1663, 1665, 1667, 1669, 1671, 1673, 1675, 1677, 1679, 1681, 1683, 1685, 1687, 1689, 1691, 1693, 1695, 1697, 1699, 1701, 1703, 1705, 1707, 1709, 1711, 1713, 1715, 1717, 1719, 1721, 1723, 1725, 1727, 1729, 1731, 1733, 1735, 1737, 1739, 1741, 1743, 1745, 1747, 1749, 1751, 1753, 1755, 1757, 1759, 1761, 1763, 1765, 1767, 1769, 1771, 1773, 1775, 1777, 1779, 1781, 1783, 1785, 1787, 1789, 1791, 1793, 1795, 1797, 1799, 1801, 1803, 1805, 1807, 1809, 1811, 1813, 1815, 1817, 1819, 1821, 1823, 1825, 1827, 1829, 1831, 1833, 1835, 1837, 1839, 1841, 1843, 1845, 1847, 1849, 1851, 1853, 1855, 1857, 1859, 1861, 1863, 1865, 1867, 1869, 1871, 1873, 1875, 1877, 1879, 1881, 1883, 1885, 1887, 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897, 1899, 1901, 1903, 1905, 1907, 1909, 1911, 1913, 1915, 1917, 1919, 1921, 1923, 1925, 1927, 1929, 1931, 1933, 1935, 1937, 1939, 1941, 1943, 1945, 1947, 1949, 1951, 1953, 1955, 1957, 1959, 1961, 1963, 1965, 1967, 1969, 1971, 1973, 1975, 1977, 1979, 1981, 1983, 1985, 1987, 1989, 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019, 2021, 2023, 2025, 2027, 2029, 2031, 2033, 2035, 2037, 2039, 2041, 2043, 2045, 2047, 2049, 2051, 2053, 2055, 2057, 2059, 2061, 2063, 2065, 2067, 2069, 2071, 2073, 2075, 2077, 2079, 2081, 2083, 2085, 2087, 2089, 2091, 2093, 2095, 2097, 2099, 2101, 2103, 2105, 2107, 2109, 2111, 2113, 2115, 2117, 2119, 2121, 2123, 2125, 2127, 2129, 2131, 2133, 2135, 2137, 2139, 2141, 2143, 2145, 2147, 2149, 2151, 2153, 2155, 2157, 2159, 2161, 2163, 2165, 2167, 2169, 2171, 2173, 2175, 2177, 2179, 2181, 2183, 2185, 2187, 2189, 2191, 2193, 2195, 2197, 2199, 2201, 2203, 2205, 2207, 2209, 2211, 2213, 2215, 2217, 2219, 2221, 2223, 2225, 2227, 2229, 2231, 2233, 2235, 2237, 2239, 2241, 2243, 2245, 2247, 2249, 2251, 2253, 2255, 2257, 2259, 2261, 2263, 2265, 2267, 2269, 2271, 2273, 2275, 2277, 2279, 2281, 2283, 2285, 2287, 2289, 2291, 2293, 2295, 2297, 2299, 2301, 2303, 2305, 2307, 2309, 2311, 2313, 2315, 2317, 2319, 2321, 2323, 2325, 2327, 2329, 2331, 2333, 2335, 2337, 2339, 2341, 2343, 2345, 2347, 2349, 2351, 2353, 2355, 2357, 2359, 2361, 2363, 2365, 2367, 2369, 2371, 2373, 2375, 2377, 2379, 2381, 2383, 2385, 2387, 2389, 2391, 2393, 2395, 2397, 2399, 2401, 2403, 2405, 2407, 2409, 2411, 2413, 2415, 2417, 2419, 2421, 2423, 2425, 2427, 2429, 2431, 2433, 2435, 2437, 2439, 2441, 2443, 2445, 2447, 2449, 2451, 2453, 2455, 2457, 2459, 2461, 2463, 2465, 2467, 2469, 2471, 2473, 2475, 2477, 2479, 2481, 2483, 2485, 2487, 2489, 2491, 2493, 2495, 2497, 2499, 2501, 2503, 2505, 2507, 2509, 2511, 2513, 2515, 2517, 2519, 2521, 2523, 2525, 2527, 2529, 2531, 2533, 2535, 2537, 2539, 2541, 2543, 2545, 2547, 2549, 2551, 2553, 2555, 2557, 2559, 2561, 2563, 2565, 2567, 2569, 2571, 2573, 2575, 2577, 2579, 2581, 2583, 2585, 2587, 2589, 2591, 2593, 2595, 2597, 2599, 2601, 2603, 2605, 2607, 2609, 2611, 2613, 2615, 2617, 2619, 2621, 2623, 2625, 2627, 2629, 2631, 2633, 2635, 2637, 2639, 2641, 2643, 2645, 2647, 2649, 2651, 2653, 2655, 2657, 2659, 2661, 2663, 2665, 2667, 2669, 2671, 2673, 2675, 2677, 2679, 2681, 2683, 2685, 2687, 2689, 2691, 2693, 2695, 2697, 2699, 2701, 2703, 2705, 2707, 2709, 2711, 2713, 2715, 2717, 2719, 2721, 2723, 2725, 2727, 2729, 2731, 2733, 2735, 2737, 2739, 2741, 2743, 2745, 2747, 2749, 2751, 2753, 2755, 2757, 2759, 2761, 2763, 2765, 2767, 2769, 2771, 2773, 2775, 2777, 2779, 2781, 2783, 2785, 2787, 2789, 2791, 2793, 2795, 2797, 2799, 2801, 2803, 2805, 2807, 2809, 2811, 2813, 2815, 2817, 2819, 2821, 2823, 2825, 2827, 2829, 2831, 2833, 2835, 2837, 2839, 2841, 2843, 2845, 2847, 2849, 2851, 2853, 2855, 2857, 2859, 2861, 2863, 2865, 2867, 2869, 2871, 2873, 2875, 2877, 2879, 2881, 2883, 2885, 2887, 2889, 2891, 2893, 2895, 2897, 2899, 2901, 2903, 2905, 2907, 2909, 2911, 2913, 2915, 2917, 2919, 2921, 2923, 2925, 2927, 2929, 2931, 2933, 2935, 2937, 2939, 2941, 2943, 2945, 2947, 2949, 2951, 2953, 2955, 2957, 2959, 2961, 2963, 2965, 2967, 2969, 2971, 2973, 2975, 2977, 2979, 2981, 2983, 2985, 2987, 2989, 2991, 2993, 2995, 2997, 2999, 3001, 3003, 3005, 3007, 3009, 3011, 3013, 3015, 3017, 3019, 3021, 3023, 3025, 3027, 3029, 3031, 3033, 3035, 3037, 3039, 3041, 3043, 3045, 3047, 3049, 3051, 3053, 3055, 3057, 3059, 3061, 3063, 3065, 3067, 3069, 3071, 3073, 3075, 3077, 3079, 3081, 3083, 3085, 3087, 3089, 3091, 3093, 3095, 3097, 3099, 3101, 3103, 3105, 3107, 3109, 3111, 3113, 3115, 3117, 3119, 3121, 3123, 3125, 3127, 3129, 3131, 3133, 3135, 3137, 3139, 3141, 3143, 3145, 3147, 3149, 3151, 3153, 3155, 3157, 3159, 3161, 3163, 3165, 3167, 3169, 3171, 3173, 3175, 3177, 3179, 3181, 3183, 3185, 3187, 3189, 3191, 3193, 3195, 3197, 3199, 3201, 3203, 3205, 3207, 3209, 3211, 3213, 3215, 3217, 3219, 3221, 3223, 3225, 3227, 3229, 3231, 3233, 3235, 3237, 3239, 3241, 3243, 3245, 3247, 3249, 3251, 3253, 3255, 3257, 3259, 3261, 3263, 3265, 3267, 3269, 3271, 3273, 3275, 3277, 3279, 3281, 3283, 3285, 3287, 3289, 3291, 3293, 3295, 3297, 3299, 3301, 3303, 3305, 3307, 3309, 3311, 3313, 3315, 3317, 3319, 3321, 3323, 3325, 3327, 3329, 3331, 3333, 3335, 3337, 3339, 3341, 3343, 3345, 3347, 3349, 3351, 3353, 3355, 3357, 3359, 3361, 3363, 3365, 3367, 3369, 3371, 3373, 3375, 3377, 3379, 3381, 3383, 3385, 3387, 3389, 3391, 3393, 3395, 3397, 3399, 3401, 3403, 3405, 3407, 3409, 3411, 3413, 3415, 3417, 3419, 3421, 3423, 3425, 3427, 3429, 3431, 3433, 3435, 3437, 3439, 3441, 3443, 3445, 3447, 3449, 3451, 3453, 3455, 3457, 3459, 3461, 3463, 3465, 3467, 3469, 3471, 3473, 3475, 3477, 3479, 3481, 3483, 3485, 3487, 3489, 3491, 3493, 3495, 3497, 3499, 3501, 3503, 3505, 3507, 3509, 3511, 3513, 3515, 3517, 3519, 3521, 3523, 3525, 3527, 3529, 3531, 3533, 3535, 3537, 3539, 3541, 3543, 3545, 3547, 3549, 3551, 3553, 3555, 3557, 3559, 3561, 3563, 3565, 3567, 3569, 3571, 3573, 3575, 3577, 3579, 3581, 3583, 3585, 3587, 3589, 3591, 3593, 3595, 3597, 3599, 3601, 3603, 3605, 3607, 3609, 3611, 3613, 3615, 3617, 3619, 3621, 3623, 3625, 3627, 3629, 3631, 3633, 3635, 3637, 3639, 3641, 3643, 3645, 3647, 3649, 3651, 3653, 3655, 3657, 3659, 3661, 3663, 3665, 3667, 3669, 3671, 3673, 3675, 3677, 3679, 3681, 3683, 3685, 3687, 3689, 3691, 3693, 3695, 3697, 3699, 3701, 3703, 3705, 3707, 3709, 3711, 3713, 3715, 3717, 3719, 3721, 3723, 3725, 3727, 3729, 3731, 3733, 3735, 3737, 3739, 3741, 3743, 3745, 3747, 3749, 3751, 3753, 3755, 3757, 3759, 3761, 3763, 3765, 3767, 3769, 3771, 3773, 3775, 3777, 3779, 3781, 3783, 3785, 3787, 3789, 3791, 3793, 3795, 3797, 3799, 3801, 3803, 3805, 3807, 3809, 3811, 3813, 3815, 3817, 3819, 3821, 3823, 3825, 3827, 3829, 3831, 3833, 3835, 3837, 3839, 3841, 3843, 3845, 3847, 3849, 3851, 3853, 3855, 3857, 3859, 3861, 3863, 3865, 3867, 3869, 3871, 3873, 3875, 3877, 3879, 3881, 3883, 3885, 3887, 3889, 3891, 3893, 3895, 3897, 3899, 3901, 3903, 3905, 3907, 3909, 3911, 3913, 3915, 3917, 3919, 3921, 3923, 3925, 3927, 3929, 3931, 3933, 3935, 3937, 3939, 3941, 3943, 3945, 3947, 3949, 3951, 3953, 3955, 3957, 3959, 3961, 3963, 3965, 3967, 3969, 3971, 3973, 3975, 3977, 3979, 3981, 3983, 3985, 3987, 3989, 3991, 3993, 3995, 3997, 3999, 4001, 4003, 4005, 4007, 4009, 4011, 4013, 4015, 4017, 4019, 4021, 4023, 4025, 4027, 4029, 4031, 4033, 4035, 4037, 4039, 4041, 4043,



## DRAGON CHESS £9.95

- Six levels of play
- All legal chess moves including en-passant, castling and pawn to queen promotion
- List of previous moves played which can be displayed or printed
- Loading and saving of games positions from tape
- High resolution graphics which can be flipped round to make black or white play from either end
- Simultaneous text and graphics
- Stiles can be exchanged at any stage
- Best move hint
- Set up from any position
- Opening move library
- Moves may be taken back and play resumed from any point
- Change level of play at any point in the game
- Will adjudicate games between humans
- Very high standard of play
- Professional packaging and lifetime guarantee

Dragonchess is without doubt the best value chess on the market today. ... MICRODEAL

### BACKGAMMON £5.95

### OTHELLO £5.95

### INVADER CUBE £5.95

### DOMINOES £5.95



The well known game of Backgammon combines with our instructions and computer dominated rules for beginners.

Attery Othello is based on it a sometimes known turning on your Dragon 32. 2 levels of play for instructions and computer dominated rules for beginners.

At well as being one of the best games of skill written for the Dragon 32 it also has some of the best pure machine code graphics we have ever seen.

Two games to one with full instructions. Hours of fun and for this program has 4 levels of play and on the higher levels which is a way to test a measure of your ability.

## Mind Games Compendium — All five games for just £19.95

ALL GAME PRICES INCLUDE VAT AND P&HP AND EVERY ORDER PRODUCT IS PROMPTLY DISPATCHED AND INCLUDES A LIFETIME GUARANTEE.

If your local dealer does not stock these products then let us know his address and we will contact him.

ACCESS ORDERS  
TAKEN BY PHONE  
24 HOURS A DAY



0934 419021



CARD SOFTWARE  
MULTI-DISC ROM  
REASON-CHESS-NAME  
AVEN. INFO HOT  
TEL: 0934 419021

Please send me	
DRAGON CHESS	£9.95 <input type="checkbox"/>
BACKGAMMON	£5.95 <input type="checkbox"/>
OTHELLO	£5.95 <input type="checkbox"/>
DOMINOES	£5.95 <input type="checkbox"/>
INVADER CUBE	£5.95 <input type="checkbox"/>
MIND GAMES	
COMPENDIUM	£19.95 <input type="checkbox"/>

I enclose cheque/PO for £

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

**OASIS SOFTWARE —**

**The Company that specialise in computer utilities.**

## Shards additions

NEW games continue to emerge from Shards following its success with *Petigrew's Diary* and *Croque*.

The company launched two games at the end of last year: *Hoodoo* and *Moonlit Murk*.

At £9.95 *Moonlit Murk* tells you Shards' growing list of educational titles. It is a menu-driven mathematical crossword for 8-14 year olds.

*Hoodoo*, on the other hand, is a fishing game presented in a rich graphical which involves coloring and landing as many fish as you can.

## Cotswold comms

COTSWOLD Computers can now supply software linking residents to established databases and using interface communications with the outside world.

Consistent already available on Habitat interface at £49.50. Adding the software, written in machine code, will allow Habit commands to go straight out through the interface.

The package including documentation and tape costs £19.00 and was developed by software engineer Tony Richards of Records Systems.

Tony is also interested in writing resident software enabling links to be established to databases elsewhere. One example quoted is of linking to the Curlew legal database.

Tony can be contacted by writing to Cotswold Computers, 6 Middle Row, Chipping Norton, Oxfordshire.

COMPUTER 0.655



"You've got to find out the secret of the computer, it's not a mystery, it's a tool." - Alan Turing

# Adventure fun plus turtles on the way

MORE adventures are on their way from Salamander — along with a Turtle graphics package.

Turtle Graphics costs £9.95 and will be released at the end of January. It has a complete library of Turtle-type commands and a huge library.

You can design patterns, manipulate images, repeat shapes and achieve perspective effects by using string handling. The package is compatible with the Tandy four-colour printer/paper.

The two new adventures due at the same time are *Wings of War* and *The Crooked Road*. Each costs £7.95.

*Wings of War* is similar in style to the *Dem Demond* story. The story has been in that year's publication into France and have to find your way through the rooms in a castle.

*Crooked Road* indeed takes a more humorous approach to adventure. You take a choice of six roles to enjoy ranging from Absolute Wally to John Travolta in your



Salamander's Peter Gilson — having fun at Cotswold.

search for the goal.

The game is based loosely on the Monty Python story *Grail* and has a similar sense of surreal. Your opponents include Hells Gnomes and a host of Pooka's tiger cubs.

Peter Gilson, Salamander's projects director, said that the humour made the game particularly attractive

There's not many adventures around which are actually amusing while you're playing them," he explained.

Part of Peter's work involves assessing programs sent in by Dragon users.

"Some are worth developing," he says, "but it would make my life a lot easier if I was sent a few clues and maps as well."

## Microdeal racks them up

MICRODEAL went into the New Year with more than 50 software titles under its belt and a range of new releases are being planned for the Easter.

The most recent games from the company are at aimed at arcade fans — with the exception of two adventures: *Potential* and *Capit Hall* (a version of *Pac*).

The arcade titles include *Space Racers* which is a much much better version of *Space Invaders* and two games from US author Ken Kohn, whose past successes include *Cultbert in the Jungle* and *Phantom's Revenge*.

New from him are the 3D game *Danger Ranger* and *Dave Assault* which has three different scenarios and five levels of play.

Microdeal is full of UK

written programs is also introducing Dave Teasdale who wrote *Cultbert* goes *Walt*. About his combined *Dragon* *Habit*, Rick Redman has written a real time version of *Star Trek* called *Space Fighter* and *Salamander* with two different scenarios, comes from Steve Beck, who wrote two earlier *Cultbert* titles.

Each game costs £9.95. The price goes up to £19.95 for the most serious programs such as recent releases *Hamblet*, *Writer*, *Teleforth* (which includes a tutorial and a North screen editor) and *Phantom* is simply spoiled for a similar application — database.

*Hamblet* writer is similar in concept to the word processing package *Traveler*. It offers a text editor but this is for names. Basic. It also in-

cludes you to define your own alphabet for each thing as foreign languages.

Microdeal's John Sykes added that "a lot of other programs are on their way for the Dragon" — probably to mark Easter.

The company will have larger plans at this year's PCW and *Curt's Court* shows what they seem to try out more games — "possibly 30 more titles at each."

Being written on at the moment is a dark adventure with graphics while a *Cultbert* follow-up *Cultbert in the Mines* is planned for February.

Microdeal is also starting a *Cultbert* Club. Membership is free (entry forms are included with each game cassette) and entitles you to a quarterly newsletter, fascinating high scores, programming tips etc.



£25  
inclusive

# A QUALITY LIGHTPEN

For the DRAGON 32\*

Optimum program performance is achieved by use of the superb features only available from the Datapen Lightpen.

Datapen  
PAC001† and PAC002‡  
Full-sized  
medium pen  
low, back  
point click

Also  
N.Y. program  
input menu  
and menu and  
library display

## SUPERIOR PROGRAMS

- Tape storage of your work
  - Good documentation
  - User routines provided on tape and on prompt
  - Handbooks and three programs on tape
- \*Also available for BBC, B, M, M20 and C1000 in place of the more common 32-bit coding

Send cheque or PO for £25 to:

Dept DU2

**Datapen Microtechnology Limited**  
Kingsclere Road, Overton  
Hants. RG25 3JB

Or send SAE for details. Now available from good computer shops

## SUPERIOR PERFORMANCE

- Inexpensive for ambient lighting
- Responds to different colours
- Program accessible LED lamp readout
- Search for programs control

## ... MST ... MST ... MST ...

**DRAGON CASSETTE AND CASSETTE BUSINESS SOFTWARE FOR DRAGON 32/64**  
CASSETTE PROGRAMS FROM £15.95 - £40.00 VHS — CASSETTE PROGRAMS £15.95 - £40.00

### NEW MESSAGE

Computer users are always looking for the latest and best. Now, with the new Message, you can keep your data safe and secure. It's the only program of its kind in the world.

### NEW MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

Message is a program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program of its kind in the world. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data.

### NEW BUSINESS MESSAGE

Message is a program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program of its kind in the world. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data.

### NEW USE

Message is a program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program of its kind in the world. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data.

DOWN TO EARTH DATA SOFTWARE FOR SMALL BUSINESSES. READ NOW  
USE STANDARD TAPES WITH CANNON OR DRAGON CANNONS. NO MORE REELS.

### NEW MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

Message is a program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program of its kind in the world. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data.

### NEW MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

Message is a program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program of its kind in the world. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data. It's the only program that can be used to store and retrieve data.

### THE NEW MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

#### MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

### MESSAGE

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

MESSAGE IS A BUSINESS

**MST**  
CORPORATION

Cost effective  
business software  
for home computers

## WINDRUSH MICRO SYSTEMS



1. The first step is to identify the problem. In this case, the problem is that the system is not working properly.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060 2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100 2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120 2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140 2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160 2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180 2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200 2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220 2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240 2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260 2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280 2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300 2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320 2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340 2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360 2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380 2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400 2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420 2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440 2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 2447 2448 2449 2450 2451 2452 2453 2454 2455 2456 2457 2458 2459 2460 2461 2462 2463 2464 2465 2466 2467 2468 2469 2470 2471 2472 2473 2474 2475 2476 2477 2478 2479 2480 2481 2482 2483 2484 2485 2486 2487 2488 2489 2490 2491 2492 2493 2494 2495 2496 2497 2498 2499 2500 2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507 2508 2509 2510 2511 2512 2513 2514 2515 2516 2517 2518 2519 2520 2521 2522 2523 2524 2525 2526 2527 2528 2529 2530 2531 2532 2533 2534 2535 2536 2537 2538 2539 2540 2541 2542 2543 2544 2545 2546 2547 2548 2549 2550 2551 2552 2553 2554 2555 2556 2557 2558 2559 2560 2561 2562 2563 2564 2565 2566 2567 2568 2569 2570 2571 2572 2573 2574 2575 2576 2577 2578 2579 2580 2581 2582 2583 2584 2585 2586 2587 2588 2589 2590 2591 2592 2593 2594 2595 2596 2597 2598 2599 2600 2601 2602 2603 2604 2605 2606 2607 2608 2609 2610 2611 2612 2613 2614 2615 2616 2617 2618 2619 2620 2621 2622 2623 2624 2625 2626 2627 2628 2629 2630 2631 2632 2633 2634 2635 2636 2637 2638 2639 2640 2641 2642 2643 2644 2645 2646 2647 2648 2649 2650 2651 2652 2653 2654 2655 2656 2657 2658 2659 2660 2661 2662 2663 2664 2665 2666 2667 2668 2669 2670 2671 2672 2673 2674 2675 2676 2677 2678 2679 2680 2681 2682 2683 2684 2685 2686 2687 2688 2689 2690 2691 2692 2693 2694 2695 2696 2697 2698 2699 2700 2701 2702 2703 2704 2705 2706 2707 2708 2709 2710 2711 2712 2713 2714 2715 2716 2717 2718 2719 2720 2721 2722 2723 2724 2725 2726 2727 2728 2729 2730 2731 2732 2733 2734 2735 2736 2737 2738 2739 2740 2741 2742 2743 2744 2745 2746 2747 2748 2749 2750 2751 2752 2753 2754 2755 2756 2757 2758 2759 2760 2761 2762 2763 2764 2765 2766 2767 2768 2769 2770 2771 2772 2773 2774 2775 2776 2777 2778 2779 2780 2781 2782 2783 2784 2785 2786 2787 2788 2789 2790 2791 2792 2793 2794 2795 2796 2797 2798 2799 2800 2801 2802 2803 2804 2805 2806 2807 2808

**Table 1**

© 2000 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc. All rights reserved. This journal is registered at the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the U.S. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$05.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

[View all posts by](#) [Suzanne Vega](#)

[illegible]

1. **Identify the problem.** The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the symptoms and the context in which they are occurring.

1. **QUESTION**      2. **ANSWER**      3. **QUESTION**      4. **ANSWER**      5. **QUESTION**      6. **ANSWER**      7. **QUESTION**      8. **ANSWER**      9. **QUESTION**      10. **ANSWER**

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and the desired outcome.

THESE ARE THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE SALE OF THE GOODS TO YOU. BY ACCEPTING THESE TERMS, YOU AGREE TO BE BOUND BY THEM. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO THESE TERMS, YOU MUST RETURN THE GOODS TO THE SELLER WITHIN 14 DAYS OF THE DATE OF DELIVERY. IF YOU RETURN THE GOODS, YOU WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RETURN FREIGHT. IF YOU DO NOT RETURN THE GOODS, YOU WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RETURN FREIGHT. IF YOU RETURN THE GOODS, YOU WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RETURN FREIGHT. IF YOU DO NOT RETURN THE GOODS, YOU WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RETURN FREIGHT.

[illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem or goal. This involves understanding the current situation and what needs to be achieved.

1. The first step is to identify the key components of the system. This includes understanding the hardware, software, and network architecture.

100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0%



1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 278: 1039-1044.

100

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS  
50 EAST LEXINGTON AVENUE  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10017-2486

© 2006 The Authors  
Journal compilation © 2006 Blackwell Publishing Ltd

[illegible]

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**6809 FLEX<sup>™</sup>**  
SOFTWARE/HARDWARE

[illegible][illegible]

© 2006 The Authors  
Journal compilation © 2006 Blackwell Publishing Ltd

[illegible][illegible]

1000

**WORSTEAD LABORATORIES**

**NORTH WALSHAM NORFOLK,**  
**ENG AND**      **NR11 1BA**

TEL 0692 405500

\_\_\_\_\_

**WORLDWIDE**  
**REPRESENTATION**  
**AND**  
**SALES**

WORSTED LABORATORIES,  
NORTH WALSHAM NORFOLK,  
ENGLAND.      MF28 195A

## Welcome to Dragon World

THE Stop Press newsletter from Dragon Data has grown in size and changed its name to Dragon World.

The first issue came out in December taking over from issue 5 of the newsletter. Subsequent issues will be published twice every two months. There's 16 pages in Dragon World and Dragon

data expects the February issue to be bigger.

The magazine is mailed out free to users who have returned their address cards.

The address for contacting the new magazine is Dragon World, Dragon Data, Marketing Department, Estate, Margate Port Tunnel, West Glastonbury.

The contents of the first three are similar to Stop Press — with a machine code section, young user pages, readers' letters and a selection of programs.

Additional features are a Technical Advice column and user club news.

## ITL ponders 3 inch Dragon disk drives

ITL HOPES to produce an interface for its Data Drive 500 three inch disk drive which will make a complete file with the Dragon, despite problems with one of the Dragon's interface chips which may necessitate a retrofit.

The 3 inch disk format is tied to other major bytes per pound, than the more common 5 1/4 inch type, and may well become the vital business market in later when a full range of applications software is available.

ITL's Tom Bayle commented that the potential of the Dragon was such that it would be unfortunate if the technical problems involved could not be overcome.

Then the Data Drive 500 could compete with the two Dragon disk drives already available from Dragon Data and Comshare. Tom expected to see three inch drives with one megabyte capacity being available.

Work on the cable interface for the Dragon, which should cost around £100 with the disk drive and manual, should begin once ITL has finished developing Spectrum and Commodore 64 versions.

A full range of software including word processing, spreadsheets and databases is now in preparation. ITL also hopes to make several popular games available on three inch disk.

## Pick a printer from Tandy



Tandy's GSP 200 — seven colours dot matrix

MORE THAN 10 Dragon-compatible printers are now available from Tandy — ranging in price from under £100 to over £1,000.

The TR-13 Thermal Printer is the cheapest at £79.95, prints at 30 characters a second on 4 1/2 inch wide thermal paper which costs £2.99 a roll. This is the only printer in the range requiring special paper.

The GSP-115, low colour printer/plotter at £149 is already well-known. More recent is the GSP-200 which adds another three colours (yellow, violet and magenta) and increases the print speed to 40 characters a second in dot mode.

These printers are said to be ideal for the home, worth considering for low and later

quality printing is the GMP-110 at £229. This is a 9 inch dot matrix printer with word and data processing modes.

Print speed is 50 characters a second — or 25 for word processing. For better quality look at the GSP-400-210 which prints at 14 characters a second.

Higher up the range is the GSP-430 which Tandy describes as essential for the small business user with big throughput. The company expects the market for such printers to stay on the GSP-6 operating systems lines off.

Fastest paper up to 10 inches wide can be used with the dot matrix model which prints at 140 characters a second.

Top of the range is a daisy wheel model at £1,399.

## First games for the 64

PROCTOR Software is one of the first companies to take advantage of the Dragon 64 offering a package aimed at advertisers and arcade fans alike.

The Emperor Must Die is a four cassette package released this month at £9.98 — one cassette features an adventure and the other three action.

The story line is that the emperor of the galaxy is corrupt and you are chosen to assassinate him, obtaining that you can pass the tests set along the way.

These tests present themselves in the form of three



Proctor's Gerry Roper

tests to the action cassette (using 250K of memory) and two for the adventure (plus one final test using 40K).

The Emperor Must Die is Proctor's first offering for the 64. Previous software from the company, set up last year by Gerry Roper, also included the first cassette version (but not for the 64) only.

You begin with the action cassette, a space game where you have to fight a randomly arranged sequence of control towers on different planets.

Resolving a third power gives you the running code for the first adventure — set on an ancient planet where you have to survive against the native inhabitants, with its maze and an infinity level.

Surviving gives you the

location of the first five control towers on the action tape and the correct order for visiting them.

Doing this successfully gives you the running code for the second set of the adventure — in which you recruit personnel and buy equipment to build a rocket capable of defeating the emperor.

Success here takes you back to the second line control tower on the action tape, collecting clues along the way for the third and adventure. The clues direct them to follow on the adventure planet with your own personal attention proving successful.

# Just the thing for these long winter nights

## DRAGON 32 FAMILY PROGRAMS

### PLAY AND GAMES

### LIFE AND LEARN

### CITY DEFENCE

### EMBERS

### PUZZLES

### PYTHON VIMBURY

Eight games, quizzes, utilities and educational programs for young and old.  
An introduction to two games for young and old.  
An educational program for the alphabet and skills.  
Waste management made your home practical.  
Featuring games of strategy for all ages.  
Seven puzzle programs for home practice and many levels.  
Eight 100% educational for the whole family.

£6.95

£6.95

£6.95

£5.95

£6.95

£6.95

£7.95

### EDUCATION

### QWERTZ

### FOR ENTERPRISE

### IT'S YOUR PLACE

### RECOVERING MATHS/Now

### BOOKS OF THE YEAR

Education for 11-14 year olds.

Three discs.

Abstract and literary style and content and practice.

Personal development. Counting and algebra.

Learn personal and social communication for the way.

Education for 11-14 year olds.

Entertaining graphical editing game for two players.

Education for 11-14 year olds.

Entertaining graphical editing game for two players.

Education for 11-14 year olds.

Entertaining graphical editing game for two players.

£6.95

£5.95

£5.95

£5.95

£5.95

£5.95

£5.95



**SHARDS SOFTWARE**  
The family favourites

Available from Boots and all good stockists, or by sending cheque/P.O. to 189 Elm Road, Ilford, Essex IG1 2UQ.

# TIGER I.Q. TEST

TIME 00:23

1)

WHAT IS THE MISSING NUMBER ?

4      7      10      13      -

# An educated look at software

Mike Harrison picks the educational dunces and winners

ANSWER:

<ENTER> TO PASS

<CLEAR> TO TERMINATE

DO YOU remember those heady days when you first got your Dragon? How it was gleaming, smooth, sensitive and educated your family. How your business and home management problems would be solved at the push of a button and children's learning be smoothed.

Well, fast on. Just how many children's educational have you missed? How have you squandered and Dragons wasted? Compare this to the educational use your computer has had. Up to now you've had the excuse of lack of appropriate software. Is that true now? Every adult seems to get in an educational bag so let's see if the machine still holds up.

## Spelling

Talking Speller for example, is an ideal program to encourage children to learn those awful spelling lists. You know the ones they produce from their pockets for the first time over breakfast on the day of the first test. Schools all seem to use these books but seldom advise on how best they should be learnt. Help is the guide of the £9.95 Eurosoft pack is at hand.

The user creates a data file with correct input, controls to ensure a good chance that words on the file are in fact spelled correctly and then helps the child make a word-by-word tape for each of the words.

Children can then test themselves using these audio cues in their own accents, at their own speed either immediately or at a later time later by reusing the data. The strength of this program is also shown in error handling. It tells the user if his

response is too short or contains too many letters and shows children the letters they've got in the right places so they can immediately make some attempt at correction.

The novelty aspect of the tape as a prompt is a strong incentive to learning. The added graphics showing capability in the actual tapes offer makes this a good educational program. It is not of course limited to learning spelling lists. I used it as a French English vocabulary primer and it could be used in any circumstances catering for the Dragon's apt or ability to translate words from tape to TV.

The Dragons 32 missed out on the Department of Industry notice in schools scheme possibly because it isn't only in capitals. Children, relating it always in lower case and although it is possible to draw these in high resolution many educational programmes have missed this point, even when producing material for students. It is worse therefore that Galactic Haggle which is played entirely in its red and white capitals drawn on the screen. This package is also from Eurosoft and costs £7.95.

The unfortunate precursor is saved from hanging if you can guess the word. In fact it is a spelling distractor the whole lot in the event but what happens to the other students who never do find out. Quite good fun and in fact on the data can be accessed but it is surely educational if it doesn't teach anyone anything. It doesn't reinforce spelling or even teach letters or strings because the language is so full of

exceptions to conventional rules. It has no role in developing language skills, as words need to be taught in the context of their meaning.

Silly Syntax, the third in the Eurosoft series, does a different job. In Silly Syntax the importance of words is highlighted by the creation of funny stories drawn on the lines of Consequozz the party game. There are a number of basic disciplines with players being asked to provide a plural or adjective or nonsense word which is then spelt into an appropriate part of the story to sometimes hilarious effect.

Many primary school children may have come across procedure exercises in which every seventh word or so in a story is blanked out and from the context has to be supplied an appropriate word.

Both Silly and John the character might encourage copies like milk hot, bones or eating. The basic story can be shown with the "page" to be filled in Silly Syntax and there is a special mode where children can enter their own words which has been stimulated by the game. All options can be output to a printer. Silly Syntax is £9.95 and 95 further stories ranging from Fairy Tales to Xmas (for adults only) are available.

## Skills

Eurosoft's range of educational products also include Alpha £14.95 and Melody Express at £7.95. Alpha is a Cool compatible computer which allows only one assembly language programming.

# DRAGON 32 OWNERS

Make your Dragon turn into a real computer with the new  
**Double-Density Delta Disk System.**

## The Delta Disk System Gives You

- An affordable computer.
- Powerful Delta disk technology.
- Ultra-fast produce-and-forgette reports access (data ready in 1/2 second).
- Automatic sequencing and indexing file handling.
- Simple plug into Dragon.
- There's still no HAWKING MODE needed to run DELTA.
- Easily upgradeable: 100K to 1.8 megabyte ON LINE storage.
- Full range of business utility and games software AVAILABLE NOW!

**DELTA  
DISK  
SYSTEM**

- The price you see is the price you pay. NO HIDDEN RAM upgrade costs.
- Uses under 2K of user — RAM on DELTA is held in EPROM.
- Enables programmer to easily produce applications Software which automatically starts up and operates without any intervention from the user.

**FULL  
RANGE OF  
BUSINESS  
SOFTWARE  
AVAILABLE.  
SEND SAE  
FOR DETAILS.**

**NEW**

## TOOLKIT FOR DRAGON 32

- **Dragonlog** log PORTH queries for DELTA. • Executes up to 10 times faster than BASIC. • Language extendable by user-defined words. • Words can even be defined using the PORTH assembler for modulus speed. • BASIC and DELTA commands still available from PORTH. • Source code stored and can be compiled from disk. • PORTH can be saved to disk, including any new definitions. • DELTA CPU is multi-operations, a high-speed processor, a saved low cost.

**NEW**

### SCHEM FOR THE DRAGON 32

- Full, 100% Delta disk data retention (no retention).
- Automatic 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- Automatic 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- Automatic 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- Automatic 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- Automatic 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- Automatic 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- Automatic 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).

### DISCOVER IN FOR THE DRAGON 32

- **DISCOVER IN** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **DISCOVER IN** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **DISCOVER IN** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **DISCOVER IN** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **DISCOVER IN** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **DISCOVER IN** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **DISCOVER IN** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **DISCOVER IN** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).

### REPORT FOR THE DRAGON 32

- **REPORT FOR THE DRAGON 32** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **REPORT FOR THE DRAGON 32** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **REPORT FOR THE DRAGON 32** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **REPORT FOR THE DRAGON 32** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **REPORT FOR THE DRAGON 32** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **REPORT FOR THE DRAGON 32** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **REPORT FOR THE DRAGON 32** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).
- **REPORT FOR THE DRAGON 32** is a 1/2 second refresh rate (no refresh delay).



**PREMIER  
MICROSYSTEMS**

10000 WILSON ROAD, SUITE 100, DALLAS, TEXAS 75243  
TELEPHONE (214) 343-1111  
CABLE MICROSYSTEMS

10000 WILSON ROAD, SUITE 100, DALLAS, TEXAS 75243  
TELEPHONE (214) 343-1111  
CABLE MICROSYSTEMS



# **CHESHIRE CAT** **EDUCATIONAL SERIES** from **AMPALSOFT**



## **CHESHIRE CAT** **The First name in Educational Software.**

An exciting range of top quality programs  
covering all needs from pre-school to 'A' level.

Now available from Boots and other good stores.

Ampal Computer Services Ltd  
21 Woodbridge Road, Derby Green, Blackwater,  
Cambs, Cambridgeshire, Cambs.  
Tel: (0223) 276677

• **For** ☐ level computer science. *Method Express* provides a sample introduction to keyboard skills as an introductory stage to natural programming.

**Tiger Software** is another company which advertises Educational Software — designed by experienced teachers.

The **Tiger IQ Test** is a beautifully drawn on-line test screen and looks like all the world has the same paper is aimed to be. The test is timed and is nice touch that the clock only advances when the full page is completed and ready for your answer. There is a good variety of questions such as:

WHAT IS THE NEXT NUMBER IN THE SEQUENCE

4 7 11 15 20 —

WHICH WORD IS THE SUFFIX

DE  
PL  
CL  
BL

as well as types of questions giving an all round test of all sorts of reasoning (for the hard thinking the answers are 20 and EAT)

The **IQ 100** program contains two IQ question tests. At the end of the test your supposed IQ and an edition of your intellectual worth are announced. It takes as a lot of time as even as is possible to give you an idea of what to expect in IQ tests (even commonly called mental reasoning tests). This program is first but expensive. After all you can get paper-based at £1.50 with dozens of tests in *Wheat's* take away with Tiger is its use of the 'Educational' flag of convenience — let this it costs only a lot. An intelligent student is calculated with reference to a student's age. No request for age is made. I refuse to believe that a 10-year old and 30-year-old getting the same question in the test have the same IQ. Tiger's test says they do. In fact we are not told if this test is for primary children. 15-year-olds or listed occasionally (all properly mental tested) kids should have a target age range.

If you expect to get better at these tests by cribbing from the answer page you can forget this too. For although you can compare your list of answers to those of Tiger it this is in relation from the actual questions which you cannot recall exactly by seeing the test again. Anyway without knowing the reason for the 'correct' answer no learning can take place at all.

### Child-proofing

My first criticism of the test applies to many others too and concerns child-proofing. This means helping the user to show his knowledge and not cause me taking due to the computer's method of writing. For example in the question:

WHAT IS THE NEXT LETTER

A C E G  
H H I J

some children type the letter H which is correct reasoning but not the answer is which was acceptable. It is easy to reason

returns on a computer — so why not do it.

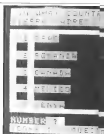
Child-proofing is also lacking on the **IQ 100 Tiger Grand Prix** which is a racing game for one or two players. The players are assigned cars which go around a circuit by being dependent on the time at a lap and the answering of a general knowledge question. There are around 100 different questions in 10 sets here suitable for two different age ranges from seven to adult. Younger players get questions including simple maths and spelling and adults need to know obscure facts from books of records. As in the IQ test no attempt is made to teach anything and although general knowledge questions may be fun to tell them under the guise of education is both misleading and potentially harmful to the student.

Not much better is the **IQ 100 Wizard** from Gem Software. This takes the form of the TV quiz *Wheel Take All* so it does have the value of allowing players to back their judgements by the use of four bets. A small child probably felt he was like 'Who was married to the Marchioness when she began in 1422?' we have perhaps gone beyond the age where this is relevant. At a time when children are learning to learn, state security codes and pull down information from thousands of miles away, it seems incredible that these programs risk obscure and serious facts about mountain ranges, long dead rulers and 100 year old machines. This program even has a mistake. Istanbul does not exist (even in *Practical Information*) and San Cristobal is not the capital of Cuba either.

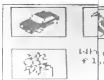
### General knowledge

Perhaps the coldest than is not the best way of testing general knowledge in mountain ranges cannot be dealt with and multiple choice questions are open to question. The type of test that the **Dragon IQ** is a test for, however has been exploited very nicely by *Gravesend Home Computers* in its **Touch Type**. This £1.50 program aims to have you touch typing in 10 hours and shows the correct finger for each letter as it is introduced. Visual representation of accuracy and speed encourage you to look at the screen, not the keys, as you type. Typing is such a useful skill for everyone to have in the fields of computers themselves further education and clerical work that *Gravesend* deserves to succeed with this program. Those who are learning already may find the absence of home keys a little daunting but will be relieved from ASDF LKJ keyboard. The **Dragon** keyboard being one of its stronger features, one of its more. Touch Type ought to be a winner.

**Touch Type** is a courageous attempt by the same company to design a program suitable to help youngsters time-telling skills in young children. A friendly clock (looking not a little unlike the *Engine's* face) is shown on the screen and hours, half-hours and quarter-hours are displayed for children to read. The face reminds you with a wink and a smile when right. The display is colourful, chunky and appealing.



Gem Software's *Dragon Geography*



Dragon Data a Ride and Drive



Jump Up from *Microcentral*





to children and the fuzzy ducky look there otherwise.

The program has, however, a few flaws. The key to successful time-telling is to distinguish between the long and short hands and to read the figures clearly. Making the hands different colours is not good enough (some people use monochrome Tels) and real clocks have hands on the clock face are confusing and distract attention from the real action. One eye may be 10 ticks like 10. When the clock has made a mistake it is not corrected and once a key has been hit a correct beeping occurs. The method of answering requires quarter past two to be entered by 2 colon 1 5 or its writing.

It is quite possible if the real purpose of the tape is to teach time for the default test to be overcome by re-programming but exactly what is needed is an experimental phase to precede these tests. Why not allow children to put in some letters and then make the clock show? Tests could then be based on what the child himself has keyed in previously. Lastly when up to 10 or seven have not learnt 8:45 or 5:30 but still show about quarter to and half past. It is surprising this 25:25 program could possibly be the best of the bunch and would be in demand to enter classrooms as well as at home.

## Drowning

Baby Dragon (25:25 from Gametrend) contains two programs for young children. Role does nothing more than any Dragon user could generate random numbers to be multiplied divided added and subtracted. All the action takes place on the test screen and the one has bothered to write pool is letters are bound to be entered by mistake by young children and the consequent R&D? tapes are out of the front 10 graphics. The program has to be run again if this happens or if break or clear are touched. The object of the exercise seems to be to show you Role (not very sporting) but when it happens the action is up against gravity to cover. This is of course graphically easier than having them fall in but difficult to explain to an enquiring six year old.

Much better in presentation is the other program Teddy. A number of fuzzy pads test your help in learning past strong bears who in turn have to catch same and suddenly at go to do so. The 10 test graphics are very well drawn and the game is lots of fun for little children who only have to control the jumping by use of the space bar. I would say that three and four year olds would learn quite a bit from to decide when to jump and it is a sort of successful escapes were displayed it would be a learning situation.

Unfortunately no scores are displayed for the program as per another test. The children are supposed to count the fuzzy pads and count their fails as again (question for BBC was correspondents?) However they want to be able to read the (single) only questions now to remember to keep a tally on the pads before running total to satisfy the examiner. So I'm afraid

it's a thumbs down for Baby Dragon.

Many people who have recently purchased their Dragon from a large department store will be familiar with Japanese's Creative Cat Basic Tutorial. A package for younger children in the same series is Maths 1. It is a very versatile program. Offers an infinitely level display of play test scores changing the learning order of exercises and the number of different questions per exercise at will. Each of the 10 different exercises is introduced by a nursery rhyme and difficult reading is needed to the programmer assume that an adult is around to help out where necessary.

## Kangaroos

The playtester (shown on the screen) but unfortunately is (often) not as a prompt for their answers. Only numerical answers are accepted and wrong answers are clearly shown to be so. The program is geared to learning rather than just testing and is beautifully designed. Children are asked to count the dots looked into a tube (of Fother's) by a kangaroo and asked to make numbers of dots that may happen in response to numbers shown. Starting mapping sets and simple addition are included in these exercises including a lovely one towards the end where children have to find the tallest and shortest in a line of flowers.

The package comes with two complete tapes (both double recorded) in a large plastic folder with some documentation. Unfortunately for security reasons the programs load additional data when running so breaking the programs means the system presents all answering. However Maths 1 will certainly give young children a good start in producing simple numbers before they start school and despite its £19.95 price it is good value for money.

Older children need practice in letters and numbers too and Allen Sofienow has two £7.95 programs to provide it. Sums 1 starts with a menu option for the low rates of numbers and a comprehensive set of instructions. The same are presented in text and there is a graphic representation of some graphs too. The correctness of the Sums 1 makes the keyboard responses against the clock become difficult. To enter 44 the sequence 4 4 <ENTER> is too fast and is registered as 4 <ENTER> and marked wrong. Once you give down and get the bang of it you can overcome this.

By the time Allen Sofienow produced Sums 2 it had learned the lesson of lower case and parents receive a page of instructions in a style most children will be able to read. This is more as the subject matter — manipulation of fractions — is suitable only for children two years older than those for whom Sums 1 might be useful. Wrong answers are erased and the method for getting the right one shown. Perhaps future programmers would bear in mind that the computer lends itself only to showing addition and subtraction of fractions in pictures (as cake for example) and monochrome has in their programs.

However it is a pity to the way anyone wants children to stop up. ▶

■ their minds with ways for finding 1% of 2%, especially when we have machines as cheap as calculators to do it for us. No one expects us to do without our learn-movers and learn to do the guess by hand, or to learn how to rig two sticks together to read the Sunday card. I've been perfectly able to manipulate fractions for 25 years but still am waiting for it to be put to some use. However, some schools do still require pupils to learn these things and if your son or daughter is having difficulty then maybe *Sumo 2* might be the answer.

## Circus

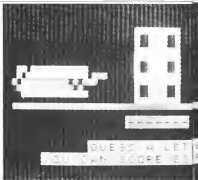
Of course there is much to learn about computers and the way they work apart from using them to enhance school work. *Circus Adventure* (Dragon Data 5010) sets out with the aim of doing just that job for primary school age, incorporating a number of user inputs to encourage familiarisation with the keyboard, and presenting the child with a series of objects to be made. The child who is lost some where in the circus has to try to find the popcorn stand. *Dragon Data* adds that the average playing time is between 15 to 15 minutes, but I couldn't find anyone to persevere that long with such a boring game.

An adventure game, of necessity, should allow the player to choose out some of the moves or at least get the "you're getting warmer" voice, but such talk with *Circus Adventure* indicates really it is a disaster for its expects children to get lost and not wander south without giving any indication of what such concepts mean. The choices it provides are without consequence and meaning. It asks do you want to go UP or DOWN (presumably underground) and treats UP as a mistake for it only wants the first letter. Now every *Dragon* owner knows that in the case you would use a restricted *INKEY* \$ or use a *LEFT* \$ routine after input but such subtleties are beyond *Circus Adventure*.

There is no logic in the game plus either *Starting* is the strange and young read leads you to the Tiger's cage UP (but period!) in the back back go right down and north and you are back at the entrance. The only place I can find is at the north side. Needless to say this program for young children is entirely in bad capital.

This game bears no comparison to *Quest* and either *Dragon Data* adventure. *Quest* has no pretensions to be educational or get the consequences of moving to E, S or to be shown on the map. It involves trading and bargaining, the tactics of building up suitable forces and equipment and strategic planning. It has intermediate rewards and is a much better way of introducing adventure games and computer literacy. So my advice is to leave *Circus Adventure* to the monkeys.

*Hide and Seek* from the same place is an excellent machine code program written by Applied Systems Knowledge. It uses the full potential of the *Dragon's* graphics capabilities. It consists of a stimulating series of hide and seek type games



*Quest* Software's *Quest* (London) runs 50-100, and offers two games.

of the *Rain* Game variety. It totally fascinates children with the objects to be found, encourages matching skills and sharpens memory, and as the odd the association of words with the pictures of the objects they represent. Some important pre-reading skills are incorporated in this superb program which is completely in high resolution colour and uses lower case letters throughout.

## Value

There are two programs in the package taking over five minutes to load. 50 very good clear defined pictures of trees and a great dictionary is supplied to look up spellings for the first stage. A very nice touch is the use of on-screen symbols to prompt the user for the space bar or re-entry of a word. You can also return to the menu at any time during any two games. Super value for money at £10.95.

*Microbit's* *Talking* at £25 is the most expensive of this batch of software. It is packaged in a large ring file with two tapes and pages of detailed documentation.

The first program has similar characteristics to *Talking Speller* (reviewed earlier) except that the time for words to be put onto tape can be varied from between three and 30 seconds per word. These sentences showing the word in a sentence could be spoken. You can also get a printout of results. In other respects, the version is not as good as *Concord's*. You get only one chance at each reply although you can alter words when told how (from compiled) all answers accepted and scored ones are listed.



*Microbit* from *Microbit* Software.

against the true versions at the end of the file.

*Word Drill* consists of a series of multiple choice questions in which students are asked to find a word to match definitions. The words and definitions may be added and a data file printed or taken from a demo file provided with the package. You could of course use this to test yourself on chemical formulae or make up a geo-



graphical quiz — much in the same way that entering questions on one side of a card and the answer on the other is used as an aid for exam writing. All the words and their definitions can appear on the test screen on command.

Maze Drill allows the digits in answers to computations to be entered right to left as in pencil and paper exercises. In long multiplication questions, partial answers

can be entered to be tid up the sum — but when wrong an attempt is made to analyse why a wrong answer has been accepted. In fact what the correct product is printed the figures to not appear in the right columns. A ludicrous reward is offered if it is a glimpse at a face face consisting of a circle for the eyes and two dots for the sort of thing you will have first drawn on the faces screen when testing.

The fourth program is *Estimate* which asks a difficult sum and then tells you how far out your guess was.

These sets of programs were put together by Tom Mize, the Donkey King man and goes to show just how far behind college-level software is compared to games. Mize at the University of Utah goes to make up an arcade game (a variety of screens, come again motivation, last action and simple time) is present in this package. It is just dull and stale and also practice. In fact it is the opposite to what people in education and computing hope for from professional programmers. At this price it is inevitable.

*Maze Debug* Consultancy's *Tables Tutor* at \$4.95 follows the same pattern of random number generation that we have seen before. It is only possible in so much that the break key has been disabled but your answers can be letters or special symbols and these are accepted. In all this is an underestimating program: children would soon find it boring and a waste of time, quick enough at displaying question after question to be a real test of memory and skill.

*Shards* Software has four educational programs, ranging from \$3.95 to \$9.95. *Infant Math* purports to teach simple counting and letter recognition skills. In the first program 10 call letters, currently spaced seven bottles appear on the screen and are removed one at a time to the bottom, parchment of that watched time. You are then asked 10 times how many bottles remain on the screen (written in cursive), the number being from 1 to 9. The reward for reaching 10 correct answers is much like a nightmare: the screen filling with lines which seem to fit into a murky brown. The reward is best and best.

### On the block

The second program, *Alphabet* is by far the most appealing educational program I have ever come across. It is supposed to teach letter recognition but draws unrecognizable broken shapes on the screen purporting to be words. The letters drawn on the screen do not join up at the bottom, the middle group of capital B's have three times as thick as any other and peculiar square shapes appear in the middle of blocked letters. The words themselves have very uneven spaces between the characters, letters and the pictures drawn on the screen to resemble the words are little short at paths. To pass it all the end of the class I deal with letter recognition at all but asks questions on alphabetical order. It would do the credibility of *Shards* as a publisher at serious educational software much good if it with drew this tape from the market immediately.

*Junior Pack* is a better presentation containing probably the best table-tennis at those on review. You play against the clock, and the questions get harder or easier according to your abilities. The accompanying program is more dubious in worth. It is supposed to encourage word recognition skills but the sentences have a random element up. Give it a strange man. He is a cook, and leave it all to be desired.

*Fun to Learn* runs at 180 and is aimed at teaching and reinforcing simple skills in an arcade and interesting way. Mize shows the program consists of five games dealing with word counting, anagrams, simple adding on, a hang man type game and a series of exercises which encourage word shape skills through codes. This forms a useful package and should do well at \$9.95.

### Compendium

*Learn and Learn* is a compendium of programs suitable for parents and early elementary-age children. The first program, *Alphabet* takes you step by step through finger high resolution graphics giving examples of each command and using them to create a picture on the screen. You can advance and recap at your own pace. It is disappointing that just a view only instruction to navigation is allowed. It would have been possible to have let the student choose such things as the position of the drawing, the color of the screen and the size (within limits). This would have been made of a learning experience.

*Zip* is a good animal knowledge program. It contains information on 20 animals and for each one a 16 bit map can be called on to show its world-wide distribution. There is a guess the animal, quiz option — you have to be able to spell the names correctly for the computer to assign your answer.

With *Britain* the well drawn map looks nice and high expectations but all it had is after the end was a list of the characteristics of countless towns in England, Wales and Scotland. It offers a good example of the abuse of the sound font. Imagine 50 of 60 pages of text and each letter accompanied by a peeping beep. I felt I had been dragged around Britain by the ears.

*Live and Learn* ends with *Survivor* which is an interesting and safer method of testing your chances of desert survival than the real thing — and *Maze* which consists of a simple tutorial to teach by your choice to do a *Virginia* on the Oregon keyboard.

So how does your excuse of the lack of educational software hold up now? I have looked at some useful programs, some mediocre and a few good ones. Do any of them suit your needs, and how do you choose? Any serious educational publisher should produce some documentation to go with the software. Schools often select packages by sending out for free literature. They can then make some judgement on its value and decide if it suits their needs. Perhaps parents with home computers should do the same thing. ■

# ★ DRAGON HARDWARE/SOFTWARE ★

## HARDWARE

	£
Dragon 32	172.00
Star STX80 80 col printer — (excellent quality)	149.95
GP100A printer 80 col	215.00
Star DP515 printer 136 col, 2K buffer	299
Dragon disk drive + controller + DOS	275.00
Box 10 SSD0 disks	19.55
Dragon 32 dust cover with logo	4.95
Joysticks — pair	15.00
Joysticks (self-centring) — pair	19.95
New! Quickshot joystick — each	12.95
Thermal paper — 100ft roll for STX80	5.50
Datex DX3 computer cassette recorder	29.95

## SOFTWARE — LATEST RELEASES!!!

10% off 3 or more tapes

Personal Finance Manager	Juniper	9.99
Word Processor (Tape or disk)	Juniper	17.25
The King	Microdeal	7.95
Cuthbert Goes Walkabout	Microdeal	7.95
Cuthbert Goes Digging	Microdeal	7.95
Cuthbert In The Jungle	Microdeal	7.95
Frogger	Microdeal	7.95
Golf	Microdeal	7.95
Shuttle	Microdeal	7.95
Composer	Microdeal	14.95
Teletutor	Microdeal	24.95
Talking Android Attack	Microdeal	7.95
Crazy Painter	Microdeal	7.95
Galactic Ambush	Microdeal	7.95
Invaders Revenge	Microdeal	7.95
Backgammon	Microdeal	7.95
Intergalactic Force	Microdeal	7.95
Keys of Wizard	Microdeal	7.95
Star Jammer	Salamander	7.95
Dragon Trek	Salamander	7.95
Chess (Cyrus)	Dragon	24.95

This is a small sample of our total range. Send for free list of complete range, including ORIC software, and range of printers.

All our prices are inclusive of VAT and delivery to UK mainland. We reserve the right to amend prices without notice.

Send cheque/PO/ACCESS No to

## JUNIPER COMPUTING

0 PEMBROKE GREEN, LEA, MALMESBURY, WILTS. SN16 9PB

Tel 066-622689

# Putting some snap into learning maths

*Ged Mead shows you how you can encourage your children to learn their times tables — and have some fun into the bargain*

HOME COMPUTERS can be great fun for playing games, but many people buy a micro to use it among other things as a teaching aid. It is quite a common reason at those early days when you are trying to convince your wife (or kids, for even younger!) that you have made a worthwhile investment.

Your micro does have the potential to make learning fun for children, but unfortunately most of the listings in magazines and books are for games. Consequently it can be quite difficult to take advantage of this useful feature of your computer without guidance. This article should help the less experienced programmer — a student how to construct a simple routine game in which two children compete to be the first to respond the correct answer to some display on the screen.

## Starting . . .

Type in the lines of the program listed with this article in the order they are discussed here. To help you, the various sections of lines are followed to show where you should add them to your listing.

Start with lines 40-50 which identify the names of the players and give them their instructions. Line 60 uses the `INKEY` function to keep the instructions on screen until the players are ready to begin an. As soon as `CC` has a value (that is, when any key is pressed) it programs out moves on to the next line.

Line 110 generates the sums to be answered. The variable `A` will have a value between 5 and 10; `-A-A*RANDOM(10)+2` can be thought of as: pick a number from 1 to 10, then add 2 to it, so this range will be from 3 to 12 (1+2) to 12 (10+2). Similarly, `B` will vary between 4 and 12. `C` is the result of multiplying `A` and `B`.

To produce an answer, to help our young players with the use the `wait` statement in line 170 which might need a little explanation. Let us assume, for example, a case that `A=9` and `B=8`, in which case `C` will of course be 54. Now if you think of `D=RANDOM(5)-(C-2)`, as meaning take a number between 1 and 3 (1, 2 or 3), add the value of `C` to it (making it be

at 60 in our example) then take away 2 from this total, you will see that the three possible outputs produced are either 53, 54 or 56. This will work for any value of `C` that our program generates, producing a number which is equal to the `ANS` (if there more than `C` that).

Line 130 now prints the question, 600 builds in a variable pause and 180 prints the "answer" offered, together with a sound prompt to draw attention to it.

Once the "answer" is on the screen we expect the players to react by pressing a key if the correct answer is being shown. To keep competitiveness and interest at a maximum we will construct our program so that if both children press their key then both presses will be recognised and suitable messages displayed. The quicker child will win, but the slower one will also earn praise if the right key presses are made.

To achieve this we have to adapt the `INKEY` function to suit our purposes. The standard `INKEY` statement (eg `SS=INKEY`) alone will only record the value of the last key pressed — and would actually identify the slower player as the winner! So we will employ a string array in which we can store the various key presses made. When a key is depressed its value (which should be the letter 'A' or 'L') if the players have followed their instructions will be stored in the array `SS`. By this method the first key press can be stored in `SS(0)` and the second (if any) in `SS(1)`, so we can easily evaluate who was the fastest.

Lines 200-240. Line 200 sets up the `INKEY` function and line 210 a `FOR` . . . `NEXT` loop which efficiently scans the keyboard up to 120 letters. The first statement in line 230 introduces the string array and means: when a key is pressed store its value in the next subscript of the array `SS`. Until a key is pressed `J` will equal 0 so the first key press will be stored in `SS(0)`. In order to keep the program looking through our `FOR` . . . `NEXT` loop if no key has been pressed we add the second statement in 230 which reads as: "if no letter is yet stored in the current subscript of `SS` then

go directly to line 240, that is, where the loop will finish".

If, on the other hand, a key has been pressed since the last time the `INKEY` checked the keyboard then `SS(J)` will have a value (the letter pressed) and will NOT equal 0. It will therefore ignore the 0-120 loop statement and drop through to line 230.

Line 230 is a little more difficult because `SS(0)` has a value stored in it. As the keyboard is now scanned we add 1 to the value of `J` so that the next key pressed can be put into `SS(1)`. The second statement in this line simply means that once two keys have been pressed the program will jump out of the `FOR` . . . `NEXT` loop, moving the game into the next stage.

Line 260 will only be reached if `J=0` (no keys pressed during the whole run of the `FOR` . . . `NEXT` loop) or `J=1` (only one key pressed). If `J` does equal 1 the program jumps to line 300; if `J=0` then line 260 will assess whether the loop should have been pressed or not. If the answer offered on screen was not the right one the program moves to line 280, gives a short prompt (that goes back to line 120 to start the sequence again with a new value for `C`). If the right answer was displayed so: `D=C` then line 270 prints out the correct reply (which is our two budding mathematicians' line 260 passes) then sends control back to line 300 from where a new series of variables are created.

## ... block

The next block of lines from 300-400 cover the permutations where only one key has been pressed. Lines 310-370 apply if the right answer was displayed and will congratulate the quicker player and require, in lines 380-400 which keep score. Whether 'A' or 'L' were pressed then this is pulled up at line 370 and line 370 prints a message accordingly. In all cases the program then goes back to lines 260 and 160 to restart the sequence.

Lines 400-450 point out the error of the ways to a player pressing when he

```

10 REM *****BASIC BY GD READS*****
20 DIM P=0
30 CLS:PRINT# 90,"DEED PATHNAME":DEED:PRINT:PRINT
40 INPUT "FIRST PLAYER'S NAME:"A$:INPUT"SECOND PLAYER'S NAME:"L$
50 CLS:PRINT:PRINT"WHEN YOU SEE THE CORRECT ANSWER:PRINT TO THE SUM PRINTED ON
SCREEN:PRINT"PRESS YOUR OWN KEY ONCE ONLY:PRINT"AS QUICKLY AS YOU CAN:PRINT
60 PRINT A$;" - USE THE 'A' KEY:PRINT L$;" - USE THE 'L' KEY:PRINT:PRINT"THE F
IRST PLAYER TO SCORE 20:PRINT"POINTS WILL WIN THE ROUND"
70 PRINT# 90,90,"PRESS ANY KEY TO START PLAY:"CH=INKEY$;IF CH="" THEN 90
100 H=0
110 A=ABS(100+20*B-RND*(90+30)*H)
120 FOR J=0 TO 30:J=J+1:PRINT J;J=0
130 CLS:PRINT#12,"second's":PRINT#32,"4th PRINTING L$":GOTO 500:PRINT:PRINTSTRING#3
2,134)
140 IF B=20 OR F=20 THEN GOTO
150 PRINT#90,A$;" X ";B$;" = "
160 FOR K=10 TO 990:(900+300)*NEXT K
170 B=RND(30)+10+20
180 IF B=0 THEN B=H+1;IF B=4 THEN B=0
190 PRINT#263,D$;" ....??":GOTO 210;5:PRINT
200 B=INKEY$
210 FOR K=100:GOTO B*(J+1)+INKEY$
220 IF B=0 THEN 230
230 J=J+1;IF J=2 THEN GOTO
240 NEXT K
250 IF J=1 THEN GOTO
260 IF B=0 THEN GOTO
270 PRINT#8888"YOUR CHANCE:";SOUND 1,4;PRINT#1,"A EQUAL TO";A$;" L";B$
280 FOR F=1 TO 1200:NEXT K:GOTO 100
290 PRINT#446,"READY?";...:SOUND 140,4;GOTO120
300 IF B=0 THEN GOTO
310 PRINT#1700,"UP:";SOUND 1,4;PRINT"KEY CORRECTLY PRESSED BY:- "
320 IF B=0 THEN "A" THEN PRINT A$;GOSUB930:GOTO350
330 IF B=0 THEN "L" THEN PRINT L$;GOSUB940:GOTO350
340 GOSUB 750:GOTO 360
400 PRINT#90:"YOU SHOULD NOT HAVE PRESSED"
410 IF B=0 THEN "A" THEN PRINT A$;GOSUB930:GOTO450
420 IF B=0 THEN "L" THEN PRINT L$;GOSUB 940:GOTO450
430 PRINT#BUT IN ANY CASE....."
440 SOUND 20,3:PRINT"WRONG KEY PRESSED"
450 FOR K=100:GOTO B*(J+1)+INKEY$
460 IF B=0 THEN "A" THEN GOTO
470 SOUND 20,5:PRINT"Same key PRESSED TWICE"
480 IF B=0 THEN "A" THEN PRINT A$;GOSUB940:GOTO350

```

• **shortcuts:** Lines 250 and 360 reduce the score. Again, if the key was not 'A' or 'L', this is done with a two 400.

Lines 440-490 come into play when two keys have been pressed (check back to line 230 if you are unsure about this). First of all we need to encourage the smart Alex who might try and get extra points by pressing his own key twice so as to confuse the other player. This is done by lines 480 to 490 which tap the second's keypad and then increase the other player's score. Line 500 only resets if the first pressed key was neither 'A' nor 'L'.

Once this has been checked out, lines 520-540 sort through the contents of B\$() to decide who was first (the player whose letter is found in B\$000) and then (B\$111) and whether any other keys have been entered (ones which are printed). Although lines 550-610 may seem complex at first if you have played with me so far and understood how the earlier lines 300-450 and then go, you should have little difficulty seeing how this section divides out the result too. Lines 520-540 analyze the key pressed and 550-610 process the several.

In lines 620-700 either is taken if both

players pressed when they should have. In this case it doesn't really matter who pressed first as both players are penalized equally, but as we have the information we may as well display it on screen. Lines 660 and 700 detect if an invalid key was pressed.

### Loose ends

How to tidy up a few loose ends. Line 30 resets the scores to zero at start of play. Line 130 explains that the level 05 is empty before each new display is made (it isn't quite, but pressing made during one display might be mist as a very fast press on the next). Line 140 checks the score and jumps to the winner. Also, once if either player has reached 20 points.

The sections we have covered so far are the backbone of the program. The remaining lines add some detail and act on. Line 130 is a 4-line screen display of the players' names and scores. Lines 750-790 PICKS a list of asterisks over Player 1's name if his score is if the other player is penalized and line 860 updates the score on screen. Lines 920-930 do the same for

the other player. In lines 940-990 the winner is announced with a small fanfare and flashing lights.

Line 100 prevents the game from getting hung up on one turn by counting how many consecutive wrong answers are generated in line 170. If then delivers fuel by the fourth display the right answer will be offered. Line 180 returns the counter to zero.

Depending on the choices involved the pleasure of being the winner may be mixed enough — but if my experience isn't wrong too long and more enjoyment may be necessary to keep them at it. One good way of achieving this is to let the winner play a round or two of an already-type game before the program reverts to the question and answer system. You can use any game program written in Basic for this (top: Trivial Pursuits in this case) as explained below.

Enter into 800-820 listing 1 in the name of the arcade game. The demand for the winner's name is really only a bit of acknowledgment for the winner and could easily be by passed.

Now carry out the following steps

```

490 IF B1(1)="#L" THEN PRINT L1:GOSUB 930:GOTO590
500 GOTO430
510 IF D(1) THEN GOTO 530
520 PRINT"FIRST KEY PRESSED WAS... "
530 IF B1(1)="#A" THEN PRINT A1:E#1+3:GOSUB 740:GOTO590
540 IF B1(1)="#L" THEN PRINT L1:F#1+2:GOSUB 800:GOTO590
550 GOSUB 700
560 IF B1(1)="#A" THEN PRINT B1:A1:E#1+1:GOSUB 740:GOTO610
570 IF B1(1)="#L" THEN PRINTB14, L1:F#1+3:GOSUB 800:GOTO610
580 PRINTB14,"SECOND KEY...",GOTO 570
590 PRINTB14,"WAS THE SECOND TO PRESS":GOTO590
600 PRINT"YOU ARE BOTH WRONG"
610 IF B1(1)="#A" THEN PRINT A1:GOSUB 930:GOTO470
620 IF B1(1)="#L" THEN PRINT L1:GOSUB 940:GOTO470
630 GOSUB 700
640 PRINTB14,"AND SECOND PRESS WAS..."
650 IF B1(1)="#A" THEN PRINTA16, A1:GOSUB 700:GOTO590
660 IF B1(1)="#L" THEN PRINTA16, L1:GOSUB 740:GOTO590
700 GOSUB 700:GOTO590
710 GOSUB 15,4:PRINT"MORE KEY PRESSED":RETURN
720 FOR I=0TO3
730 POKE 1024+I,42: SOUND 200,2
740 NEXT I
750 GOSUB 700:RETURN
800 FOR I=0TO3
810 POKE 1025+I,42: SOUND 200,2
820 NEXT I
830 GOSUB 940:RETURN
840 CLS 3:PRINTWA," "
850 FOR I=1TO4: SOUND 140,3:PRINTWA," JEEZ A WINNER!! JEEZ":NEXT I
860 PRINT,PRINT:AND THE WINNER IS ...":PRINT
870 PLAY "T6V42504BL20C30DF00CF00C0443D"
880 IF B(1) THEN PRINT A1:WA#A1 ELSE PRINT L1:WA=L1
890 FOR I=1TO4:GOTO590:NEXT I
900 CLS:PRINT"THE WINNER OF THIS ROUND":PRINT"HAS EARNED A GAME":PRINT"OF *****
*****":PRINT"TYPE IN THE WINNER'S NAME TO *PRINT* START THE GAME - OR TYPE I
N THE *PRINT*2000 MATHS FOR ANOTHER GAME":PRINT"OF mathsop":PRINT
910 INPUT "NAME, ...":A1
920 IF A1="#B" THEN GOTO 940 ELSE IF A1="#MATHS" THEN GO ELSE ROUND 10,F:GOTO 940
930 E=E+3:GOSUB 740:RETURN
940 F=F+3:GOSUB 800:RETURN
950 E=E-3:GOSUB 800:RETURN
960 F=F-3:GOSUB 740:RETURN
970 PRINTI2,I:PRINTWA,F:RETURN

```

- 1 CREATE Mainloop on to a tape
- 2 LOAD your chosen arcade game
- 3 REWIND the arcade game, making the first line number 1000 — see page 43 of *Georgie handbook*
- 4 CREATE the new (untested) arcade game on tape
- 5 Use the Immediate mode (i.e. type in three equations directly without line numbers) then press ENTER: The capital on maths are for clarity only — don't type them in type (PAUSE PEEK(25)-PEEK(25)) and then press ENTER
- 7 Make a note of the two numbers that appear on screen
- 8 Type PRINT PEEK(25) and ENTER
- 9 If the latest number is greater than 1 then type POKE 25 PEEK(27) POKE 26 PEEK(25)-3 Otherwise type POKE 25 PEEK(27)+1 POKE 26 256-PEEK(25)
- 10 LOAD the (untested) arcade game
- 11 In the immediate mode type POKE 36 and then type in the first number from instruction 6 ENTER this Now type POKE 36 and the second

number from instruction 6 ENTER this

If you have followed the above method one exactly you will have merged the two programs into one

All that remains is to test to add the lines that will ensure that once our winner has had his allotted points in the arcade game the program will return to the maths game. This can be done in a number of ways and I offer you two

### Back to maths

Firstly find the line in the arcade game (if any) that gives the player the choice as to playing again. Alter this line to read INPUT ANOTHER GAME (Y/N) IF 25 = 23 + 1 THEN RUN ELSE END

Alternatively use the TIMER function and insert an additional line in the maths program

515 TIMER=0

Find a line in your arcade game which is often accessed as the program runs (eg. one that updates the score) and insert these two statements in a TI=TIMER IF TI > 1000 THEN 5000 Finally add new line 5000

```

5000 CLS:PRINT TIME UP MS FOR K=1 TO 1000 NEXT GOTO 30

```

It does by offering some variations. Add the following lines

```

180 S1=RND(2) ON S1 GOTO 104 ITS
184 S2=RND(3) IF S2=1 THEN
Q=C-B:GOTO 180 ELSE IF S2=2
THEN Q=C-B:GOTO 180 ELSE
Q=C GOTO 180

```

which will randomly produce a different series of possible answers. Increase display time (instruction later) by increasing the number in line 270. To have a new sum generated each display, amend the last figure in line 280 from 128 to 108. Also display time of screen messages by changing the numbers in lines 260 and 440

You have three the makings of a first class computer maths game — it's up to you now to enhance it with sound and colour animation and variety. Remember the two key goals for a successful children's program — keep it lively and always reward a good effort

If you want to contact me, write to Thatcham Cottage School Lane, Middleton Deaney, Ouse DD6 2EN





# Waiting on the right track

With more than 1000 tracks, the "Tramway" attracts

```

10: ***** TRAMWAY *****
20:
30:
40:
50:
60: *****
70:
80:
90:
100:
110:
120:
130:
140:
150:
160:
170:
180:
190:
200:
210:
220:
230:
240:
250:
260:
270:
280:
290:
300:
310:
320:
330:
340:
350:
360:
370:
380:
390:
400:
410:
420:
430:
440:
450:
460:
470:
480:
490:
500:
510:
520:
530:
540:
550:
560:
570:
580:
590:
600:
610:
620:
630:
640:
650:
660:
670:
680:
690:
700:
710:
720:
730:
740:
750:
760:
770:
780:
790:
800:
810:
820:
830:
840:
850:
860:
870:
880:
890:
900:
910:
920:
930:
940:
950:
960:
970:
980:
990:

```

THIS NEW game for the Dragon is widely entirely in Basic but it's fast enough to surpass the best query keyboard-driven. It is compatible with both colour and black and white monitors.

Tramway is a game totally based on a teleprinter's display board and emulates both a simulation type program. The input board maintains the positions, speed of items and the status of the junctions along each railway line. Most items are represented by blue dots and the railway lines as a grid system of yellow tracks. Your objective is to keep all the items on the tracks for as long as possible.

A train moving towards a junction will be blocked in the track ahead unless it is points are set against it and only the status of the items will prevent the passing of items. Points are moved by pressing an arrow key in the direction you wish the train not to travel. For example, there is a train moving down the screen with the points set against it. You press any arrow key other than up to stop a derailment.

When an arrow key is pressed the simple graphic system will pull the level and the points move. But just to make life difficult each time one set of points are changed all the others change in a similar manner. There are two consequences. Though items may overlap and pass from opposite directions, I don't want to make the game totally impossible.

A count of time in approximate seconds is kept and constantly updated on the screen as well as the current level time (coloured HT).

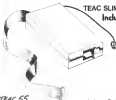
The program begins with a coloured tracklog tape display followed by a brief list of instructions. The user is requested to select between two and six items or opt for the demonstration mode. I suggest you select two items at first until you are familiar with the method of setting the points in the computer demonstration mode the computer plays using five items and moves items back at any of the main



# YOU CAN ALSO DO IT IN 5 SECONDS!

Replacing your Cassette with a Disk Drive, means DATA ACCESS in less than 5 seconds!

If you are looking for a guaranteed Disk Drive, fully BBC compatible, at a price that includes VAT, formatting disk, user manual, cases and leads, then just look at our all-inclusive prices!



**TEAC SLIMLINE DRIVES**  
Including VAT



## TEAC 55

SINGLE DRIVEN CASED

	Incl VAT	Excl VAT
40 TRACK 100K	£186	£164.38
40 TRACK 200K	£220	£200.00
40/80 TRACK SWITCHABLE 300K	£185	£173.05
40/80 TRACK SWITCHABLE 400K	£207	£220.48

## TEAC 55

DUAL DRIVEN CASED

	Incl VAT	Excl VAT
40 TRACK 200K	£320	£308.38
40/80 TRACK SWITCHABLE 400K	£403	£386.57
40/80 TRACK SWITCHABLE 300K	£320	£452.18
5 1/4" 5 1/4"	£75	£69.27
F 5 1/4"	£32.00	£28

## MITSUBISHI DRIVES

400K SINGLE DRIVE	£313.04	£2945
800K DUAL	£379	£430.65
800K & 400K DUAL	£399	£456.65

\* These drives are fully compatible with other Computers and can be used should you change your computer.

\* Check our special terms for Educational Establishments and Government Departments

**DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME**

**SPECIAL  
OFFER!**

**FULL HEIGHT DRIVE  
E 145**  
**READY TO PLUG IN**

# Viglen

COMPUTER SUPPLIES

UNIT 7 TRUMPERS WAY  
HAMMILL, WY 20A  
Tel: 076-543 9803

*Enquire About our 16-track  
Manufactured  
Diskette Drive too!*

## HOW TO ORDER

To get the best price of the items listed in this advertisement send above in the coupon. Enclose your cheque/PO or cash and delivery to this address. Please note cheques payable to VIGLEN COMPUTER SUPPLIES and send to administration. Allow 7 to 10 days for delivery. A 500 £ 0-00 postage charge is included in a price. 95% cash 5% credit.

Credit Customers: Accounts may be sent and can be paid by telephone. Please quote Card No. Name Address and zip code when ordering.

Post to: VIGLEN COMPUTER SUPPLIES UNIT 7 TRUMPERS WAY HAMMILL WY 20A

Please send me the following items:

1 enclosed Cheque/PO for £ \_\_\_\_\_

I prefer to pay Account/Bank/Credit Card (Delete whichever not applicable)

CARD No. \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

Tel (Home) \_\_\_\_\_ Tel (Work) \_\_\_\_\_



(NOTE: LATEST PRICE LIST - 1984) 076-543 9803  
076-543 9803 076-543 9803 076-543 9803 076-543 9803 076-543 9803



Games that come from...

# BEYOND

CHALLENGING SOFTWARE

## UP PERISCOPE



*PROTECT the convoy using SONAR - Depth charges to seek out and destroy the enemy below!*



*Try and pick off your Enemy from below the waves!*

## Kriegspiel



*Here comes the first flake of snow and out of it - their Tanks!*



*... How much longer can we hold this town...?*

**KRIEGSPIEL:**  
*A thrilling game of strategy to be played against the Dragon or any other devoted opponent.*



### PLEASE SEND ME...



**£6.95**

**UP PERISCOPE £6.95**

Send this page in a sealed envelope to:

### QUANTITY

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

TOTAL

£ \_\_\_\_\_

I enclose a Postal Order (Cheques payable to BEYOND - OR charge my credit card)

Card Number \_\_\_\_\_

Valid Across (Delete as necessary)

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Postcode \_\_\_\_\_

0245

# Easy animation

MOST OF the home money available now are capable of some form of animation. The Dragon 32 being one of the leaders in this field. One of the ways there are various ways of achieving animation, although the Dragon has more than most. In this article we will concentrate on two methods of achieving movement.

## The simplest way

The lag of these is the simplest way possible—using the fast screen. Although most Dragon 32 machines this set of programs should run on most computers, with only slight changes.

Let us start by displaying on screen the star of our epic:

```
10 CLS
20 T=0
30 PRINT Y *
```

If we now add the lines 40 T=T+1 and 50 GOTO 30 we have a line that flashes across the screen by adding a space below the \* in line 30 we can blank out the text \* and give the illusion of movement. (line 30 should now read 30 PRINT @ Y \*). All this happens rather quickly so let us rewrite our program to save things down:

```
10 CLS
20 FOR T=1 TO 30
30 PRINT@ Y *
40 FORK=1 TO 100 NEXT K
50 NEXT T
```

## The star's comeback

Our next problem is to bring our \* back again. This can be done with the lines:

```
40 FOR Y=50 TO 1 STEP -1
50 PRINT @ Y *
60 GOTO 30
```

**Dave Windle** introduces the *basics of animation for the Dragon* and shows just how easy it can be

The program as it stands deals fairly well with movement in the horizontal plane, so how about vertical movement? This is quite possible on the FAST screen. It's slightly more complicated. Using our original program altered to read:

```
10 CLS
20 FOR Y=440 TO 8 STEP -30
30 PRINT@ Y *
40 FOR K=1 TO 100 NEXT K
50 NEXT Y GOTO 10
```

We have a light. However this time, our amazing SPACE will not work. So we have to find another means of removing the text.

Using CLS will work, of course. If we change line 50 to 50 CLS: NEXT Y and we now have vertical movement. Using CLS is not much good though, if you have any thing else on the screen that you need to keep. Add Print to:

```
5 CLS: PRINT @ 200 * gone
7 FOR K=1 TO 100 NEXT
55 PRINT @ 254: BLANK
```

for a demonstration of some of the problems. We need then to find another way of erasing out \*. What we need is to just give a space immediately below the NEXT print position, in other words in the space occupied by our \*. Define the current cycle of the loop:

To do this we need to alter our program

```
10 CLS
20 FOR Y=440 TO 8 STEP -30
30 PRINT@ Y *
```

```
40 FORK=1 TO 100 NEXT K
50 PRINT @ Y
60 FORK=1 TO 100 NEXT K
70 NEXT Y
```

Now we have achieved movement in both planes. Let us now finally rewrite the program to demonstrate a bit more graphically what we have learned:

```
10 CLS:PRINT @ 254: BLANK
20 FOR Y=440 TO 8 STEP -30
30 PRINT @ Y *
40 PRINT @ Y *
50 NEXT Y
60 FOR Y=50 TO 50
70 PRINT @ Y *
80 NEXT Y GOTO 20
90 FOR K=1 TO 100 NEXT K: RETURN
```

As you can see from running the program it is not finished. Using the information contained in the earlier listings see if you can complete the movement around the screen.

## Method No. 2

Let us now look at another method of animation. This time we will use Dragon's excellent DRAW command.

The following program DRAWs a figure on the screen, clears it, and then DRAWs it slightly different figure a few points forward. The figure is quite simple and the following notes will help you to understand its workings.

## Program notes

10-30 Set MODE and SCREEN  
40-60 Create STRINGS to DRAW figures  
60-110 Make SOUND and control DRAWings  
120 Login back to start ■

```
10 **WILLIGAN**DAVE**WINDLE**AUG'83
15 P=3024,1:SCREEN,1:PCLS=DTM %
20 DIMA(129,129) 10 T=120
30 M="88U982D98289L3U2R2L4U2L18
112R4H4L23D1G5C5014L3U8E8H3F6L3
40 L8="88U982D98219L2U2R2L4L2L8
102R4H4L23D1G5C5014L3U8E8H3F6L3"
60 M="U8R2D8R2U5L2U2R2L4U2L1R10
2R4H4L23D11G6L3R3D6F6L3"
70 DRAW"BM120,90"+L8
80 SOUND5,1
90 FOR K=1 TO 100:NEXT
100 PCLS
110 DRAW"BM340,90"+M5
115 SOUND5,1
120 FORK=1 TO 200:NEXT
130 PCLS
140 DRAW"BM140,90"+M5
145 SOUND5,1
150 FOR K=1 TO 200:NEXT
160 PCLS
170 DRAW"BM160,90"+L8
175 SOUND5,1
180 FORK=1 TO 200:NEXT:PCLS
200 DRAW"BM140,90"+M5
210 SOUND5,1
220 DRAW"BM120,90"+M5
225 SOUND5,1
230 FORK=170200:NEXT:PCLS
240 DRAW"BM160,90"+L8
245 SOUND5,1
250 FORK=170200:NEXT:PCLS
260 DRAW"BM140,90"+M5
265 SOUND5,1
270 FORK=170200:NEXT:PCLS
280 DRAW"BM160,90"+M5
285 SOUND5,1
290 FORK=170200:NEXT:PCLS
300 DRAW"BM140,90"+L8
305 SOUND5,1
310 FORK=170200:NEXT:PCLS
320 GOTO60
```

# What's your best source of information on color computing?



Now you can improve your color computing skills and it's easy to do. **HOT CoCo** gives you more practical information on the Dragon® than any other publication. Nearly 150 pages a month!

Every issue is packed with exciting new things for you to do. We won't waste your time with filler stories. You'll get instructive columns:

- **Kilmer's Arcade**—enjoy old-fashioned arcade-style games on your computer
- **The Basic Beat**—learn everything you need to program in Basic
- **The Educated Guest**—discover how to use your computer as a teaching tool
- **Doctor ASCII**—get answers to your technical questions
- **Captivating Speaking**—create eye-catching designs that add appeal to your programs

You also get a dozen easy-to-understand articles every month. Games, utilities, programming techniques, tutorials, graphics, education, hardware projects. They'll help you expand what you can do. And complete program listings show you how to use what you learn.

That's not all. **HOT CoCo** saves you money too.

- Careful reviews help you make every purchase a sound investment
- Informative ads let you comparison-shop from home
- New-product announcements tell you what's available before it reaches the store

With all that at your fingertips, your subscription could pay for itself with one new purchase.

And **HOT CoCo** is risk-free. If you don't like your first issue, just write "cancel" across the invoice and return it to us. You won't owe a thing.

Subscribe to **HOT CoCo** today. Twelve big issues are only \$44.97 (US funds drawn on a US bank). Simply fill out the coupon below and return it right now to: **HOT CoCo Subscription Dept., PO Box 915, Farmingdale, NY 11737, USA.**



USA

\* Dragon is a registered trademark of Dragon Data Ltd.

**YES!** Help me improve my computing skills. Send me 12 issues of **HOT CoCo** for \$44.97 (US). I understand that with payment enclosed or credit card order I will receive a **FREE** issue, making a total of 13 issues for \$44.97 (US).

Get a 12th issue **FREE** when you enclose payment or charge it on your MasterCard, Visa, or American Express.

☐ CHECK/MO ☐ MC ☐ VISA ☐ AE

CARD # \_\_\_\_\_ EXP. DATE \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

POST CODE \_\_\_\_\_ COUNTRY \_\_\_\_\_

**HOT CoCo • 80 Pine Street • Farmingdale, NY 11737 • USA**

**TERMINAL**

# Getting down to small business

*There's more to the micro than playing games — Margaret Norman explains some of the methods and applications of data storage and manipulation*

MOST HOME computer owners bought their machines in the belief that they would be able not only to play games on them, but also use them to keep track of their bank accounts, look after their files and so on. Here is a program which I hope will make it easier for you to do some of these things by showing you how to store and manipulate data.

This program has been written to test the limits of a number of items: further than descriptions (eg file categories) which each belongs to, and an associated numeric value. It gives (calculates) the total numeric value of your numbers at different times for you. There are several possible options for a program like this: it could be used to calculate the value of stock in a small shop, by entering the various amounts stocked and their prices; or even to data like the calorie content of foods, by entering names of foods and their calorie values.

## File structure

It could also be used well as a simple file for any names, addresses and telephone numbers — you can add and ignore the data in the program which performs the calculations, or remove it by deleting lines 200 and 600 to 640, changing the number 5 in lines 270 to 280 to 4, and entering the number 5000 both in line 300.

The first stage in writing such a program is to determine the structure of the file to be used: the number and type of data fields and the maximum number of records that can be handled. The number of records which can be held in memory at one time obviously depends on the number of bytes in each of the data fields: the less records you can have, the less data is held in memory. Here a string array is used for the last two fields, and a numeric array for the third. It would be possible to hold all the data in a string array using the VAL function where calculations are to be performed, but if it is known that calculations will be required it is more efficient to use one numeric array.

## Alphabetical order

If you are unsure how many records your file will hold, you can test out by first entering put a fairly large number in the DIM statement of the part of the program that keeps entering data until you get an **END** error. PRINT it will then give you the number of records it took. If you do this remember to record the data at regular intervals so you don't lose it all.

The records are arranged in alphabetical order by the sort routine in lines 2050 to 2120. A very simple sort has been used which will place records in the file in order if they are entered already in alphabetical

order. The data which is likely to be entered in a random order, a more complex sort routine such as a binary sort, would be quicker. It would be a simple task to change the routine so that records are filed according to the numeric value rather than the name of the item — just change every occurrence of **ASC(X)** in the section to **VAL(X)**.

## Deciding options

Once you have structured the file, the next job is to decide which options you want to have available to the program user. Obviously you will need to be able to enter new data, to save the data on tape and to load it again if there is a loss point in having a file if you cannot still remember entries. An option to delete entries is also fairly essential — since it has been combined with the structure data option, if your records are fairly long ones it may be desirable to include an option to alter the data in individual fields — here changes can only be made by deleting them, re-entering a complete record. You may also want to be able to search for whole records containing a given string, use the **INSTR** function for this.

The option to load an existing file from tape is given at the beginning of the program, as this can only be done at the **END**. All other options are presented as **P**.

```
10 REM ADDFILE
20 REM BY MARGARET NORMAN
30 CLEAR 1:CLER 10000
40 DIM A$(400,2),A$(400)
50 CLR
60 PRINT:GOSUB "ADDFILE"
70 FOR DL=0 TO 1000:NEXT
100 CLR
110 INPUT "DO YOU WISH TO LOAD EXISTING DATA FILE FROM TAPE?"
120 IF OR="Y" THEN 1010
200 REM MAIN OPTION
210 CLR
220 PRINT:PRINT "OPTIONS AVAILABLE:";PRINT
230 PRINT "1) ADD NEW DATA TO FILE"
240 PRINT "2) EXAMINE/DELETE DATA ON FILE"
250 PRINT "3) SAVE FILE ON TAPE"
260 PRINT "4) CALCULATE"
270 PRINT "5) STOP"
280 PRINT:INPUT "ENTER NO. BETWEEN 1 AND 5:"OPT
290 IF OPT=1 OR OPT=5 THEN 200
300 ON OPT GOTO 3000,3000,4000,5000,300
350 CLS:PRINT:GOSUB "ADDFILE":END
4000 REM LOAD FILE FROM TAPE
4100 CLS:PRINT:PRINT "IS READY, PRESS ENTER "
4200 INPUT "
```

# Deltas for Dragons



**Complete control at your fingertips.**

The smooth control of a Voltmace DELTA spring return joystick is now available to Dragon owners. Called the DELTA 3D it is a cut down version of our DELTA 148 handset.

The same robust ball and socket jointed joystick but with the keypad blanked off to leave a choice of one of three five buttons

- **Options offered**—Steel shrouded joystick, metal ball and socket joint
- **Five spring return** to centre
- **Graphics** eight linear positions/centres

**DELTA 3D joystick** ..... £14.00 each  
or £19.50 per pair

## Voltmace Ltd

PARK DRIVE, BAY DOCK, HERTS. SG7 4E  
Tel: (0462) 894488

Callers welcome at the factory — Monday to Friday  
Made in England. Trade terms available

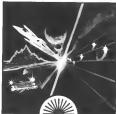


# Voltmace delta 3d

## advanced sound & graphics for the Dragon computer

including machine code subroutines

keith & steven brain



## Dragon book from Sunshine

*Advanced Sound & Graphics for the Dragon computer*  
by Keith and Steven Brain £5.00

*Advanced Sound & Graphics* takes a carefully structured approach to show you how to develop routines in your own Dragon programs. All the major aspects of the sound and graphics capabilities are covered in detail and are fully illustrated. The book takes you from first principles through to the effects, music, 3-D projections, movement, animation, 3-D drawing, sound, timing and panning and many other features. Complete sound effects are presented as data on floppy keyboard sound systems, the graphic display of music and the integration of sound and graphics.

In addition to dealing with the operation and applications of the BASIC commands the book explains the internal organisation of the sound and graphics facilities. It also shows you how to use machine code routines to improve your programs. Keith and Steven also have already published the best selling book *Dragon 3D Camera Master*.

### Contents

Pages: 144 (148)

Pages of *Advanced Sound & Graphics* at £5.00 each

It makes a cheap price order by £1.00 (plus postage) to Sunshine

Price

Address

Buyer

or by post £5.00 (148) to order by Sunshine

We can normally deliver within two days

Available — publishers of *Dragon* (also *Popular Computing Weekly* books and software)



```

1020 OPEN "I:\L-1,"ADDP"
1030 INPUT A-1,M
1040 FOR I=1 TO M
1050 INPUT B-1,AB(1,1)
1060 INPUT C-1,AC(1,1)
1070 INPUT D-1,AD(1,1):NEXT I
1080 GOTO 200
2000 REM ADD DATA TO FILE
2010 IF A=100 THEN CLS:PRINT"NOB, FILE IS FULL":FOR BL=0 TO 1000:NEXT BL:GOTO 200
2020 CLS:INPUT"NAME OF ITEM":AB(1,1)
2030 INPUT "DESCRIPTION":AC(1,1)
2040 INPUT"VALUE":AD(1,1)
2050 IF A=0 THEN GOTO 2120
2060 FOR I=0 TO 1 STEP -1
2070 IF AB(I)=0,1)-AB(1,1) THEN GOTO 2080
2080 TB(1)=AB(1,1),1):TB(2)=AB(1,1),2):TB(3)=1)
2090 AB(1,1)=AB(1,1)+AB(1,1),2):AB(1,2)=AB(1,2)+AB(1,1)
2100 AB(1,1)=TB(1),AB(1,2)=TB(2),AB(1,1)=1
2110 NEXT I
2120 M=M+1
2130 CLS:INPUT"ANY MORE NEW DATA (Y/N)":OB
2140 IF OB="N" THEN GOTO 2180:ELSE 200
2200 REM EXAMINE/DELETE DATA
2300 CLS
2320 PRINT"DO YOU WANT:"
2330 PRINT"(1) THE WHOLE FILE"
2340 PRINT"(2) A PARTICULAR ENTRY"
2350 PRINT:INPUT"ENTER 1 OR 2":X
2360 IF X=1 AND X<2 THEN GOTO 2370
2370 IF X=1 THEN I=0:GOTO 2140
2380 REM FIND ENTRY
2390 CLS:INPUT"ENTER NAME":OB
2400 FOR I=0 TO M
2410 IF OB=AB(1,1) THEN GOTO 2440
2420 NEXT I
2430 CLS:PRINT"THIS ITEM IS NOT IN FILE":FOR BL=0 TO 1000:NEXT BL:GOTO 200
2440 CLS:PRINTAB(1,1):PRINT AB(1,2):PRINT "VALUE":AD(1)
2450 PRINT:PRINT"DO YOU WANT TO:"
2460 PRINT"(1) DELETE THIS ENTRY"
2470 PRINT"(2) EXAMINE NEXT ENTRY"
2480 PRINT"(3) SELECT NEW OPTIONS"
2490 PRINT:INPUT"ENTER 1,2 OR 3":Y
2500 IF Y<1 OR Y>3 THEN GOTO 2450
2510 ON Y GOTO 2520,2530,2540
2520 IF I=M THEN I=I+1:GOTO 2440
2530 CLS:PRINT"NOB, END OF FILE":FOR BL=0 TO 1000:NEXT BL:GOTO 200
2540 REM DELETE ENTRY
2550 IF I=M THEN GOTO 2560
2560 FOR J=1 TO M-1
2570 AB(J,1)=AB(I+1,1):AB(J,2)=AB(I+1,2):AB(J,3)=AB(I+1,3):NEXT J
2580 M=M-1
2590 CLS:PRINT"ENTRY DELETED":PRINT
2600 PRINT"DO YOU WANT TO:"
2610 PRINT"(1) EXAMINE NEXT ENTRY"
2620 PRINT"(2) SELECT NEW OPTIONS"
2630 PRINT:INPUT"ENTER 1 OR 2":Z

```

4 a menu to which the program returns when each task has been completed.

The routines which handle the saving and loading of data on tape have been simplified by making the first entry in the file the number of records in the file. This means there is no need to use an end-of-the-marker. The program pauses at the start of these routines (ask for EN-TER) to be pressed to give the user time to adjust the tape and put the records in the correct order. You cannot if you wish insert a SECTION (as contained) to facilitate the positioning of the tape.

The section of the program which performs the calculations is also very simple.

You are asked for the name of an item, the appropriate file entry is found, then the description and value are printed and you are asked for the number of these items. The computer then calculates the value of this number of items and gives you this figure and a running total. If the name you have entered is not in the file you are informed of this and asked for another. This is important as the filed names are only checked for an exact match with the word you have entered so if you spell the name differently the appropriate entry will not be found.

All programs involving the use of data files should be debugged as well as

possible to minimise the risk of data being lost. Every request for input should be accompanied by a clear indication of the form which it is required, well followed by a check to see that it does fall within the required range, especially if it is to be used as an ON...GOTO statement. There are plenty of examples of how to do this, eg from 255-260 check the selection of an option from the main menu. All selections or options in this program are checked in this way but no checks are made here on the actual data in the files. If you are entering data a historical program where typing an error does by mistake could prove costly it is obviously worth

# SUPERIOR SOFTWARE

## EDIT +



- **EDIT+** is a Full Screen Editor and Programmer's Tool Kit. It's an excellent aid for writing programs in BASIC and is easy to use for the novice as well as the experienced programmer. **EDIT+** includes all the features of **HI-RES**. Up to 23 lines of your program are displayed on the screen and can be changed by overtyping, inserting, or deleting characters. Functions include: Find String, Change String, Copy Text, Goto (Speeded) Line, Scroll Up, Down, Append From Tape, and Editor Basic Command. No Dragon is complete without an **EDIT+** £34.50

## HI-RES



- Plug the **HI-RES** cartridge into your **DRAGON** and you will immediately see the improvement. The screen displays 24 rows of 32 characters with proper lower case and BASIC works as normal but with video features. Selectable character sets (English, French, German, Danish, Swedish, Italian, Spanish), **SPRINT**, Graphics, Redefine/Define Characters, Improved keyboard action with automatic allows faster typing. Graphics and text can be moved on the screen. Suitable for educational and business use. £25.50

## SOURCE TAPES



The following programmes contain both source and object code. They can be used in conjunction with **DASM** or on their own as individual programmes. It's a great way to build up your software library. Each tape represents excellent value at only £5.99 each.

1. **DIGASSEMBLER**
2. **GAME OF LIFE**
3. **HI-RES SCREEN DUMP FOR EPSON**
4. **HI-RES SCREEN DUMP FOR SMD/DM**

## DASM



**DASM** is a versatile assembler designed especially for ease of use on the **DRAGON** and allows you to assemble machine code whilst retaining the full use of **BASIC**. Supports all 6809 instructions and modes. Allows any length for labels (the first 5 and the last characters are used). Full support for output to printer. Recommended for the beginner. £39.95

## DEMON



A powerful machine code monitor which allows you to delve into the internals of your **DRAGON** as well as helping you to debug your machine code programs (and **BASIC** programs using **PCDR** and **PORE**). Includes: Examine/Change memory, Examine/Change registers, Print Screen, Set breakpoints, Test Memory. An essential tool for all machine code users. £32.95

## DASM/DEMON



- It has all the features of both **DASM** and **DEMON** in one package. **DASM** is the natural partner to **DEMON** complementing each other perfectly. Write, test and use your programmes without the bother of reloading. It is extensively featured in the new book by Ian Sinclair on **Dragon** Machine Code. It is the ideal combination for the machine code user. £39.45

VISIT YOUR NEAREST STOCKIST OR FOR FAST MAIL ORDER SERVICE CALL

# SOFTWARE

## GRAPH DRAWER



For HIRES or EOT+ drives bar charts direct to screen and printer. Print module for Epson MX or FX printer included. Introductory offer of £14.95 if purchased with HIRES or EOT+ £29.95

## EXTRAS



**DUST COVER** inc P&P £2.99

**PRINTER LEAD** inc P&P £4.95

**MONITOR/SOUND LEAD** inc P&P £3.99

Super magnificent 14 inch Colour Monitor with integral sound ideal for DRAGON and most other applications

only £225.00

**DRAGON DISC DRIVE** complete inc P&P £289.00

## BOOKS



**Books and Extras**  
Introducing Dragon Machine Code by Ian Snodden £7.95  
Advanced Sound and Graphics £5.95  
The Working Dragon £2 £5.95  
Programming the 6809 Z80 £12.50  
GDOP Assembly Language Prog £12.50  
Leventhal

Postage on books 50p per book except Z80/Leventhal £1 maximum £1.50

## BUSINESS SOFTWARE



The following MST programs are now available for use on Gosselle with the HIRES 51 by 24 Screen.  
Database: Business Accounts, Stock Control, Invoices/Statements, Mailer/Address Book  
Also available: Hares Accounts, MST Calc £13.95

**SOFTWARE**  
Software Centre 15a Northam Road (0283) 84733  
InterCity  
The Computerland Superstore Ltd West 239 High Street, Glasgow (0234) 261855  
**SOFTWARE**  
Envision Computers Ltd 24 Park Road (0772) 254488  
**SOFTWARE**  
Dragon Computers (West House) 21 Alfons Street, Ashbourne (04476) 425475  
Preston Computers, 43 Ra in Centre, London Road, Derby (0333) 365350  
**SOFTWARE**  
Sarnes Computers, 3 North Street, Wrexham (09076) 56881  
**SOFTWARE**  
The Gemini Home Software Centre, 48 Rotherham & Marley, 9 High Street, Gillingham (0439) 5517  
**SOFTWARE**  
Commodore & Sinclair Systems Ltd 184 Grosvenor Road, Portsmouth (0703) 145525  
**SOFTWARE**  
DJA Computers, 21 West Square, Devonport (0406) 40022  
**SOFTWARE**  
Data Bank, Tiger House, Sandring Road, Dublin (01) 454234  
**SOFTWARE**  
Midwest Computers, 14 Pine Road, Cliftonville (0461) 42882  
**SOFTWARE**  
Midwest Computers Ltd, 22 St. John's Road, Loughborough (0506) 42000  
**SOFTWARE**  
West Midlands, 11 Bury New Road, Popham, Walsley (0924) 756723  
Home Computers, 234 Church Street, Worcester (0903) 22240  
**SOFTWARE**  
Suffolk Valley Group, 260 Broadwater High Road, Felixstowe (0473) 747347  
Selling News Systems Ltd, 14 Gower Street, Walsley (0924) 75173  
**SOFTWARE**  
Edwin Communications, 226 1/2 High Street, Farnham (0423) 8551434  
New Market (0434)  
Rotherham Software, 21 (25) West in Street, Lutterton, Co. Armagh (0284) 4321384  
**SOFTWARE**  
Computer Market, 21 George Street, Huddersley (0482) 594494  
**SOFTWARE**  
Loughlin Computer Centre, 27 The Mall, Loughlin Wood, Lutterton (0482) 36178  
**SOFTWARE**  
Computerland, 41 Centre Point, 21 Marks Road, Leicester (0533) 391515  
Shannon Ltd, 234 High Street, Sutton (0545) 5444  
**SOFTWARE**  
Sutton, 24 Grosvenor Road, Brighton (0323) 498443  
**SOFTWARE**  
Sutton Ltd, 12 Colchester, 21 Park Street, Weymouth (01924) 550027  
**SOFTWARE**  
Penguin Computers, 10th Street, Walsley (0924) 642113  
**SOFTWARE**  
Compu Ltd, 100 Rotherham, Loughlin Wood, Lutterton (0482) 36178  
**SOFTWARE**  
Dragon Software, 21 (25) West in Street, Lutterton, Co. Armagh (0284) 4321384  
**SOFTWARE**  
The Computer (Preston) Centre Ltd, 11 Palmer Street, Preston (0772) 254488  
**SOFTWARE**  
Information Systems, 11, Chancery, Stoke Newington (01) 533040  
Microsoft, 40 Bedford Row, London (01) 4772

## COMPUSENSE LIMITED

Box 919, 1980 Green Lanes, Potters Bar, Herts. EN6 3PL  
Tel: 01822 5581/5582/5528 24hrs  
Telex: 522371 GECOM G

CONTACT COMPUSENSE (Please add 50p p&P per order)



```

3340 IF I=1 AND I=2 THEN 3350
3350 ON 2 GOTO 3360,3400
3400 REM SAVE FILE ON TAPE
3410 CLOSE PRINT:WHEN TAPE IS READY,PRESS ENTER :||INPUT D4
3420 OPEN "O",D-1,"ADDP"
3430 PRINT D-1,M
3440 FOR I=1 TO N
3450 PRINT D-1,AR(I),I;PRINT D-1,AR(I),I
3460 PRINT D-1,AR(I);NEXT I
3470 CLOSE D-1
3480 GOTO 200      5000 REM CALCULATION
5010 T=0:CLS
5015 INPUT NAME$;I;
5020 FOR I=1 TO N
5030 IF P=AR(I),I THEN 5040
5040 NEXT I
5050 PRINT THIS ITEM BE NOT IN FILE:GOTO 5030
5100 PRINTANCE,D;PRINT"VALUE: ";AR(I)
5110 INPUT NUMBER;N
5120 PRINT"TOTAL VALUE:";NAME(I);T=T+AR(I);PRINT"RUNNING TOTAL:";T
5130 PRINT;INPUT"ANY MORE ITEMS (Y/N)";B4
5140 IF B4="Y" THEN 5030      5150 GOTO 200

```

• checking the data list within certain limits or asking for additional confirmation of very large lists.

A short program like this, selected to suit your needs, will deal with a wide range of minor tests but obviously it has its limitations. If your requirements are much more complex than it is, well worth looking at some of the business programs on the market. A close understanding of how this program operates, though, should make it much easier to get to grips with its big brothers. ■

### Program structure

Lines	
10-70	initialisation title
100-120	test file option
200-280	main options menu
300	end
1000-1080	load file from tape
3000-3140	enter new data
3000-3230	enter/delete data delete date up
	down
3240-3360	delete data
4000-4080	save file on tape
5000-5150	calculation

### Variables

used	
AR(I)	name of item I
AR(I)	description of item I
A(I)	value of item I
D	delete loop counter
M	no. of records on file
D4,R4	Y/N inputs
DPT & Y Z	options selected
I J	loop counters
SS	search string
	(name of item)
T	total (in calculation)



## of the hill!

The **ARNDROW** is the biggest and best magazine available for the TRS-80 Color, TDP-100, MC-10 and Dragon-32 Computers.

And no wonder! It's over 300 pages thick each month, jam-packed with programs, product reviews, letter-its, columns, hints and tips about your computer. Yes, it is considered the Color Computer magazine to buy.

Don't delay! For only \$25 you can get the **ARNDROW** every month of the year. Then your GoCo will be King of the Hill too!

US \$ Subscriptions rates  
US \$35 surface rate  
US \$45 air rate

Go Systems, Inc. • P.O. Box 100 • Santa Fe, NM 87501  
P.O. Box 100 • Santa Fe, NM 87501

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_

Subscription rate \_\_\_\_\_  
Check or money order \_\_\_\_\_  
Card payment \_\_\_\_\_  
Card payment \_\_\_\_\_



ARNDROW



Go Systems, Inc.



# Recovering from i/o errors

*Pam D'Arcy shows how to sort out your tapes with Tapescan*

IN PRACTICALLY EVERY issue of any computer magazine are occasionally read complaints about the lack of a floppy floppy on the Dragon. I have not worried too much about this as there are means of overcoming it. The lack of a tape cartridge floppy unitless me, although, again, SCAPP can be used to check that the tape content matches one's records.

My pet aversion is the way that every thing goes in a full on detection of an I/O error. The biggest drawback for me is that this prevents most attempts at getting down on loading time by fast winding tapes to an approximate position. Ideal equipment is a BBC machine where that all blocks within their files are numbered, the blocks are identified as they are passed/loaded and having been identified an I/O error you are allowed to reposition the tape to attempt a re-read of the problem block if it occurred during loading.

The Dragon gives you no idea of how far you are through the current file, be it one being loaded or skipped, so my usual policy of "SCAPP" until the tape reaches the start of the next file may need to be typed in only a few times — or so many times that I give up and re-read the whole tape back and start again anyway!

Having reviewed the Dragon Data Information for Machine Code Users, loaded (and armed with tape loading information in CoCo's Technical Reference Manual), I set about writing a tape loading program with two main criteria:

1. Recovery from I/O errors to allow faster tape positioning
2. It should be machine coded so that it could be permanently resident in the Dragon and be used without affecting any other program currently loaded (probably Basic!)

The resulting machine code listing

Tapescan is published with this article. It doesn't assist with CLOAD/SCAPP and doesn't guarantee errors in that it is not intercepting any of those routines — but it is there to assist with checking the tapes alongside other programs when you may be experiencing problems.

Tapescan can be entered directly using the TAPSCAN program featured in the June issue. My initial entry took only about 20 minutes including checking out my own coding syntax.

Or you can use the Data can loader which is also published here.

First details of its use and technical details now follow. Information on the tape file formats can be ascertained from the listing.

Because the cassette reader is switched off for approximately three seconds if a key is pressed in this time the run continues. If O is pressed the run is terminated. Pressing any other key leaves the motor switched off until another key is pressed. O will again put the program, waiting tapes to be changed or the screen display to be checked.

If a read error is detected, the program resumes by hunting for a file header block. As data blocks containing binary information (eg CLOAD), CLOAD files are stored without inter-block gaps, obviously depending on where within a file the error

```

1 REM TAPSCAN - FOR THE DRAGON
2 REM JUNE 1984
3 CLEAR:DEFN TAPSCAN=CODESCAN:
  DEFN TAP
4 GOTO PRINT"BETWEEN PROGRAM"
5 PRINT"PRINT BETWEEN LOADS THE
  TAPSCAN MACHINE CODE FROM
  AN ARCHIVE TO A TAPE. MUST BE THE
  SAME TYPE AS THE ONE YOU WANT
  BOTH PROGRAMS TO LOAD THE
6 PRINT"PRINT BEFORE SAVING THE
  PROGRAM. A MOTOR OPTION IS
  AVAILABLE TO CHANGE THE TAPE
  FROM TAPE TO BE POSITIONED CORRE
  CTLY BEFORE COMMENCING SAVED"
7 FOR A=1 TO TAPSCAN
8 PRINT"PRINT LOADING TAPSCAN
9 CLOAD TAPSCAN
10 PRINT"PRINT TAPSCAN LOADED
11 CLEAR:DEFN BETWEEN PROGRAM"
12 PRINT
13 PRINT"PRESS O TO QUIT. A TO H
  OTHER TO POSITION TAPE FROM
  TO SAVING PROGRAMS. ELSE
  ANY OTHER TO CORRECT SAVED"
14 DEFN BETWEEN PROGRAM:DEFN TAP
15 DEFN TAP THEN CLOAD
16 DEFN TAP THEN O
17 RETURN
18 PRINT"PRINT MOTOR IS ON OR :
  PRINT"PRINT PRESS O TO QUIT FROM
  RUN. ELSE ANY OTHER KEY IS
  O ONLY MOTOR
19 DEFN BETWEEN PROGRAM:DEFN TAP
20 RETURN
21 DEFN TAP THEN CLOAD
22 DEFN TAP THEN CLOAD

```

```

23 PRINT"PRINT PRESS O TO QUIT O
  ELSE PUT PROGRAM INTO THE
  CODE HERE AND PRESS ANY OTHER T
  O CORRECT SAVED"
24 DEFN BETWEEN PROGRAM:DEFN TAP
25 DEFN TAP THEN CLOAD
26 DEFN TAP THEN CLOAD:DEFN TAP
  PRINT"PRINT SAVING TO TAPE AND
  27 CLOAD TAPSCAN
28 CLOAD TAPSCAN:DEFN TAPSCAN:
  PRINT"PRINT TAPSCAN
29 PRINT"PRINT PROGRAMS JUST SAV
  ED"
30 PRINT"PRINT TAKE RECORDED OUT
  OF RECORDS"
31 PRINT"PRINT VERIFICATION OF S
  AVE REQUIRED? QUIT PROGRAM O:
  ELSE ANY"
32 DEFN TAP THEN CLOAD THEN O
33 DEFN TAP THEN CLOAD
34 DEFN TAP THEN O
35 DEFN TAP THEN CLOAD:DEFN TAP
  PRINT"PRINT VERIFICATION OF S
  AVE REQUIRED"
36 PRINT"PRINT TAPSCAN WILL NOW
  POSITION TAPE AND
  37 RETURN
  IF YOU WANT THE MOTOR ON OR
  PRESS O AT THE
  38 POSITION OF THE RECORDED VERI
  FICATION O: QUIT TAPSCAN PRO
  GRAM"
39 FOR A=1 TO TAPSCAN
40 GOTO
41 PRINT"PRINT BACK ON BETWEEN
  PRESS O TO QUIT AND OTHER TO C
  ORRECT"
42 DEFN BETWEEN PROGRAM:DEFN TAP
43 DEFN TAP THEN CLOAD
44 RETURN

```





# screenplay

134 St. Vincent Street, Glasgow G2 5JU. Telephone 041-248 2481



## MAD MONTY

IT'S MEALTIME FOR MONTY  
AND FROGS ARE ON THE MENU!!

GUIDE THIS RAVENOUS PYTHON  
AROUND THE GARDEN GULFING FROGS  
AND MUNCHING MAGIC MUSHROOMS  
BUT BEWARE OF THE POISONOUS  
TOADSTOOLS.

KEEP YOUR COOL AND YOU MAY CATCH  
A SPEEDY MOUSE FOR A DESERT!

PRICE: £7.95

## THE ANIMATOR

IS YOUR DRAGON QUICK ON THE  
DRAW? ...

CAN YOU "DO A DISNEY"? ...  
NOW, THE ANSWER IS YES!!

WITH THE FLICK OF A CURSOR YOU  
CAN CREATE YOUR OWN FULL COLOUR  
CHARACTERS AND WATCH WITH  
AMAZEMENT AS THEY SPRING INTO  
LIFE IN YOUR VERY OWN USABLE  
ROUTINES.

FROM SPREADING PALMS TO SPEEDING  
SPACECRAFT... THE LIMIT IS YOUR  
OWN IMAGINATION!

PRICE: £9.95

Available by Mail Order, from SCREENPLAY, 134 St. Vincent Street, Glasgow G2 5JU.  
(Checks payable to SCREENPLAY)

### TASK-SHIP

This is the ultimate in computer  
task games for the Dragon 64!  
Background your own scenarios, it  
just won't stop!

## IF PROGRAM FACTORY LTD

We pleased to announce that they have acquired  
all rights to market Programmer's Guide software for  
the Dragon computer. It complements their existing range. Programmer's  
Guide is an American based company producing quality machine code  
programs. We have a wide range of software including files for the  
1. Colour Game, GIM 64, Spectrum, Dragon and T1 8000, and they all  
come in attractive Outpost rubber cases. Call us at your local  
software dealer to view this game or contact us at the address  
below for 24-hour delivery. Send stamped  
addressed envelope for catalogue.

### NINJA WARRIOR

Or send friends seeing  
how fast they can  
beat in the ultimate  
game - Ninja  
Warrior!

### PUCKMAN

Recently acquired for  
the VIC 20. We believe it is  
one of the best versions  
on the market.

NAME (BLOCK CAPITALS PLEASE)

### INVADERS

The original arcade game  
brings it to Dragon 64. (VIC 20  
version available from other  
sources)

Fill in the order form and send to:  
PROGRAM FACTORY LTD, 28 Parkway Road, Gifford, Leithwaite  
Tel: 0464 77777

Please tick the following games (add list). Cheques  
payable to Program Factory Ltd. All prices include VAT  
postage & packing.

<b>DRAGONS</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Invaders £5.95	<input type="checkbox"/> Dragons 64 £5.95
<input type="checkbox"/> Spectrum £5.95	<input type="checkbox"/> Ninja Warrior £5.95	<input type="checkbox"/> Puckman £5.95
<input type="checkbox"/> Spectrum £5.95	<input type="checkbox"/> Puckman £5.95	
<input type="checkbox"/> Spectrum £5.95	<input type="checkbox"/> Puckman £5.95	

Telephone orders accepted by credit card

☐ CASH ON DELIVERY ☐ CREDIT CARD

Signature \_\_\_\_\_





**BRITAIN'S BEST-SELLING  
WEEKLY COMPUTER MAGAZINE**



**Still only 35p**  
— best value for money



Each copy of PCW contains all the latest software and hardware news and reviews, programming hints and adventure comics and pages and pages of programs for the Spectrum, Dragon, BBC, Vc20 and Commodore 64 and other popular home computers.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

- ☐ Charts of all the top selling software and books
- ☐ Full history of all the new software releases each week
- ☐ Free sample + review of new
- ☐ Firms and pages of classified advertisements

Available from your nearest copy Thursday 3.50

On Internet: [www.elsevier.com/locate/locate/locate](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/locate/locate)

Please send me a year's subscription to *Papagut Computing Weekly*. I enclose a cheque/postal order for £10/pounds 10/plus 75 p (US \$19.98) (added for 4 months' issue payable to Papagut Computing Weekly). At 141 New Newport Street, London WC2N 6JD.  
Or order through Amazon.co.uk on 01-637-1244.

154-155 8-1000

1000

## cable software

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

PSL MARKETING

[illegible]

Twitter.com @JLWright

FROM MR. STUCK  
THROUGH  
LIGHT PEN  
7/1/50

Place your Light Cycle around the Game Grid. Force your opponent into a Power Trace or into the Grid wall to win. A game for two players with psychology, it can be played by a single player in TRACE MODE (501.00) or one-on-one (501.00).

100

- "In Progress" Speech and 100% response code Screen
- Full High-Res Colour Graphics
- Instruct.com & Password on Executive Case

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99

Super value 4 item double pack! Two 100% machine made 15 gsm garments are better as two garments double the "look" type package making an ideal present and great value at only £9.99

OTHER GREAT DRAGON GAMES AVAILABLE FROM C&EG SOFTWARE INCLUDE

[illegible]

© 1996 Cengage Learning. All Rights Reserved. May not be copied, scanned, or duplicated, in whole or in part. WCN 02-200-203

**Figure 6**

© 2004 Blackwell Publishing Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 255: 103–110

[illegible]

Please note that we do not discriminate on the basis of race or ethnicity. We are an Equal Opportunity Employer. All qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment without regard to race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity, or marital status.

1000

[illegible]

- ```

--- TRACE NAME      } 00.75 sec
--- BACKDISPLAY     } 100.00 sec
--- GATE TIME AFTER  }
--- DISAPPEARANCE OF }
--- DISPOSE         }
--- DOUBLE STACK = 0 } 00.00 sec
--- TIME TO GET FROM } 00.00 sec

```

**Author's note:**  
Correspondence should be addressed to  
Dr. J. L. F. de Vries,  
Department of Psychology,  
University of Amsterdam,  
The Netherlands.  
E-mail: j.l.f.de.vries@uva.nl

Small Claims for  
P & L MARKETING  
FREEPOST  
LUTON LU2 3BW  
(0457 444 444) 0900 444 444

**Keywords:** child sexual abuse; disclosure; social support

1. *Journal of Management Studies*, 1997, 34, 1, 1-14.

# The easy way to interfacing

Follow A G Nanson's instructions to build an analogue/digital interface — next month we'll show you how to use the interface to turn your Dragon into a simple storage oscilloscope

| DIG. IN/OUT                |          | ANALOGUE ADC               |          |
|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|
| Reading from Right to Left |          | Reading from Right to Left |          |
| 0                          | +11 VOLT | 3                          | +12 VOLT |
| 1                          | HALT     | 4                          | ERR      |
| 2                          | RESET    | 5                          | 0.00     |
| 3                          | 0.10     | 6                          | 0.01     |
| 4                          | +5 VOLT  | 7                          | 0.00     |
| 5                          | 0.1      | 8                          | 0.01     |
| 6                          | 0.01     | 9                          | 0.00     |
| 7                          | 0.00     | 10                         | 0.01     |
| 8                          | 0.01     | 11                         | 0.00     |
| 9                          | 0.00     | 12                         | 0.01     |
| 10                         | 0.01     | 13                         | 0.00     |
| 11                         | 0.00     | 14                         | 0.01     |
| 12                         | 0.01     | 15                         | 0.00     |
| 13                         | 0.00     | 16                         | 0.01     |
| 14                         | 0.01     | 17                         | 0.00     |
| 15                         | 0.00     | 18                         | 0.01     |
| 16                         | 0.01     | 19                         | 0.00     |
| 17                         | 0.00     | 20                         | 0.01     |
| 18                         | 0.01     | 21                         | 0.00     |
| 19                         | 0.00     | 22                         | 0.01     |
| 20                         | 0.01     | 23                         | 0.00     |
| 21                         | 0.00     | 24                         | 0.01     |
| 22                         | 0.01     | 25                         | 0.00     |
| 23                         | 0.00     | 26                         | 0.01     |
| 24                         | 0.01     | 27                         | 0.00     |
| 25                         | 0.00     | 28                         | 0.01     |
| 26                         | 0.01     | 29                         | 0.00     |
| 27                         | 0.00     | 30                         | 0.01     |
| 28                         | 0.01     | 31                         | 0.00     |
| 29                         | 0.00     | 32                         | 0.01     |
| 30                         | 0.01     | 33                         | 0.00     |
| 31                         | 0.00     | 34                         | 0.01     |
| 32                         | 0.01     | 35                         | 0.00     |
| 33                         | 0.00     | 36                         | 0.01     |
| 34                         | 0.01     | 37                         | 0.00     |
| 35                         | 0.00     | 38                         | 0.01     |
| 36                         | 0.01     | 39                         | 0.00     |
| 37                         | 0.00     | 40                         | 0.01     |
| 38                         | 0.01     | 41                         | 0.00     |
| 39                         | 0.00     | 42                         | 0.01     |
| 40                         | 0.01     | 43                         | 0.00     |
| 41                         | 0.00     | 44                         | 0.01     |
| 42                         | 0.01     | 45                         | 0.00     |
| 43                         | 0.00     | 46                         | 0.01     |
| 44                         | 0.01     | 47                         | 0.00     |
| 45                         | 0.00     | 48                         | 0.01     |
| 46                         | 0.01     | 49                         | 0.00     |
| 47                         | 0.00     | 50                         | 0.01     |
| 48                         | 0.01     | 51                         | 0.00     |
| 49                         | 0.00     | 52                         | 0.01     |
| 50                         | 0.01     | 53                         | 0.00     |
| 51                         | 0.00     | 54                         | 0.01     |
| 52                         | 0.01     | 55                         | 0.00     |
| 53                         | 0.00     | 56                         | 0.01     |
| 54                         | 0.01     | 57                         | 0.00     |
| 55                         | 0.00     | 58                         | 0.01     |
| 56                         | 0.01     | 59                         | 0.00     |
| 57                         | 0.00     | 60                         | 0.01     |
| 58                         | 0.01     | 61                         | 0.00     |
| 59                         | 0.00     | 62                         | 0.01     |
| 60                         | 0.01     | 63                         | 0.00     |
| 61                         | 0.00     | 64                         | 0.01     |
| 62                         | 0.01     | 65                         | 0.00     |
| 63                         | 0.00     | 66                         | 0.01     |
| 64                         | 0.01     | 67                         | 0.00     |
| 65                         | 0.00     | 68                         | 0.01     |
| 66                         | 0.01     | 69                         | 0.00     |
| 67                         | 0.00     | 70                         | 0.01     |
| 68                         | 0.01     | 71                         | 0.00     |
| 69                         | 0.00     | 72                         | 0.01     |
| 70                         | 0.01     | 73                         | 0.00     |
| 71                         | 0.00     | 74                         | 0.01     |
| 72                         | 0.01     | 75                         | 0.00     |
| 73                         | 0.00     | 76                         | 0.01     |
| 74                         | 0.01     | 77                         | 0.00     |
| 75                         | 0.00     | 78                         | 0.01     |
| 76                         | 0.01     | 79                         | 0.00     |
| 77                         | 0.00     | 80                         | 0.01     |
| 78                         | 0.01     | 81                         | 0.00     |
| 79                         | 0.00     | 82                         | 0.01     |
| 80                         | 0.01     | 83                         | 0.00     |
| 81                         | 0.00     | 84                         | 0.01     |
| 82                         | 0.01     | 85                         | 0.00     |
| 83                         | 0.00     | 86                         | 0.01     |
| 84                         | 0.01     | 87                         | 0.00     |
| 85                         | 0.00     | 88                         | 0.01     |
| 86                         | 0.01     | 89                         | 0.00     |
| 87                         | 0.00     | 90                         | 0.01     |
| 88                         | 0.01     | 91                         | 0.00     |
| 89                         | 0.00     | 92                         | 0.01     |
| 90                         | 0.01     | 93                         | 0.00     |
| 91                         | 0.00     | 94                         | 0.01     |
| 92                         | 0.01     | 95                         | 0.00     |
| 93                         | 0.00     | 96                         | 0.01     |
| 94                         | 0.01     | 97                         | 0.00     |
| 95                         | 0.00     | 98                         | 0.01     |
| 96                         | 0.01     | 99                         | 0.00     |
| 97                         | 0.00     | 100                        | 0.01     |
| 98                         | 0.01     | 101                        | 0.00     |
| 99                         | 0.00     | 102                        | 0.01     |
| 100                        | 0.01     | 103                        | 0.00     |
| 101                        | 0.00     | 104                        | 0.01     |
| 102                        | 0.01     | 105                        | 0.00     |
| 103                        | 0.00     | 106                        | 0.01     |
| 104                        | 0.01     | 107                        | 0.00     |
| 105                        | 0.00     | 108                        | 0.01     |
| 106                        | 0.01     | 109                        | 0.00     |
| 107                        | 0.00     | 110                        | 0.01     |
| 108                        | 0.01     | 111                        | 0.00     |
| 109                        | 0.00     | 112                        | 0.01     |
| 110                        | 0.01     | 113                        | 0.00     |
| 111                        | 0.00     | 114                        | 0.01     |
| 112                        | 0.01     | 115                        | 0.00     |
| 113                        | 0.00     | 116                        | 0.01     |
| 114                        | 0.01     | 117                        | 0.00     |
| 115                        | 0.00     | 118                        | 0.01     |
| 116                        | 0.01     | 119                        | 0.00     |
| 117                        | 0.00     | 120                        | 0.01     |
| 118                        | 0.01     | 121                        | 0.00     |
| 119                        | 0.00     | 122                        | 0.01     |
| 120                        | 0.01     | 123                        | 0.00     |
| 121                        | 0.00     | 124                        | 0.01     |
| 122                        | 0.01     | 125                        | 0.00     |
| 123                        | 0.00     | 126                        | 0.01     |
| 124                        | 0.01     | 127                        | 0.00     |
| 125                        | 0.00     | 128                        | 0.01     |
| 126                        | 0.01     | 129                        | 0.00     |
| 127                        | 0.00     | 130                        | 0.01     |
| 128                        | 0.01     | 131                        | 0.00     |
| 129                        | 0.00     | 132                        | 0.01     |
| 130                        | 0.01     | 133                        | 0.00     |
| 131                        | 0.00     | 134                        | 0.01     |
| 132                        | 0.01     | 135                        | 0.00     |
| 133                        | 0.00     | 136                        | 0.01     |
| 134                        | 0.01     | 137                        | 0.00     |
| 135                        | 0.00     | 138                        | 0.01     |
| 136                        | 0.01     | 139                        | 0.00     |
| 137                        | 0.00     | 140                        | 0.01     |
| 138                        | 0.01     | 141                        | 0.00     |
| 139                        | 0.00     | 142                        | 0.01     |
| 140                        | 0.01     | 143                        | 0.00     |
| 141                        | 0.00     | 144                        | 0.01     |
| 142                        | 0.01     | 145                        | 0.00     |
| 143                        | 0.00     | 146                        | 0.01     |
| 144                        | 0.01     | 147                        | 0.00     |
| 145                        | 0.00     | 148                        | 0.01     |
| 146                        | 0.01     | 149                        | 0.00     |
| 147                        | 0.00     | 150                        | 0.01     |
| 148                        | 0.01     | 151                        | 0.00     |
| 149                        | 0.00     | 152                        | 0.01     |
| 150                        | 0.01     | 153                        | 0.00     |
| 151                        | 0.00     | 154                        | 0.01     |
| 152                        | 0.01     | 155                        | 0.00     |
| 153                        | 0.00     | 156                        | 0.01     |
| 154                        | 0.01     | 157                        | 0.00     |
| 155                        | 0.00     | 158                        | 0.01     |
| 156                        | 0.01     | 159                        | 0.00     |
| 157                        | 0.00     | 160                        | 0.01     |
| 158                        | 0.01     | 161                        | 0.00     |
| 159                        | 0.00     | 162                        | 0.01     |
| 160                        | 0.01     | 163                        | 0.00     |
| 161                        | 0.00     | 164                        | 0.01     |
| 162                        | 0.01     | 165                        | 0.00     |
| 163                        | 0.00     | 166                        | 0.01     |
| 164                        | 0.01     | 167                        | 0.00     |
| 165                        | 0.00     | 168                        | 0.01     |
| 166                        | 0.01     | 169                        | 0.00     |
| 167                        | 0.00     | 170                        | 0.01     |
| 168                        | 0.01     | 171                        | 0.00     |
| 169                        | 0.00     | 172                        | 0.01     |
| 170                        | 0.01     | 173                        | 0.00     |
| 171                        | 0.00     | 174                        | 0.01     |
| 172                        | 0.01     | 175                        | 0.00     |
| 173                        | 0.00     | 176                        | 0.01     |
| 174                        | 0.01     | 177                        | 0.00     |
| 175                        | 0.00     | 178                        | 0.01     |
| 176                        | 0.01     | 179                        | 0.00     |
| 177                        | 0.00     | 180                        | 0.01     |
| 178                        | 0.01     | 181                        | 0.00     |
| 179                        | 0.00     | 182                        | 0.01     |
| 180                        | 0.01     | 183                        | 0.00     |
| 181                        | 0.00     | 184                        | 0.01     |
| 182                        | 0.01     | 185                        | 0.00     |
| 183                        | 0.00     | 186                        | 0.01     |
| 184                        | 0.01     | 187                        | 0.00     |
| 185                        | 0.00     | 188                        | 0.01     |
| 186                        | 0.01     | 189                        | 0.00     |
| 187                        | 0.00     | 190                        | 0.01     |
| 188                        | 0.01     | 191                        | 0.00     |
| 189                        | 0.00     | 192                        | 0.01     |
| 190                        | 0.01     | 193                        | 0.00     |
| 191                        | 0.00     | 194                        | 0.01     |
| 192                        | 0.01     | 195                        | 0.00     |
| 193                        | 0.00     | 196                        | 0.01     |
| 194                        | 0.01     | 197                        | 0.00     |
| 195                        | 0.00     | 198                        | 0.01     |
| 196                        | 0.01     | 199                        | 0.00     |
| 197                        | 0.00     | 200                        | 0.01     |
| 198                        | 0.01     | 201                        | 0.00     |
| 199                        | 0.00     | 202                        | 0.01     |
| 200                        | 0.01     | 203                        | 0.00     |
| 201                        | 0.00     | 204                        | 0.01     |
| 202                        | 0.01     | 205                        | 0.00     |
| 203                        | 0.00     | 206                        | 0.01     |
| 204                        | 0.01     | 207                        | 0.00     |
| 205                        | 0.00     | 208                        | 0.01     |
| 206                        | 0.01     | 209                        | 0.00     |
| 207                        | 0.00     | 210                        | 0.01     |
| 208                        | 0.01     | 211                        | 0.00     |
| 209                        | 0.00     | 212                        | 0.01     |
| 210                        | 0.01     | 213                        | 0.00     |
| 211                        | 0.00     | 214                        | 0.01     |
| 212                        | 0.01     | 215                        | 0.00     |
| 213                        | 0.00     | 216                        | 0.01     |
| 214                        | 0.01     | 217                        | 0.00     |
| 215                        | 0.00     | 218                        | 0.01     |
| 216                        | 0.01     | 219                        | 0.00     |
| 217                        | 0.00     | 220                        | 0.01     |
| 218                        | 0.01     | 221                        | 0.00     |
| 219                        | 0.00     | 222                        | 0.01     |
| 220                        | 0.01     | 223                        | 0.00     |
| 221                        | 0.00     | 224                        | 0.01     |
| 222                        | 0.01     | 225                        | 0.00     |
| 223                        | 0.00     | 226                        | 0.01     |
| 224                        | 0.01     | 227                        | 0.00     |
| 225                        | 0.00     | 228                        | 0.01     |
| 226                        | 0.01     | 229                        | 0.00     |
| 227                        | 0.00     | 230                        | 0.01     |
| 228                        | 0.01     | 231                        | 0.00     |
| 229                        | 0.00     | 232                        | 0.01     |
| 230                        | 0.01     | 233                        | 0.00     |
| 231                        | 0.00     | 234                        | 0.01     |
| 232                        | 0.01     | 235                        | 0.00     |
| 233                        | 0.00     | 236                        | 0.01     |
| 234                        | 0.01     | 237                        | 0.00     |
| 235                        | 0.00     | 238                        | 0.01     |
| 236                        | 0.01     | 239                        | 0.00     |
| 237                        | 0.00     | 240                        | 0.01     |
| 238                        | 0.01     | 241                        | 0.00     |
| 239                        | 0.00     | 242                        | 0.01     |
| 240                        | 0.01     | 243                        | 0.00     |
| 241                        | 0.00     | 244                        | 0.01     |
| 242                        | 0.01     | 245                        | 0.00     |
| 243                        | 0.00     | 246                        | 0.01     |
| 244                        | 0.01     | 247                        | 0.00     |
| 245                        | 0.00     | 248                        | 0.01     |
| 246                        | 0.01     | 249                        | 0.00     |
| 247                        | 0.00     | 250                        | 0.01     |
| 248                        | 0.01     | 251                        | 0.00     |
| 249                        | 0.00     | 252                        | 0.01     |
| 250                        | 0.01     | 253                        | 0.00     |
| 251                        | 0.00     | 254                        | 0.01     |
| 252                        | 0.01     | 255                        | 0.00     |
| 253                        | 0.00     | 256                        | 0.01     |
| 254                        | 0.01     | 257                        | 0.00     |
| 255                        | 0.00     | 258                        | 0.01     |
| 256                        | 0.01     | 259                        | 0.00     |
| 257                        | 0.00     | 260                        | 0.01     |
| 258                        | 0.01     | 261                        | 0.00     |
| 259                        | 0.00     | 262                        | 0.01     |
| 260                        | 0.01     | 263                        | 0.00     |
| 261                        | 0.00     | 264                        | 0.01     |
| 262                        | 0.01     | 265                        | 0.00     |
| 263                        | 0.00     | 266                        | 0.01     |
| 264                        | 0.01     | 267                        | 0.00     |
| 265                        | 0.00     | 268                        | 0.01     |
| 266                        | 0.01     | 269                        | 0.00     |
| 267                        | 0.00     | 270                        | 0.01     |
| 268                        | 0.01     | 271                        | 0.00     |
| 269                        | 0.00     | 272                        | 0.01     |
| 270                        | 0.01     | 273                        | 0.00     |
| 271                        | 0.00     | 274                        | 0.01     |
| 272                        | 0.01     | 275                        | 0.00     |
| 273                        | 0.00     | 276                        | 0.01     |
| 274                        | 0.01     | 277                        | 0.00     |
| 275                        | 0.00     | 278                        | 0.01     |
| 276                        | 0.01     | 279                        | 0.00     |
| 277                        | 0.00     | 280                        | 0.01     |
| 278                        | 0.01     | 281                        | 0.00     |
| 279                        | 0.00     | 282                        | 0.01     |
| 280                        | 0.01     | 283                        | 0.00     |
| 281                        | 0.00     | 284                        | 0.01     |
| 282                        | 0.01     | 285                        | 0.00     |
| 283                        | 0.00     | 286                        | 0.01     |
| 284                        | 0.01     | 287                        | 0.00     |
| 285                        | 0.00     | 288                        | 0.01     |
| 286                        | 0.01     | 289                        | 0.00     |
| 287                        | 0.00     | 290                        | 0.01     |
| 288                        | 0.01     | 291                        | 0.00     |
| 289                        | 0.00     | 292                        | 0.01     |
| 290                        | 0.01     | 293                        | 0.00     |
| 291                        | 0.00     | 294                        | 0.01     |
| 292                        | 0.01     | 295                        | 0.00     |
| 293                        | 0.00     | 296                        | 0.01     |
| 294                        | 0.01     | 297                        | 0.00     |
| 295                        | 0.00     | 298                        | 0.01     |
| 296                        | 0.01     | 299                        | 0.00     |
| 297                        | 0.00     | 300                        | 0.01     |
| 298                        | 0.01     | 301                        | 0.00     |
| 299                        | 0.00     | 302                        | 0.01     |
| 300                        | 0.01     | 303                        | 0.00     |
| 301                        | 0.00     | 304                        | 0.01     |
| 302                        | 0.01     | 305                        | 0.00     |
| 303                        | 0.00     | 306                        | 0.01     |
| 304                        | 0.01     | 307                        | 0.00     |
| 305                        | 0.00     | 308                        | 0.01     |
| 306                        | 0.01     | 309                        | 0.00     |
| 307                        | 0.00     | 310                        | 0.01     |
| 308                        | 0.01     | 311                        | 0.00     |
|                            |          |                            |          |

## EUROSOFT



**SharePoint as a Utility Platform:** We used to call it a "collaboration" platform, but now we call it a "utility" platform.

When there is a lot of information about a topic, it is often the professionals' job to provide the information. The professionals should provide the information in a way that is easy to understand. The professionals should provide the information in a way that is easy to understand. The professionals should provide the information in a way that is easy to understand.

It will revolutionize the way you manage  
financial management system with  
this outstanding feature.

Intuitive, comprehensive, simple, online  
and powerful financial system for you  
to start working.

\*Features include:  
Financial management system  
and more.

See the 100% online financial system  
and more for more details.

MS

© 2000 Blackwell Science Ltd

[illegible]

For more information, please contact the National Transportation Incident Investigation Board at 202-366-0000 or visit [www.ntiib.gov](http://www.ntiib.gov).

The three small grayscale photographs at the top left show different perspectives of the study area. The first shows a wide view of a field with some structures in the distance. The second is a closer view of a building or structure. The third shows a close-up of a person's face.

[illegible]

PATT-PAD

[illegible]

# Silly Syntax



**Abstract**

[illegible]

|                                                                                                    |                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Name: <b>James</b><br>Age: 25<br>Address: 123 Main St<br>City: New York<br>State: NY<br>Zip: 10001 | Name: <b>John</b><br>Age: 30<br>Address: 456 Main St<br>City: New York<br>State: NY<br>Zip: 10002 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Abstract**

BlackBerry is kind so that this is a secure & well thought out investment. The device is highly reliable as well as being very easy to use. I have found that this is a great device to use for all my work and it is very easy to use. I have found that this is a great device to use for all my work and it is very easy to use.

[illegible]

```
-- print the process object
print proc
-- kill the process and wait until the process
  has finished
kill proc
wait proc
```

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

© 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 2681, 2682, 2683,

## EUROSOFT LTD

1 Punch Lane, Limeslade, Swansea  
West Glamorgan, UK

Model programs are listed on page 10. (Send \$2.00 for full copy.)  
 ☐ Order program on request. ☐

## MAKE THE MOST OF YOUR DRAGON 32

“The great trouble is that you can’t say the power of man is great.”



**SLAYING THE MOST OF YOUR DRAGON**, by Dave Gifford, leads you through programming the Dragon from first principles and includes more than 100 sample programs, including sample network client. **CD-ROM**

**DYNAMIC GAMES FOR THE DRAGON 32** — Tim Hartnell and Robert Young. Thirty magnificent games for the Dragon are lurking at this 182-page book to make your computer behave just as you hoped it would when you bought it. Programs include MAGE, CASTLE, SWAMP ATTACK, SPACE RESCUE, REVERS-CORRADO, CHICKENS and CLERK. \$19.95. Just \$8.95.

Journal of Management Education 35(10)p.1103-1120

■ **Top 100** The 100 largest U.S. companies by market value, as of Dec. 31, 2007. The list is based on the market value of each company's common stock as of the close of trading on Dec. 31, 2007. The list is based on the market value of each company's common stock as of the close of trading on Dec. 31, 2007.

100

100

## GRAVESEND HOME COMPUTERS

Your local computer shop for **DISKATIONS**. These groups provide software, hardware, books, backups and forward bulk-order price reductions.

**REFERENCE DATABASE** Customized databases for insurance agents and representatives. Basic program \$19.95. Plus with subscription to own requirements.

DOI: 10.1002/for

**TEACH TYPE:** A new teaching program from DeCoursey based on the 150 most frequently used English words. On-screen prompting of finger position, speed, and accuracy goals. No finger drills. Two words from the word "DEER."

**KORO** Details and **TEDDY** Two programs with stimulating and colourful graphics. **TEDDY** is a counting and mental arithmetic game for young adults. **KORO** is a multi-level maths tutor. Both programs can be attended to suit requirements. Instructions for use are included. **£9.95** TICS, **£6.95** A learning, the time game for adults. **£5.95** Excellent graphics. **only £5.95**

Pay us a visit if you need help—there just are Courses available in the New Year for Beginners on DVD and more.

© 2004 Blackwell Publishing Ltd, *Journal of Internal Medicine* 255: 105–112

**Garageband Home Computers** It

**John Wiley & Sons, Inc.**

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26





Figure 2A: in power operation

the VAs: 16 bit registers are as shown in Diagram 2. Of the 16 registers, a total of six are of concern to us: 0, 1, 2, 3, 12 and 13.

First let look at the analogue to digital section. In order to operate this, the computer must perform the following actions:

Disable the various registers of the 68020. Normally all registers would be initiated at the start of the program, but for the purposes of explanation each register will be dealt with as the need arises. The IFR and the CCR registers must be initialized for input and output respectively. This is accomplished by writing zero to the IFR data (direction register - DCR) at FF42 and by writing FF to the A Port data (data register - DCR) at FF43.

Disable the clock signal to the ADC and send a start conversion pulse to it. For the ZH427 to operate correctly the clock signal must be synchronized to the start conversion pulse (see ZH427 data sheet for details). One way of doing this is to disable the clock signal while the start conversion pulse is sent to the ZH427. The clock is

Figure 2: method for connecting interfacing devices to the Dragon



Figure 2: method for connecting interfacing devices to the Dragon

then enabled. Note that, except for the duration of the start conversion pulse, the WR sig of the ZH427 is left high. Following back to the circuit diagram (Figure 2) it will be seen that the computer clock is gated to the ZH427 via a 74LS123 in state buffer whose enable line is taken to C60 on the V/A. Also the ZH427's Pin 4 (WR) which receives the start conversion pulse is

connected to C42 on the V/A. The bus control lines of the 68020 V/A, ie CA1, CA2, CA3 and C62, are multiplexed by writing to the peripheral control register (PCR) at address FF4C. The configuration of this register is shown in Diagram 3. To disable the clock C62 is sent high by writing 111 to bits 7, 8, 9 of the PCR. This turns off the 74LS123. CA2 is put in the state mode by writing 101 to bits 2, 3, 1. CA3 Interrupt Control is set to active negative edge and CA1 to don't care.

PCR at FF4C: 5100 (1110 1101)

And a negative going pulse one clock cycle in length (the start conversion pulse) is sent output C42 by performing a write to the V/A's CCR register (see data sheet on the 68020 V/A).

PCR at FF4C: 5100 (1110 1101)

Re-enable clock signal. The clock is re-enabled by writing 110 to bits 7, 8, 9 of the PCR, thus sending C62 low and turning on the 74LS123. After some time C42 is sent high by writing 111 to bits 2, 3, 1. The CA3 Interrupt Control line (which is connected to the trigger output) is set to respond to an active negative edge. ■

| Register | Bit 15 | Bit 14 | Bit 13 | Bit 12 | Bit 11 | Bit 10 | Bit 9 | Bit 8 | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 1        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 2        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 3        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 4        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 5        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 6        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 7        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 8        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 9        | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 10       | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 11       | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 12       | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 13       | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 14       | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 15       | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |

Diagram 2: addresses of the 16 registers



Diagram 3: peripheral control register









1000

© 2004 Blackwell Publishing Ltd, *Journal of Internal Medicine* 255: 103–110

---

22 LAURENT ROAD, DUNDEE DD1 1NN

# OPEN FILE FOR DRAGON USERS

Send us your Dragon programs, beginning with a general description and then explaining how the program is constructed. Take care that the listings are at least free, enclosing a cassette and, if possible, a printout. We pay £5 for each bug-free program published, double for the program of the month. If you have any problems with the listings, please send your queries to the appropriate author, *Dragon User*, 10-12 Little Newport Street, London WC2N 6LD.

## Chess

From D Newby in Dorset  
THIS CHESSE PROGRAM allows pawn promotion. 'In passant' can be performed by moving the pawn and then placing it blank square of the pawn which should be taken.

### Program notes

60 180 Opens the board

170 200

250-400

470 510

550-640

650-730

740-800

1000-1080

900-970

1140 1200

Sets up the things of the pieces

Moves pieces on the board

Stores location of each piece on the board

Moves cursor

Takes piece which is to be moved

Places piece at new position

Places piece at new position

Updates location of piece in memory and checks if pawn has reached back rank

Checks for promotion of pawn

### Variables

X, Y — Co-ordinates of cursor  
CX, CY — References to old and new  
PX, PY — location of piece in memory  
CPI (I) — Variable storing piece location

| Values for above variable |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| Black                     | White        |
| 1                         | Pawn         |
| 2                         | Bishop       |
| 3                         | King         |
| 4                         | Rook         |
| 5                         | Queen        |
| 6                         | King         |
| 0                         | empty square |

```

1 *****
2 **
3 ** CHESSE BY **
4 ** DAVID NEWBY (C) 1983 **
5 **
6 *****
10 DIMPC(120,20),ORI(20,20)
20 CLS:PRINT:GOTO 1<:FOR I=1 TO 120:WAIT 1
30 FOR J=1 TO 20:
40 COLOR I,J
50 FOR I=0 TO 7:STEP 2
60 LINE I,0:,,12,1:PA,PSBT
70 LINE I,0:,,13,1,1,PSBT
80 MP:GOTO 1
90 J=J+1
100 FOR I=1 TO 20:WAIT 1:STEP 2
110 IF I=0 THEN GOTO 150:ELSER=0
120 PRINT I,1
130 NEXT I
140 J=J+1:J=J+1:IF J=18 THEN GOTO 70
150 IF R=1 THEN R=R+1:ELSER=1
160 GOTO 100
170 IF R=1 THEN GOTO 180:IF R=2 THEN GOTO 190:IF R=3 THEN GOTO 200:IF R=4 THEN GOTO 210:IF R=5 THEN GOTO 220:IF R=6 THEN GOTO 230:IF R=7 THEN GOTO 240:IF R=8 THEN GOTO 250:IF R=9 THEN GOTO 260:IF R=10 THEN GOTO 270:IF R=11 THEN GOTO 280:IF R=12 THEN GOTO 290:IF R=13 THEN GOTO 300:IF R=14 THEN GOTO 310:IF R=15 THEN GOTO 320:IF R=16 THEN GOTO 330:IF R=17 THEN GOTO 340:IF R=18 THEN GOTO 350:IF R=19 THEN GOTO 360:IF R=20 THEN GOTO 370:IF R=21 THEN GOTO 380:IF R=22 THEN GOTO 390:IF R=23 THEN GOTO 400:IF R=24 THEN GOTO 410:IF R=25 THEN GOTO 420:IF R=26 THEN GOTO 430:IF R=27 THEN GOTO 440:IF R=28 THEN GOTO 450:IF R=29 THEN GOTO 460:IF R=30 THEN GOTO 470:IF R=31 THEN GOTO 480:IF R=32 THEN GOTO 490:IF R=33 THEN GOTO 500:IF R=34 THEN GOTO 510:IF R=35 THEN GOTO 520:IF R=36 THEN GOTO 530:IF R=37 THEN GOTO 540:IF R=38 THEN GOTO 550:IF R=39 THEN GOTO 560:IF R=40 THEN GOTO 570:IF R=41 THEN GOTO 580:IF R=42 THEN GOTO 590:IF R=43 THEN GOTO 600:IF R=44 THEN GOTO 610:IF R=45 THEN GOTO 620:IF R=46 THEN GOTO 630:IF R=47 THEN GOTO 640:IF R=48 THEN GOTO 650:IF R=49 THEN GOTO 660:IF R=50 THEN GOTO 670:IF R=51 THEN GOTO 680:IF R=52 THEN GOTO 690:IF R=53 THEN GOTO 700:IF R=54 THEN GOTO 710:IF R=55 THEN GOTO 720:IF R=56 THEN GOTO 730:IF R=57 THEN GOTO 740:IF R=58 THEN GOTO 750:IF R=59 THEN GOTO 760:IF R=60 THEN GOTO 770:IF R=61 THEN GOTO 780:IF R=62 THEN GOTO 790:IF R=63 THEN GOTO 800:IF R=64 THEN GOTO 810:IF R=65 THEN GOTO 820:IF R=66 THEN GOTO 830:IF R=67 THEN GOTO 840:IF R=68 THEN GOTO 850:IF R=69 THEN GOTO 860:IF R=70 THEN GOTO 870:IF R=71 THEN GOTO 880:IF R=72 THEN GOTO 890:IF R=73 THEN GOTO 900:IF R=74 THEN GOTO 910:IF R=75 THEN GOTO 920:IF R=76 THEN GOTO 930:IF R=77 THEN GOTO 940:IF R=78 THEN GOTO 950:IF R=79 THEN GOTO 960:IF R=80 THEN GOTO 970:IF R=81 THEN GOTO 980:IF R=82 THEN GOTO 990:IF R=83 THEN GOTO 1000:IF R=84 THEN GOTO 1010:IF R=85 THEN GOTO 1020:IF R=86 THEN GOTO 1030:IF R=87 THEN GOTO 1040:IF R=88 THEN GOTO 1050:IF R=89 THEN GOTO 1060:IF R=90 THEN GOTO 1070:IF R=91 THEN GOTO 1080:IF R=92 THEN GOTO 1090:IF R=93 THEN GOTO 1100:IF R=94 THEN GOTO 1110:IF R=95 THEN GOTO 1120:IF R=96 THEN GOTO 1130:IF R=97 THEN GOTO 1140:IF R=98 THEN GOTO 1150:IF R=99 THEN GOTO 1160:IF R=100 THEN GOTO 1170:IF R=101 THEN GOTO 1180:IF R=102 THEN GOTO 1190:IF R=103 THEN GOTO 1200:IF R=104 THEN GOTO 1210:IF R=105 THEN GOTO 1220:IF R=106 THEN GOTO 1230:IF R=107 THEN GOTO 1240:IF R=108 THEN GOTO 1250:IF R=109 THEN GOTO 1260:IF R=110 THEN GOTO 1270:IF R=111 THEN GOTO 1280:IF R=112 THEN GOTO 1290:IF R=113 THEN GOTO 1300:IF R=114 THEN GOTO 1310:IF R=115 THEN GOTO 1320:IF R=116 THEN GOTO 1330:IF R=117 THEN GOTO 1340:IF R=118 THEN GOTO 1350:IF R=119 THEN GOTO 1360:IF R=120 THEN GOTO 1370:IF R=121 THEN GOTO 1380:IF R=122 THEN GOTO 1390:IF R=123 THEN GOTO 1400:IF R=124 THEN GOTO 1410:IF R=125 THEN GOTO 1420:IF R=126 THEN GOTO 1430:IF R=127 THEN GOTO 1440:IF R=128 THEN GOTO 1450:IF R=129 THEN GOTO 1460:IF R=130 THEN GOTO 1470:IF R=131 THEN GOTO 1480:IF R=132 THEN GOTO 1490:IF R=133 THEN GOTO 1500:IF R=134 THEN GOTO 1510:IF R=135 THEN GOTO 1520:IF R=136 THEN GOTO 1530:IF R=137 THEN GOTO 1540:IF R=138 THEN GOTO 1550:IF R=139 THEN GOTO 1560:IF R=140 THEN GOTO 1570:IF R=141 THEN GOTO 1580:IF R=142 THEN GOTO 1590:IF R=143 THEN GOTO 1600:IF R=144 THEN GOTO 1610:IF R=145 THEN GOTO 1620:IF R=146 THEN GOTO 1630:IF R=147 THEN GOTO 1640:IF R=148 THEN GOTO 1650:IF R=149 THEN GOTO 1660:IF R=150 THEN GOTO 1670:IF R=151 THEN GOTO 1680:IF R=152 THEN GOTO 1690:IF R=153 THEN GOTO 1700:IF R=154 THEN GOTO 1710:IF R=155 THEN GOTO 1720:IF R=156 THEN GOTO 1730:IF R=157 THEN GOTO 1740:IF R=158 THEN GOTO 1750:IF R=159 THEN GOTO 1760:IF R=160 THEN GOTO 1770:IF R=161 THEN GOTO 1780:IF R=162 THEN GOTO 1790:IF R=163 THEN GOTO 1800:IF R=164 THEN GOTO 1810:IF R=165 THEN GOTO 1820:IF R=166 THEN GOTO 1830:IF R=167 THEN GOTO 1840:IF R=168 THEN GOTO 1850:IF R=169 THEN GOTO 1860:IF R=170 THEN GOTO 1870:IF R=171 THEN GOTO 1880:IF R=172 THEN GOTO 1890:IF R=173 THEN GOTO 1900:IF R=174 THEN GOTO 1910:IF R=175 THEN GOTO 1920:IF R=176 THEN GOTO 1930:IF R=177 THEN GOTO 1940:IF R=178 THEN GOTO 1950:IF R=179 THEN GOTO 1960:IF R=180 THEN GOTO 1970:IF R=181 THEN GOTO 1980:IF R=182 THEN GOTO 1990:IF R=183 THEN GOTO 2000:IF R=184 THEN GOTO 2010:IF R=185 THEN GOTO 2020:IF R=186 THEN GOTO 2030:IF R=187 THEN GOTO 2040:IF R=188 THEN GOTO 2050:IF R=189 THEN GOTO 2060:IF R=190 THEN GOTO 2070:IF R=191 THEN GOTO 2080:IF R=192 THEN GOTO 2090:IF R=193 THEN GOTO 2100:IF R=194 THEN GOTO 2110:IF R=195 THEN GOTO 2120:IF R=196 THEN GOTO 2130:IF R=197 THEN GOTO 2140:IF R=198 THEN GOTO 2150:IF R=199 THEN GOTO 2160:IF R=200 THEN GOTO 2170:IF R=201 THEN GOTO 2180:IF R=202 THEN GOTO 2190:IF R=203 THEN GOTO 2200:IF R=204 THEN GOTO 2210:IF R=205 THEN GOTO 2220:IF R=206 THEN GOTO 2230:IF R=207 THEN GOTO 2240:IF R=208 THEN GOTO 2250:IF R=209 THEN GOTO 2260:IF R=210 THEN GOTO 2270:IF R=211 THEN GOTO 2280:IF R=212 THEN GOTO 2290:IF R=213 THEN GOTO 2300:IF R=214 THEN GOTO 2310:IF R=215 THEN GOTO 2320:IF R=216 THEN GOTO 2330:IF R=217 THEN GOTO 2340:IF R=218 THEN GOTO 2350:IF R=219 THEN GOTO 2360:IF R=220 THEN GOTO 2370:IF R=221 THEN GOTO 2380:IF R=222 THEN GOTO 2390:IF R=223 THEN GOTO 2400:IF R=224 THEN GOTO 2410:IF R=225 THEN GOTO 2420:IF R=226 THEN GOTO 2430:IF R=227 THEN GOTO 2440:IF R=228 THEN GOTO 2450:IF R=229 THEN GOTO 2460:IF R=230 THEN GOTO 2470:IF R=231 THEN GOTO 2480:IF R=232 THEN GOTO 2490:IF R=233 THEN GOTO 2500:IF R=234 THEN GOTO 2510:IF R=235 THEN GOTO 2520:IF R=236 THEN GOTO 2530:IF R=237 THEN GOTO 2540:IF R=238 THEN GOTO 2550:IF R=239 THEN GOTO 2560:IF R=240 THEN GOTO 2570:IF R=241 THEN GOTO 2580:IF R=242 THEN GOTO 2590:IF R=243 THEN GOTO 2600:IF R=244 THEN GOTO 2610:IF R=245 THEN GOTO 2620:IF R=246 THEN GOTO 2630:IF R=247 THEN GOTO 2640:IF R=248 THEN GOTO 2650:IF R=249 THEN GOTO 2660:IF R=250 THEN GOTO 2670:IF R=251 THEN GOTO 2680:IF R=252 THEN GOTO 2690:IF R=253 THEN GOTO 2700:IF R=254 THEN GOTO 2710:IF R=255 THEN GOTO 2720:IF R=256 THEN GOTO 2730:IF R=257 THEN GOTO 2740:IF R=258 THEN GOTO 2750:IF R=259 THEN GOTO 2760:IF R=260 THEN GOTO 2770:IF R=261 THEN GOTO 2780:IF R=262 THEN GOTO 2790:IF R=263 THEN GOTO 2800:IF R=264 THEN GOTO 2810:IF R=265 THEN GOTO 2820:IF R=266 THEN GOTO 2830:IF R=267 THEN GOTO 2840:IF R=268 THEN GOTO 2850:IF R=269 THEN GOTO 2860:IF R=270 THEN GOTO 2870:IF R=271 THEN GOTO 2880:IF R=272 THEN GOTO 2890:IF R=273 THEN GOTO 2900:IF R=274 THEN GOTO 2910:IF R=275 THEN GOTO 2920:IF R=276 THEN GOTO 2930:IF R=277 THEN GOTO 2940:IF R=278 THEN GOTO 2950:IF R=279 THEN GOTO 2960:IF R=280 THEN GOTO 2970:IF R=281 THEN GOTO 2980:IF R=282 THEN GOTO 2990:IF R=283 THEN GOTO 3000:IF R=284 THEN GOTO 3010:IF R=285 THEN GOTO 3020:IF R=286 THEN GOTO 3030:IF R=287 THEN GOTO 3040:IF R=288 THEN GOTO 3050:IF R=289 THEN GOTO 3060:IF R=290 THEN GOTO 3070:IF R=291 THEN GOTO 3080:IF R=292 THEN GOTO 3090:IF R=293 THEN GOTO 3100:IF R=294 THEN GOTO 3110:IF R=295 THEN GOTO 3120:IF R=296 THEN GOTO 3130:IF R=297 THEN GOTO 3140:IF R=298 THEN GOTO 3150:IF R=299 THEN GOTO 3160:IF R=300 THEN GOTO 3170:IF R=301 THEN GOTO 3180:IF R=302 THEN GOTO 3190:IF R=303 THEN GOTO 3200:IF R=304 THEN GOTO 3210:IF R=305 THEN GOTO 3220:IF R=306 THEN GOTO 3230:IF R=307 THEN GOTO 3240:IF R=308 THEN GOTO 3250:IF R=309 THEN GOTO 3260:IF R=310 THEN GOTO 3270:IF R=311 THEN GOTO 3280:IF R=312 THEN GOTO 3290:IF R=313 THEN GOTO 3300:IF R=314 THEN GOTO 3310:IF R=315 THEN GOTO 3320:IF R=316 THEN GOTO 3330:IF R=317 THEN GOTO 3340:IF R=318 THEN GOTO 3350:IF R=319 THEN GOTO 3360:IF R=320 THEN GOTO 3370:IF R=321 THEN GOTO 3380:IF R=322 THEN GOTO 3390:IF R=323 THEN GOTO 3400:IF R=324 THEN GOTO 3410:IF R=325 THEN GOTO 3420:IF R=326 THEN GOTO 3430:IF R=327 THEN GOTO 3440:IF R=328 THEN GOTO 3450:IF R=329 THEN GOTO 3460:IF R=330 THEN GOTO 3470:IF R=331 THEN GOTO 3480:IF R=332 THEN GOTO 3490:IF R=333 THEN GOTO 3500:IF R=334 THEN GOTO 3510:IF R=335 THEN GOTO 3520:IF R=336 THEN GOTO 3530:IF R=337 THEN GOTO 3540:IF R=338 THEN GOTO 3550:IF R=339 THEN GOTO 3560:IF R=340 THEN GOTO 3570:IF R=341 THEN GOTO 3580:IF R=342 THEN GOTO 3590:IF R=343 THEN GOTO 3600:IF R=344 THEN GOTO 3610:IF R=345 THEN GOTO 3620:IF R=346 THEN GOTO 3630:IF R=347 THEN GOTO 3640:IF R=348 THEN GOTO 3650:IF R=349 THEN GOTO 3660:IF R=350 THEN GOTO 3670:IF R=351 THEN GOTO 3680:IF R=352 THEN GOTO 3690:IF R=353 THEN GOTO 3700:IF R=354 THEN GOTO 3710:IF R=355 THEN GOTO 3720:IF R=356 THEN GOTO 3730:IF R=357 THEN GOTO 3740:IF R=358 THEN GOTO 3750:IF R=359 THEN GOTO 3760:IF R=360 THEN GOTO 3770:IF R=361 THEN GOTO 3780:IF R=362 THEN GOTO 3790:IF R=363 THEN GOTO 3800:IF R=364 THEN GOTO 3810:IF R=365 THEN GOTO 3820:IF R=366 THEN GOTO 3830:IF R=367 THEN GOTO 3840:IF R=368 THEN GOTO 3850:IF R=369 THEN GOTO 3860:IF R=370 THEN GOTO 3870:IF R=371 THEN GOTO 3880:IF R=372 THEN GOTO 3890:IF R=373 THEN GOTO 3900:IF R=374 THEN GOTO 3910:IF R=375 THEN GOTO 3920:IF R=376 THEN GOTO 3930:IF R=377 THEN GOTO 3940:IF R=378 THEN GOTO 3950:IF R=379 THEN GOTO 3960:IF R=380 THEN GOTO 3970:IF R=381 THEN GOTO 3980:IF R=382 THEN GOTO 3990:IF R=383 THEN GOTO 4000:IF R=384 THEN GOTO 4010:IF R=385 THEN GOTO 4020:IF R=386 THEN GOTO 4030:IF R=387 THEN GOTO 4040:IF R=388 THEN GOTO 4050:IF R=389 THEN GOTO 4060:IF R=390 THEN GOTO 4070:IF R=391 THEN GOTO 4080:IF R=392 THEN GOTO 4090:IF R=393 THEN GOTO 4100:IF R=394 THEN GOTO 4110:IF R=395 THEN GOTO 4120:IF R=396 THEN GOTO 4130:IF R=397 THEN GOTO 4140:IF R=398 THEN GOTO 4150:IF R=399 THEN GOTO 4160:IF R=400 THEN GOTO 4170:IF R=401 THEN GOTO 4180:IF R=402 THEN GOTO 4190:IF R=403 THEN GOTO 4200:IF R=404 THEN GOTO 4210:IF R=405 THEN GOTO 4220:IF R=406 THEN GOTO 4230:IF R=407 THEN GOTO 4240:IF R=408 THEN GOTO 4250:IF R=409 THEN GOTO 4260:IF R=410 THEN GOTO 4270:IF R=411 THEN GOTO 4280:IF R=412 THEN GOTO 4290:IF R=413 THEN GOTO 4300:IF R=414 THEN GOTO 4310:IF R=415 THEN GOTO 4320:IF R=416 THEN GOTO 4330:IF R=417 THEN GOTO 4340:IF R=418 THEN GOTO 4350:IF R=419 THEN GOTO 4360:IF R=420 THEN GOTO 4370:IF R=421 THEN GOTO 4380:IF R=422 THEN GOTO 4390:IF R=423 THEN GOTO 4400:IF R=424 THEN GOTO 4410:IF R=425 THEN GOTO 4420:IF R=426 THEN GOTO 4430:IF R=427 THEN GOTO 4440:IF R=428 THEN GOTO 4450:IF R=429 THEN GOTO 4460:IF R=430 THEN GOTO 4470:IF R=431 THEN GOTO 4480:IF R=432 THEN GOTO 4490:IF R=433 THEN GOTO 4500:IF R=434 THEN GOTO 4510:IF R=435 THEN GOTO 4520:IF R=436 THEN GOTO 4530:IF R=437 THEN GOTO 4540:IF R=438 THEN GOTO 4550:IF R=439 THEN GOTO 4560:IF R=440 THEN GOTO 4570:IF R=441 THEN GOTO 4580:IF R=442 THEN GOTO 4590:IF R=443 THEN GOTO 4600:IF R=444 THEN GOTO 4610:IF R=445 THEN GOTO 4620:IF R=446 THEN GOTO 4630:IF R=447 THEN GOTO 4640:IF R=448 THEN GOTO 4650:IF R=449 THEN GOTO 4660:IF R=450 THEN GOTO 4670:IF R=451 THEN GOTO 4680:IF R=452 THEN GOTO 4690:IF R=453 THEN GOTO 4700:IF R=454 THEN GOTO 4710:IF R=455 THEN GOTO 4720:IF R=456 THEN GOTO 4730:IF R=457 THEN GOTO 4740:IF R=458 THEN GOTO 4750:IF R=459 THEN GOTO 4760:IF R=460 THEN GOTO 4770:IF R=461 THEN GOTO 4780:IF R=462 THEN GOTO 4790:IF R=463 THEN GOTO 4800:IF R=464 THEN GOTO 4810:IF R=465 THEN GOTO 4820:IF R=466 THEN GOTO 4830:IF R=467 THEN GOTO 4840:IF R=468 THEN GOTO 4850:IF R=469 THEN GOTO 4860:IF R=470 THEN GOTO 4870:IF R=471 THEN GOTO 4880:IF R=472 THEN GOTO 4890:IF R=473 THEN GOTO 4900:IF R=474 THEN GOTO 4910:IF R=475 THEN GOTO 4920:IF R=476 THEN GOTO 4930:IF R=477 THEN GOTO 4940:IF R=478 THEN GOTO 4950:IF R=479 THEN GOTO 4960:IF R=480 THEN GOTO 4970:IF R=481 THEN GOTO 4980:IF R=482 THEN GOTO 4990:IF R=483 THEN GOTO 5000:IF R=484 THEN GOTO 5010:IF R=485 THEN GOTO 5020:IF R=486 THEN GOTO 5030:IF R=487 THEN GOTO 5040:IF R=488 THEN GOTO 5050:IF R=489 THEN GOTO 5060:IF R=490 THEN GOTO 5070:IF R=491 THEN GOTO 5080:IF R=492 THEN GOTO 5090:IF R=493 THEN GOTO 5100:IF R=494 THEN GOTO 5110:IF R=495 THEN GOTO 5120:IF R=496 THEN GOTO 5130:IF R=497 THEN GOTO 5140:IF R=498 THEN GOTO 5150:IF R=499 THEN GOTO 5160:IF R=500 THEN GOTO 5170:IF R=501 THEN GOTO 5180:IF R=502 THEN GOTO 5190:IF R=503 THEN GOTO 5200:IF R=504 THEN GOTO 5210:IF R=505 THEN GOTO 5220:IF R=506 THEN GOTO 5230:IF R=507 THEN GOTO 5240:IF R=508 THEN GOTO 5250:IF R=509 THEN GOTO 5260:IF R=510 THEN GOTO 5270:IF R=511 THEN GOTO 5280:IF R=512 THEN GOTO 5290:IF R=513 THEN GOTO 5300:IF R=514 THEN GOTO 5310:IF R=515 THEN GOTO 5320:IF R=516 THEN GOTO 5330:IF R=517 THEN GOTO 5340:IF R=518 THEN GOTO 5350:IF R=519 THEN GOTO 5360:IF R=520 THEN GOTO 5370:IF R=521 THEN GOTO 5380:IF R=522 THEN GOTO 5390:IF R=523 THEN GOTO 5400:IF R=524 THEN GOTO 5410:IF R=525 THEN GOTO 5420:IF R=526 THEN GOTO 5430:IF R=527 THEN GOTO 5440:IF R=528 THEN GOTO 5450:IF R=529 THEN GOTO 5460:IF R=530 THEN GOTO 5470:IF R=531 THEN GOTO 5480:IF R=532 THEN GOTO 5490:IF R=533 THEN GOTO 5500:IF R=534 THEN GOTO 5510:IF R=535 THEN GOTO 5520:IF R=536 THEN GOTO 5530:IF R=537 THEN GOTO 5540:IF R=538 THEN GOTO 5550:IF R=539 THEN GOTO 5560:IF R=540 THEN GOTO 5570:IF R=541 THEN GOTO 5580:IF R=542 THEN GOTO 5590:IF R=543 THEN GOTO 5600:IF R=544 THEN GOTO 5610:IF R=545 THEN GOTO 5620:IF R=546 THEN GOTO 5630:IF R=547 THEN GOTO 5640:IF R=548 THEN GOTO 5650:IF R=549 THEN GOTO 5660:IF R=550 THEN GOTO 5670:IF R=551 THEN GOTO 5680:IF R=552 THEN GOTO 5690:IF R=553 THEN GOTO 5700:IF R=554 THEN GOTO 5710:IF R=555 THEN GOTO 5720:IF R=556 THEN GOTO 5730:IF R=557 THEN GOTO 5740:IF R=558 THEN GOTO 5750:IF R=559 THEN GOTO 5760:IF R=560 THEN GOTO 5770:IF R=561 THEN GOTO 5780:IF R=562 THEN GOTO 5790:IF R=563 THEN GOTO 5800:IF R=564 THEN GOTO 5810:IF R=565 THEN GOTO 5820:IF R=566 THEN GOTO 5830:IF R=567 THEN GOTO 5840:IF R=568 THEN GOTO 5850:IF R=569 THEN GOTO 5860:IF R=570 THEN GOTO 5870:IF R=571 THEN GOTO 5880:IF R=572 THEN GOTO 5890:IF R=573 THEN GOTO 5900:IF R=574 THEN GOTO 5910:IF R=575 THEN GOTO 5920:IF R=576 THEN GOTO 5930:IF R=577 THEN GOTO 5940:IF R=578 THEN GOTO 5950:IF R=579 THEN GOTO 5960:IF R=580 THEN GOTO 5970:IF R=581 THEN GOTO 5980:IF R=582 THEN GOTO 5990:IF R=583 THEN GOTO 6000:IF R=584 THEN GOTO 6010:IF R=585 THEN GOTO 6020:IF R=586 THEN GOTO 6030:IF R=587 THEN GOTO 6040:IF R=588 THEN GOTO 6050:IF R=589 THEN GOTO 6060:IF R=590 THEN GOTO 6070:IF R=591 THEN GOTO 6080:IF R=592 THEN GOTO 6090:IF R=593 THEN GOTO 6100:IF R=594 THEN GOTO 6110:IF R=595 THEN GOTO 6120:IF R=596 THEN GOTO 6130:IF R=597 THEN GOTO 6140:IF R=598 THEN GOTO 6150:IF R=599 THEN GOTO 6160:IF R=600 THEN GOTO 6170:IF R=601 THEN GOTO 6180:IF R=602 THEN GOTO 6190:IF R=603 THEN GOTO 6200:IF R=604 THEN GOTO 6210:IF R=605 THEN GOTO 6220:IF R=606 THEN GOTO 6230:IF R=607 THEN GOTO 6240:IF R=608 THEN GOTO 6250:IF R=609 THEN GOTO 6260:IF R=610 THEN GOTO 6270:IF R=611 THEN GOTO 6280:IF R=612 THEN GOTO 6290:IF R=613 THEN GOTO 6300:IF R=614 THEN GOTO 6310:IF R=615 THEN GOTO 6320:IF R=616 THEN GOTO 6330:IF R=617 THEN GOTO 6340:IF R=618 THEN GOTO 6350:IF R=619 THEN GOTO 6360:IF R=620 THEN GOTO 6370:IF R=621 THEN GOTO 6380:IF R=622 THEN GOTO 6390:IF R=623 THEN GOTO 6400:IF R=624 THEN GOTO 6410:IF R=625 THEN GOTO 6420:IF R=626 THEN GOTO 6430:IF R=627 THEN GOTO 6440:IF R=628 THEN GOTO 6450:IF R=629 THEN GOTO 6460:IF R=630 THEN GOTO 6470:IF R=631 THEN GOTO 6480:IF R=632 THEN GOTO 6490:IF R=633 THEN GOTO 6500:IF R=634 THEN GOTO 6510:IF R=635 THEN GOTO 6520:IF R=636 THEN GOTO 6530:IF R=637 THEN GOTO 6540:IF R=638 THEN GOTO 6550:IF R=639 THEN GOTO 6560:IF R=640 THEN GOTO 6570:IF R=641 THEN GOTO 6580:IF R=642 THEN GOTO 6590:IF R=643 THEN GOTO 6600:IF R=644 THEN GOTO 6610:IF R=645 THEN GOTO 6620:IF R=646 THEN GOTO 6630:IF R=647 THEN GOTO 6640:IF R=648 THEN GOTO 6650:IF R=649 THEN GOTO 6660:IF R=650 THEN GOTO 6670:IF R=651 THEN GOTO 6680:IF R=652 THEN GOTO 6690:IF R=653 THEN GOTO 6700:IF R=654 THEN GOTO 6710:IF R=655 THEN GOTO 6720:IF R=656 THEN GOTO 6730:IF R=657 THEN GOTO 6740:IF R=658 THEN GOTO 6750:IF R=659 THEN GOTO 6760:IF R=660 THEN GOTO 6770:IF R=661 THEN GOTO 6780:IF R=662 THEN GOTO 6790:IF R=663 THEN GOTO 6800:IF R=664 THEN GOTO 6810:IF R=665 THEN GOTO 6820:IF R=666 THEN GOTO 6830:IF R=667 THEN GOTO 6840:IF R=668 THEN GOTO 6850:IF R=669 THEN GOTO 6860:IF R=670 THEN GOTO 6870:IF R=671 THEN GOTO 6880:IF R=672 THEN GOTO 6890:IF R=673 THEN GOTO 6900:IF R=674 THEN GOTO 6910:IF R=675 THEN GOTO 6920:IF R=676 THEN GOTO 6930:IF R=677 THEN GOTO 6940:IF R=678 THEN GOTO 6950:IF R=679 THEN GOTO 6960:IF R=680 THEN GOTO 6970:IF R=681 THEN GOTO 6980:IF R=682 THEN GOTO 6990:IF R=683 THEN GOTO 7000:IF R=684 THEN GOTO 7010:IF R=685 THEN GOTO 7020:IF R=686 THEN GOTO 7030:IF R=687 THEN GOTO 7040:IF R=688 THEN GOTO 7050:IF R=689 THEN GOTO 7060:IF R=690 THEN GOTO 7070:IF R=691 THEN GOTO 7080:IF R=692 THEN GOTO 7090:IF R=693 THEN GOTO 7100:IF R=694 THEN GOTO 7110:IF R=695 THEN GOTO 7120:IF R=696 THEN GOTO 7130:IF R=697 THEN GOTO 7140:IF R=698 THEN GOTO 7150:IF R=699 THEN GOTO 7160:IF R=700 THEN GOTO 7170:IF R=701 THEN GOTO 7180:IF R=702 THEN GOTO 7190:IF R=703 THEN GOTO 7200:IF R=704 THEN GOTO 7210:IF R=705 THEN GOTO 7220:IF R=706 THEN GOTO 7230:IF R=707 THEN GOTO 7240:IF R=708 THEN GOTO 7250:IF R=709 THEN GOTO 7260:IF R=710 THEN GOTO 7270:IF R=711 THEN GOTO 7280:IF R=712 THEN GOTO 7290:IF R=713 THEN GOTO 7300:IF R=714 THEN GOTO 7310:IF R=715 THEN GOTO 7320:IF R=716 THEN GOTO 7330:
```

```

310 DRAW"BR15a,174"=HNS
320 DRAW"BR112,174"=HNS
330 COLOR1,0
340 DRAW"BR4a,174"=DR,P4H1(15a,16a),1,1
350 DRAW"BR112a,174"=HNS
360 POINT(144,164),1,1
370 PSET(140,160,0)
380 COLOR1,1:DRAW"BR24,174"=HNS
390 DRAW"BR20,174"=HNS
400 COLOR1,0:DRAW"BR9a,175"=DRAW"PRINT(10a,160),1,1:DRAW"BR7BLSC42C2"=
410 FOR J=1 TO 155 STEP 10
420 SET(1,231)-(1+20,153),PC,0
430 PUT(1,231)-(1+20,43),PC,PRESSET
440 SET(1,153)-(1+20,175),PC,0
450 PUT(1,1)-(1+20,21),PC,PRESSET
460 NEXT J
470 FOR I=1 TO 8
480 READP:C(1,1)=P:C(1,2)=1
490 FOR J=1 TO 6:C(1,1)=0:NEXT J
500 READPP:C(1,7)=P:C(1,8)=PP
510 NEXT I
520 X=0:Y=0
530 SET(1,45)-(21,65),CR,0
540 GOTOBR1,0
545 X=X+HNS:Y=Y+HNS IF X="" THENX=0
550 IF X=CR+CR4 THENY=Y+23:IF Y=0 THENY=0
560 IF X=CR+CR10 THENY=Y+23:IF Y=124 THENY=154
570 IF X=CR+CR40 THENX=X+23:IF Y=0 THENX=0
580 IF X=CR+CR40 THENX=X+23:IF Y=124 THENX=154
590 SET(X+1,Y+1)-(X+21,Y+21),PC,0
600 PUT(X+1,Y+1)-(X+21,Y+21),PC,PRESSET:PUT(X+1,Y+1)-(X+21,Y+21),PC,PSET
610 IF PSET(345)=225 THENX=X+23
620 IF C(PX,PY)=1 AND PY=0 THENX=X+140
630 IF C(PX,PY)=7 AND PY=1 THENX=X+220
640 GOTOBR4
650 IF P=1 THENY=Y+GOTOBR4
660 IF C(X) THENX=X+1/23+DELSEP:C=1
670 IF Y=0 THENY=Y+1/23+DELSEP:C=1
680 GOTOBR30,1
690 SET(X+1,Y+1)-(X+21,Y+21),PC,0
700 IF POINT(X+1,Y+1)=1 THENPUT(X+1,Y+1)-(X+21,Y+21),CR,PSET:ELSEPUT(X+1,Y+1)-(X
+21,Y+21),CR,PRESSET
710 PUT(200,0)-(220,20),PC,PSET
720 RT=1
730 RETURN
740 COLOR0,1:DRAW"BR"=STR$(X+21)+", "+STR$(Y+20)
750 IF C(X,CY)=0 THENCOLOR20,1:PRINT(1+1,Y+1)=1 THENPUT(X+1,Y+1)-(X+21,Y+21),
CR,PSET:GOTOBR4:ELSEPUT(X+1,Y+1)-(X+21,Y+21),CR,PRESSET:GOTOBR10
760 IF POINT(X+1,Y+1)=0 THENPP=0
770 PUT(X+1,Y+1)-(X+21,Y+21),CR,PSET
780 END C(X,CY) GOTOBR0,800,B10,B20,B30,B40,B50,B60,B70,B80,B90,B00
790 DRAW"BR"=PRINT(X+10,Y+10),0,0:GOTOBR10
800 DRAW"BR"=PRINT(X+10,Y+10),0,0:GOTOBR10
810 DRAW"BR"=PRINT(X+10,Y+10),0,0:PSET(X+5,Y+5,1):GOTOBR10
820 DRAW"BR"=PRINT(X+10,Y+10),0,0:GOTOBR10
830 DRAW"BR2"=DRAW"PRINT(X+10,Y+10),0,0:PRINT(X+10,Y+10),0,0:GOTOBR10
840 DRAW"BR2"=DRAW"PRINT(X+10,Y+10),0,0:DRAW"BR7BLSC42C2"=GOTOBR10
850 DRAW"BR"=GOTOBR10
860 DRAW"BR"=GOTOBR10
870 DRAW"BR"=GOTOBR10
880 DRAW"BR"=GOTOBR10
890 DRAW"BR"=GOTOBR10
900 DRAW"BR"=GOTOBR10
910 IF X=0 THENX=X+1/23+DELSEP:C=1
920 IF Y=0 THENY=Y+1/23+DELSEP:C=1
930 IF C(PX,PY)=C(X,CY)=0 THENX=X
940 IF C(PX,PY)=C(X,CY)=0 THENX=X
950 PUT(200,0)-(220,20),CR,PSET
960 IF C(PX,PY)=1 AND PY=0 THENGOTO140
970 IF C(PX,PY)=7 AND PY=1 THENGOTO120

```

```

990 RETURN
995 CULORE=0
1000 PUT (X+1,Y+1)=C+21,Y=21:GOTO 995
1010 GOTO 995
1020 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1030 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1040 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1050 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1060 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1070 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1080 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1090 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1100 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1110 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1120 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1130 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1140 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1150 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1160 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1170 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1180 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1190 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1200 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1210 GOTO 995
1220 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1230 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1240 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1250 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1260 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1270 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1280 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995
1290 GOTO 995
1300 DRAWHAY:GOTO 995

```

## Circles

From *Edsac And In Remembrance* upon Type THIS COLOURFUL AND short program generates random circles of all the colours available at high res.

```

40 PMODE 3.1:SCREEN 1,1
40 FOR B=1 TO 8:CIRCLE
   (X,Y), B, RND (8)
   SOUND B, 1:NEXT
40 GOTO 20

```

## Drag

From *Simon Plundell in People*. *Simon DRAG* is a simulation of dragster racing in PMODE 3. Use of the physics is not needed (I only put them in to give you a feel of actually racing if you feel that this is not necessary simply derive times 1/6 to 1/3).

The race is calculated on the speeds reached after every 20th of a mile. This is displayed in text and then you are required

to leave. There is the added danger of blowing a tyre. This tells you but you are still free to complete at the next race.

### Program notes

1-6 Tuddley brie instructions (if required)  
7-19 Sets all variables required and a few more besides.  
20-30 Draws the cars. — GETs them into an array and draws the line (path direction too).  
31-40 Draws the arena and all parts that do not need to be redrawn every time.

41-60

The main part — draws everything. PUTs that — checks if a tyre has burst or if it is time to show the speeds.

61-100

The text portion showing all of speeds times distances and the current world record holder.

101-114

Plays the sad news to you that one of the cars has blown up — and then carries on regardless.

The program comes out well set and runs and out — all one monumental

```

1 REM*****
2 REM   D R A G
3 REM*****
4 REM BY SIMON PLUNDELL
5 REM*****
6 REM (C) PLUNDELL/SOFT 1983
7 REM   4TH DEPT 1983
8 REM*****
9 CLIPRINT:128,"WOULD YOU LIKE TO KNOW ABOUT
10 INPUT:IF ANSW="Y" THEN 12
11 IF ANSW="N" THEN 31
12 CLIPRINT:128,"DRAG A GAME FOR THE DRAGON 32

```

THE GAME (Y/N) "

BY SIMON PLUNDELL.

Continued on  
page 56



**NOW AVAILABLE FROM W.H. SMITH**

# **SUPER SPY**

48K Spectrum  
Dragon 32

Locate the secret island hideaway of the mysterious megalomaniac Dr. Death. Follow his trail across continents, through complex puzzles, coded messages and 3-D mazes. Discover the entrance to his underground lair — but beware — even with your death-defying gadgets his evil henchmen may still win the day!



Credit Card Hotline  
06286 63531

Saving the world may take some time — so we've included a 'save' routine for part-time secret agents!

Now  
available  
for the  
**DRAGON**  
32

**Only  
£6.50**

**DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME — GENEROUS DISCOUNTS**

*Adventure Programs always wanted. Please send sample — generous cash payments!*

**RICHARD SHEPHERD SOFTWARE**

ELM HOUSE, 23-25 ELMSHOTT LANE, CIPPENHAM, SLOUGH, BERKS. TEL. (06286) 63531





[illegible]

## Weaving

**From Guy Evans in Singapore:**  
WHEN THE National Exhibition was held in Singapore in August 1962, I wanted to produce a program to be used in the technology exhibition, and which would

feature the recently launched Dragon 32. The program described here is an extensively revised version of the one which was actually used in the exhibition.

The traditional wooden halls of Wales are a great attraction to tourists and a large number of interesting patterns can be woven on the old looms (although the designs tend to differ from a rather restricted set). In fact a huge variety of patterns can be generated simply by

designing a value to a binary number of length 254 so that all of the bits are equal to one and  $N$  are equal to zero. Write this number down 254 times, to form a  $254 \times 254$  square, and then complement all the bits in the 15th row whenever the 15th bit of the original number was a zero. Outside this basic square, repeat the pattern in both directions by reflection.

And, it's not just the government's responsibility to protect you from predators. You have to protect yourself, too.

and four vertical threads (two of which may be thought of as background colours and two as foreground or contrast). One of the patterns represents a background element and the other is obtained by changing the four background threads to the top and reversing them with each other while the contrast threads are woven together separately underneath.

Conversely, a zero in the pattern means that the four contrast threads are brought to the top. The practical importance of this technique is that it allows large blocks of solid colours to be produced without the threads which are being used having to

make long "jumps".

The simplest patterns use one background and one contrast colour to produce a two-colour result. More complicated patterns use a different contrast colour over the middle half of the pattern (in one direction or both). The colours are chosen from the set given: yellow, blue and red. It would be a simple matter to change the BASIC code and use the colour codes 5, 6, 7 and 8 instead, but if a completely free choice from all eight colours is required, the program would have to be re-written for the Commodore screen.

Two sorts of pattern are allowed for. Other ones could be programmed, but it would not be an easy job to express of them on the screen. The randomly generated pattern occasionally produces a very striking pattern, using a set of data which one would not have expected to be assigned. If you wish to make a note of the data for generating a particular pattern, the first line numbers of the program enable the data to be listed. The PRINT messages have been arranged to appear on the 32-column Dragon display without any breaks in the words. This makes them look a little odd in the listing.

100 REM \*\*\*\*\*

110 PRINT:PRINT "RANDOM PATTERN" :PRINT  
RANDOMISE:CLS:IS=VAL INT (RND\*100)  
T=VAL INT (RND\*100)

120 PRINT:PRINT "ANY OF THE CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

130 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX OF TWO  
IS CHosen" :PRINT

140 GOTO 10

150 IF L=0 THEN L=1+INT (RND\*2)

160 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

170 GOTO 10

180 IF L=0 THEN L=1+INT (RND\*2)

190 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

200 GOTO 10

210 IF L=0 THEN L=1+INT (RND\*2)

220 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

230 GOTO 10

240 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

250 GOTO 10

260 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

270 GOTO 10

280 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

290 GOTO 10

300 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

310 GOTO 10

320 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

330 GOTO 10

340 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

350 GOTO 10

360 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

370 GOTO 10

380 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

390 GOTO 10

400 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

410 GOTO 10

420 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

430 GOTO 10

440 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

450 GOTO 10

460 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

470 GOTO 10

480 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

490 GOTO 10

500 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

510 GOTO 10

520 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

530 GOTO 10

540 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

550 GOTO 10

560 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

570 GOTO 10

580 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

590 GOTO 10

600 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

610 GOTO 10

620 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

630 GOTO 10

640 PRINT:PRINT "THE MAX 2 CONTRAST  
COLOURS MAY BE CHOSEN I  
F THE SAMPLES ARE ALL EQUAL FOR A TWO-  
COLOUR PATTERN. (0=0,  
1=BLUE, 2=YELLOW, 3=RED, 4=RED")

650 GOTO 10

## Store print utility

From John Turney at Elyth

While investigating the contents of store or diskette machines, one programme is often lost that utility program invaluable in

displays or sends in the printer the contents of a range of bytes both in hexadecimal and character form.

In this TO to 100 the range and

destination are set up using INPUTs. Validation is limited to whether the first number is lower than the second.

The loop controlling each line output is at lines 130 to 260. Within the FOR-NEXT loop there are two more FOR-NEXT loops. The first gets the contents of eight bytes in hexadecimal (always two digits), and the second gets the contents of the same eight bytes in character form.

10 " Print store in hexadecimal  
20 " and characters either to  
30 " the screen or to a printer.  
40 "  
50 " John Turney Nov 1983

60 "  
70 CLS:PRINT:PRINT  
80 INPUT "START,END":A,B  
90 IF B<A THEN 50  
100 CLS:PRINT:PRINT

```

100 PRINT "DRAWING, PROCEED?" : G
101 IF C=0 AND C=1 THEN END
102 FOR I=0 TO 1: STEP .5
103 PRINT B-C, REVERSE(I) : " "
104 FOR Y=0 TO 7
105 IF REVERSE(I) IS THEN PRINT B-C, "Y" :
106 PRINT B-C, REVERSE(I+1) :
107 IF C=0 THEN PRINT B-C, " " :
108 NEXT I
109 NEXT Y

```

```

200 PRINT B-C, " " :
201 IF C=0 THEN PRINT B-C, " " :
202 FOR Y=0 TO 7
203 IF REVERSE(Y) IS THEN PRINT B-C, "Y" :
204 PRINT B-C, REVERSE(I+1) :
205 NEXT Y
206 PRINT B-C
207 NEXT I
208 END

```

## Drawing

From *Korea Murray's* in Edinburgh

This program is designed to let the user get to grips with the Dragon 32's DRAW command and to help form design and construct larger and more complex instruction combinations.

The program stores the instructions in an array so that they can be easily

recomputed. If you run out of space for your instructions, simply change the DIM statement in line 40 and extend the loops, etc. where appropriate. The program has elementary error checking for typing mistakes but this will not deal with syntax type errors (eg 40 instead of 04).

```

10 REM DRAW COMMAND
20 DIM DRAWING(10000)
30 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
40 GOTO 1000
50 REM DRAWING
60 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
70 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
80 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
90 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
100 REM DRAWING
110 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
120 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
130 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
140 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
150 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
160 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
170 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
180 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
190 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
200 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
210 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
220 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
230 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
240 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
250 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
260 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
270 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
280 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
290 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
300 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
310 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
320 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
330 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
340 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
350 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
360 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
370 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
380 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
390 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
400 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
410 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
420 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
430 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
440 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
450 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
460 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
470 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
480 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
490 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
500 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
510 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
520 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
530 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
540 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
550 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
560 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
570 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
580 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
590 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
600 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
610 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
620 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
630 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
640 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
650 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
660 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
670 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
680 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
690 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
700 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
710 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
720 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
730 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
740 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
750 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
760 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
770 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
780 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
790 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
800 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
810 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
820 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
830 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
840 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
850 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
860 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
870 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
880 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
890 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
900 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
910 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
920 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
930 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
940 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
950 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
960 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
970 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
980 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
990 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "
1000 DIM DRAWING$(10000) : " "

```

- All these concepts (gameplay)
- Game play means for users: discovery
- Learning goes ....
  - Playful
  - Spontaneous
  - Informal

If you only wish to dabble with M/C you may opt for a cheaper alternative. But if you seriously intend to write and debug M/C then you need the **ULTIMATE MONITOR COMPACT**. Fits in just over 2K of 8088 (or powerful RELOCATABLE) 16-bit software conversion. **EXCELLENT** software startup handling, in fact **ULTIMATE** has most of the usual (and some unusual) features found in the better M/C monitors but **ULTIMATE** IS SUPERIOR!

10140-DE-000 CONSOLE | ARL  
 10140-DE-000 CONSOLE | ARL  
 10140-DE-000 CONSOLE | ARL

[illegible]

© 2000 Blackwell Science Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 247: 391–397

1. **Project:** [Project Name]  
 2. **Client:** [Client Name]  
 3. **Manager:** [Manager Name]  
 4. **Team:** [Team Name]  
 5. **Phase:** [Phase Name]  
 6. **Task:** [Task Name]  
 7. **Due Date:** [Due Date]  
 8. **Status:** [Status Name]

2021-2022-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100-101-102-103-104-105-106-107-108-109-110-111-112-113-114-115-116-117-118-119-120-121-122-123-124-125-126-127-128-129-130-131-132-133-134-135-136-137-138-139-140-141-142-143-144-145-146-147-148-149-150-151-152-153-154-155-156-157-158-159-160-161-162-163-164-165-166-167-168-169-170-171-172-173-174-175-176-177-178-179-180-181-182-183-184-185-186-187-188-189-190-191-192-193-194-195-196-197-198-199-200-201-202-203-204-205-206-207-208-209-210-211-212-213-214-215-216-217-218-219-220-221-222-223-224-225-226-227-228-229-230-231-232-233-234-235-236-237-238-239-240-241-242-243-244-245-246-247-248-249-250-251-252-253-254-255-256-257-258-259-260-261-262-263-264-265-266-267-268-269-270-271-272-273-274-275-276-277-278-279-280-281-282-283-284-285-286-287-288-289-290-291-292-293-294-295-296-297-298-299-300-301-302-303-304-305-306-307-308-309-310-311-312-313-314-315-316-317-318-319-320-321-322-323-324-325-326-327-328-329-330-331-332-333-334-335-336-337-338-339-340-341-342-343-344-345-346-347-348-349-350-351-352-353-354-355-356-357-358-359-360-361-362-363-364-365-366-367-368-369-370-371-372-373-374-375-376-377-378-379-380-381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388-389-390-391-392-393-394-395-396-397-398-399-400-401-402-403-404-405-406-407-408-409-410-411-412-413-414-415-416-417-418-419-420-421-422-423-424-425-426-427-428-429-430-431-432-433-434-435-436-437-438-439-440-441-442-443-444-445-446-447-448-449-450-451-452-453-454-455-456-457-458-459-460-461-462-463-464-465-466-467-468-469-470-471-472-473-474-475-476-477-478-479-480-481-482-483-484-485-486-487-488-489-490-491-492-493-494-495-496-497-498-499-500-501-502-503-504-505-506-507-508-509-510-511-512-513-514-515-516-517-518-519-520-521-522-523-524-525-526-527-528-529-530-531-532-533-534-535-536-537-538-539-540-541-542-543-544-545-546-547-548-549-550-551-552-553-554-555-556-557-558-559-560-561-562-563-564-565-566-567-568-569-570-571-572-573-574-575-576-577-578-579-580-581-582-583-584-585-586-587-588-589-590-591-592-593-594-595-596-597-598-599-600-601-602-603-604-605-606-607-608-609-610-611-612-613-614-615-616-617-618-619-620-621-622-623-624-625-626-627-628-629-630-631-632-633-634-635-636-637-638-639-640-641-642-643-644-645-646-647-648-649-650-651-652-653-654-655-656-657-658-659-660-661-662-663-664-665-666-667-668-669-670-671-672-673-674-675-676-677-678-679-680-681-682-683-684-685-686-687-688-689-690-691-692-693-694-695-696-697-698-699-700-701-702-703-704-705-706-707-708-709-710-711-712-713-714-715-716-717-718-719-720-721-722-723-724-725-726-727-728-729-730-731-732-733-734-735-736-737-738-739-740-741-742-743-744-745-746-747-748-749-750-751-752-753-754-755-756-757-758-759-760-761-762-763-764-765-766-767-768-769-770-771-772-773-774-775-776-777-778-779-780-781-782-783-784-785-786-787-788-789-790-791-792-793-794-795-796-797-798-799-800-801-802-803-804-805-806-807-808-809-810-811-812-813-814-815-816-817-818-819-820-821-822-823-824-825-826-827-828-829-830-831-832-833-834-835-836-837-838-839-840-841-842-843-844-845-846-847-848-849-850-851-852-853-854-855-856-857-858-859-860-861-862-863-864-865-866-867-868-869-870-871-872-873-874-875-876-877-878-879-880-881-882-883-884-885-886-887-888-889-890-891-892-893-894-895-896-897-898-899-900-901-902-903-904-905-906-907-908-909-910-911-912-913-914-915-916-917-918-919-920-921-922-923-924-925-926-927-928-929-930-931-932-933-934-935-936-937-938-939-940-941-942-943-944-945-946-947-948-949-950-951-952-953-954-955-956-957-958-959-960-961-962-963-964-965-966-967-968-969-970-971-972-973-974-975-976-977-978-979-980-981-982-983-984-985-986-987-988-989-990-991-992-993-994-995-996-997-998-999-1000-1001-1002-1003-1004-1005-1006-1007-1008-1009-1010-1011-1012-1013-1014-1015-1016-1017-1018-1019-1020-1021-1022-1023-1024-1025-1026-1027-1028-1029-1030-1031-1032-1033-1034-1035-1036-1037-1038-1039-1040-1041-1042-1043-1044-1045-1046-1047-1048-1049-

**MONSTER SOFTWARE CLUB**  
32 Lennox Drive  
Lupton Park, Wakefield, WF2 8JJ

© 2004 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. This book is printed on acid-free paper.

## Interfacing recorders

I AM having difficulty in locating what the pins are for the tape socket. I need to wire up a Super DIN plug to the 5mm diameter Jack plugs (pin and main) with no success. Can you help?

M Clements

St Albans

Dear Sir,

YET ANOTHER letter about the cassette interface! There have been many people asking for a recommended cassette recorder or details of the cassette interface for connecting special recorders — more suit to suit objectives to suit each!

The connection is not a standard 5 pin DIN plug which is easily obtainable. The pin connections are as follows:

- Pin 1 — Remote control (for motor on/off)
- Pin 2 — Ground (used as one connection for both Car and MIC)
- Pin 3 — Remote control
- Pin 4 — Cassette input
- Pin 5 — Cassette output

As both input and output use the same connection ground wire, cassette tape recorders will cause feedback if both Car and MIC inputs are plugged in together. To avoid this, have only one of these plugged in at any one time.

## Printing cheaply

I WOULD like to add a printer to my set up, but I cannot afford to supply everything like the Epson. The obvious choice would be an Epson but at £90 plus I still feel this is a little high.

I was wondering, is it possible to run the Sedona printer on my Dragon? I notice the plugs went to the socket on my computer, but could you tell me if it is possible what adapters or leads I will need, where can I get them and how much would I expect to pay for them?

A. Nicholas

Wimbor

A LOT of readers seem to want to use a Sedona printer from their Dragon, the great advantages of this little printer being, of course, its cost. The disadvantage, however, is that it will not connect directly with any



machine other than Sedona.

What is needed is a special interface which will convert the ASCII codes from the Dragon's printer output to the dot arrangement needs for the ZX printer. At least a company is producing and pushing an interface — Proprinter 2 is available for £29.95 from Microline Computer Systems Ltd, 18 Upland Road, London SE22 (phone 01-880 1137). This will give you a 48 character line output as well as the usual 8-bit graphics that the printer offers.

## Proper timing

WHAT is the proper way of using the Dragon's timer for achieving a delay? I have tried the following which seems to work. Can this be a better way?

```
10 TIMER = 0
20 T = TIMER
30 IF T = X THEN GOTO 40
```

```
40 GOTO 20
```

This produces a delay of 10 to 11 seconds if X = 500.

Is there an acceptable figure as to how many times the timer pulses per second?

P. Salzman

Repton

Here

THE MOST common use for the timer function is for counter rather than for counting delays. The timer value is updated by the interrupt system, which occurs exactly 50 times a second. Therefore to get the time in seconds use TIMER/50. At the maximum value of timer is 65535, this gives a maximum delay of up to 21 minutes. Before being updated to zero again, but you will want 20 minute delay loops anyway?

A line such as that below is a

good way of using the timer for a delay (5 is the number of seconds which the program pauses for)

```
10 TIMER = 0
20 IF TIMER = 5 - 50 THEN 20
30 end of program
```

## Lower case

I AM writing a certain application program in which it would be desirable to force lower case characters input. I wondered if there was some way in which Shift-O could be achieved from within a program without making operation 1 at present. I use JOYSTIK and translate to lower case.

A. Brown

Phoenixwell

Here

AS SHIFT O is supposed to generate the ASCII code 15, the obvious answer would be to use POINTS/15 to trigger software upper and lower case letters. Unfortunately, this doesn't work, of course. There is a simple POINTS code can be used to control a line lock — between 325 and the following in your program: POINTS 325, 255 for upper case POINTS 325 0 for lower case.

If you prefer any other number (1254) in this address, you effectively double lower case entry.

## Scrolling sideways

I WOULD like to know if it is possible to make everything on the high resolution screen scroll sideways, and if so how?

I have seen many machines make sideways scrolling on the text with the text jumping up by 2000 the line scrolls up and down but

never from side to side. This would help me greatly in the programming of my Dragon.

J. Henry

Sutton

Bromington

IF YOU want to stick to basic the only way to scroll the letters sideways is to put the whole screen in an array and use GET and PUT to move it around. For example:

```
10 P=0:Q=0:R=0:COL=0
20 P=ASC(CHR(255-191))GET 0
30 FOR R=12000:GET 0:R=
  (254-191):R=0
40 PUT 11:P=255:Q=191:A=SET
50 GOTO 20
```

If you try this you will see that it does work, that is in other place. You could speed it up by not scrolling the whole screen, or scrolling more than one place at a time. For most purposes this should be good enough. If, however, it is too fast and too much then you will have to return to machine code.

## No joy on games

I HAVE a Dragon 32 and I am trying to make the best games, but I can't do up with JOYSTIK. I know the bit about JOYSTIKS (25 or 254 or 254-191) but I can't figure out how to use it.

Could you please tell me how it is done?

John Corvo

London W7

AS THE Dragon basic manual made such a mess of trying to explain the use of the JOYSTIK, someone did a bit something that you are confused.

The command R=JOYSTIK(n) will give a value of between 0 and 63. n=0 is the left side of the JOYSTIK joystick and n=1 for the up-down of the joystick. JOYSTIK commands n=2 and 3 for the LEFT joystick. A value of 0 indicates far left on all the way up, and a value of 63 indicates far right on all the way down.

A further complication is that the values of the joystick coordinates are only updated when it is a new instruction continues you will need to put the value of JOYSTIK into a dummy variable just to get the correct reading for the other values.

There is no command for reading the fire button. This is done with POINTS/325 and is quite simple.

# TROJAN

Micro Computer Software & Accessories

## LIGHT PEN

DRAGON 32

Introducing a NEW addition to the Trojan Light Pen. This new **ADVANCED** program includes the following graphics facilities:

- Draw Box
- Draw Circle
- Draw Line
- Draw Polygon
- Rotate Fill Designated Areas
- Store and load pictures to and from tape

All in Hi-Res Resolution on any of your colours. The following facilities are for use on the True Screen:

- Data entry and processing
- Menu selection (and control)
- Games, playing the fascinating game of 1010
- Includes an interface

This is a full-time program which gives help and tips on how to write programs for the pen, ideal for many schools and users.

**A TOP QUALITY PEN PLUS A FINE-CLASS PROGRAM - DRAGON 32 - FOR YOUR DRAGON 32**

**THE BEST PEN PACKAGE AVAILABLE**

Order enquiries to: Trojan

Direct enquiries to: PO Box

Cost: £4.95

Trojan Products, 168 Durlway  
Dunmoot, Swansea  
SA2 7PF. Tel: (0792) 205491

## DRAGON DATA DISK DRIVES



**IN STOCK NOW**

AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE DISPATCH

**SINGLE DRIVE £275 inc.  
DUAL DRIVE £475 inc.**

Complete with DDB Power Supply and Manual

**DRAGON 34 £235 inc  
DRAGON 32 PACKAGE**

Complete, Compatible Chameleon Recorder  
Joysticks £799.50 inc

**ONLY WHILE STOCKS LAST**

**DRAGON JOYSTICKS £19.50 inc plus**

Charger and PC to

**JAY-DEE COMMUNICATIONS**

102A WATER STREET  
PORT TALBOT, S. WALES

See brochure & Hotline  
(0483) 696735 (24 hours)



Large selection of software available  
CREDIT DETAILS ON REQUEST



## The best books for the Dragon 32

**Dragon 32**



### The Working Dragon 32

A library of practical advice, routines and programs.

- There's always a need for books of this kind which provide more than just games — *Practical Computing* (Apr 82)

- This is good one — *Personal Computer* (Nov 82) £10.00

### The Dragon Trainer

We start at a combined manual and beginner's course on the power of the Dragon 32. In the second of the beginner and computer fundamentals course of computing.

### Dragon 32 Games Master

Let's face it, we're your own top level games.

- If you're a writer, a self-study course goes great. This book is well known to you, your book of inspiration. I would recommend the *Dragon 32* as the best of the collection. *Black Magic* — (Apr 82)

### Advanced Sounds & Graphics for the Dragon Computer

All the major aspects of the sound and graphics capabilities of this machine are covered in this book.



**Dragon 32**



**Plus Sunshine Software**



**Cracking Code**  
Quick thinking and detective work required to master this high-speed chase game.

Look out for the Sunshine range in WH Smith's. John Adams offers 1000 high-speed chase and through our national network of bookshops and special order as

Dealer enquiries  
01 724 3434

#### Please send me

- ☐ The Working Dragon 32 at £1.95 each
- ☐ The Dragon Trainer at £1.95 each

- ☐ Dragon 32 Games Master at £1.95 each

- ☐ Advanced Sounds & Graphics at £1.95 each

- ☐ Cracking Code at £1.95 each

I enclose cheque (postal order for £ ) or make payable to Sunshine Books 13 Old Gate, Harrogate, Yorkshire HG2 9JQ

Name

Address

Tel

Signature

We will normally deliver in 4-6 days

# "ADVENTURES INTO IMAGINATION"

AVAILABLE FROM W.J. SMITH, JOHN MENZIES, BOOTS  
AND ALL LEADING COMPUTER STORES

Spectrum 48K  
Dragon 32

## TRANSYLVANIAN TOWER

A spectacular 3-D maze  
adventure for the  
48K Spectrum and Dragon 32

RICHARD SHEPHERD  
SOFTWARE

A spine-chilling adventure... enter via the dungeons... navigate your way through 500 3-D rooms... survive the swooping vampire bats... reach the tempting top... confront and kill Count Kreepe, ending the world of this Transylvanian Terror

Can you survive the Top of the Tower? £6.50.

## RICHARD SHEPHERD SOFTWARE

NEW DEALERS WELCOME — RING JOHN SALTHOUSE ON 06384 63883

© 1985 RICHARD SHEPHERD SOFTWARE. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without prior written permission from the publisher.







## Adding sound and speech

A double chance to win a double prize from JCB  
Microsystems - if you can solve Gordon Lee's puzzle

A NUMBER OF readers were in having had difficulty with the puzzle in the September edition of Dragon User. You may recall that the question divided two mathematicians. Sam and Paul who had been given respectively, the sum and the product obtained from a throw of three dice.

After some time Paul, who had been given the product, stated that as best he could only narrow it down to one of two possibilities. Whereupon Sam, who had the sum, declared that he had narrowed it to three possibilities, but how he knew the values of the dice threw.

Many readers tried to solve the puzzle by working out which dice throw could result in a sum obtainable in only three ways and then tried to find the correct throw by testing these possibilities with the information given about the products. This failed to provide a unique answer. For puzzle like these do you think it is going to be that easy?

### Products . . .

Here is how it is done! With three dice there are three possibilities with sums ranging from three (one one) to 18 (three six) and products from one (one one one) to 216 (three six six). In the case of the sums, it can be readily seen that with the exception of the only lowest and highest scores, there are always different possibilities. Now this would mean the Sam, who was given the sum, was at a disadvantage. This was not so - as we shall see.

Consider the case of the products. First, run through all possible throws of three dice, counting the number of times that each different product is arrived at. This can be done with a simple program using the array DIM P(216). If the throws are generated in their FOR/NEXT loops A, B and C then  $P = A * B * C$  and  $P(C) + 1$  will do the Wilson-generating the throws. If A is always taken as the largest value shown on the dice and C the smallest, I will eliminate problems caused by duplication of throws. For instance, the throw of two four and six in any order is only counted the once.

Now, as Paul is unable to provide an answer there must be more than one set of dice throws that can form that product. Ask the computer to print out these values.  $P(6) = 1$  TO 216 IF  $P(6) > 1$  THEN

### Prizes

THIS MONTH there are two sets of prizes to be won - so were looking for two winners. Each will receive a package of software from JCB Microsystems of Bournemouth consisting of its Sound Extension Module, Speech Systems Module, the arcade game Basil Bunting, and three Graphics, a utilities program which speeds up files by stripping out REM statements etc.

### Rules

TO WIN the package of software you have to send in the most elegant solution to the puzzle. You must show both the answer to the competition and then to solve it with the use of a flowchart program developed on your Dragon. As a bonus, complete the following sentence in 15 words or less: (a) add speech and sound to my Dragon because.

Your entry must arrive at Dragon User by the last working day in February 1984. The names of the winners and the solution to the puzzle will be published in the May issue. You may only enter the competition once. Entries will not be acknowledged and we can not accept any correspondence on the final result.

### PRINT IN NEXT

From this we can see that Paul must have been given either 4, 6, 8, 12, 18, 16, 20, 24, 30, 36, 48, 60 or 72 as the product.

The next step is to modify the program to print out the dice values for these products. The results should be listed in table form.

| Product | Values of the dice<br>(sums in brackets) |
|---------|------------------------------------------|
| 4       | 2 2 1 (5) 4 1 (5)                        |
| 6       | 3 2 1 (6) 6 1 (6)                        |
| 8       | 3 3 1 (7) 4 2 (7)                        |
| 12      | 3 3 2 (7) 4 3 (8) 6 2 (8)                |
| 16      | 4 2 2 (8) 4 4 (8)                        |
| 18      | 3 3 3 (9) 6 3 (9)                        |
| 20      | 5 2 2 (9) 4 5 (10)                       |
| 24      | 4 3 2 (9) 6 2 (10) 6 4 (10)              |
| 36      | 6 3 2 (11) 6 5 (11)                      |
| 36      | 4 3 3 (10) 6 3 (11) 6 6 (12)             |
| 48      | 4 4 3 (11) 6 4 (12)                      |
| 60      | 5 4 3 (12) 6 5 (12)                      |
| 72      | 6 4 3 (13) 6 6 (12)                      |

While all this has been happening, we assume that Sam, realising that the sum that he has been given is not much use on its own, would be preparing such a table, since he might reasonably suppose that as Paul did not immediately come up with an answer there must be more than one possibility open to someone who only knew the product.

Sam would then compare his sum with the values on the table. Therefore, once Paul announces that he has narrowed a down to two possibilities, only if Sam's sum was 17 would he be able to make the statement, "I had reduced it to those two possibilities but now I can eliminate all but the correct one." The important clue that many readers missed was that Sam's statement was not made until after Paul had made his, and it was made on the strength of Sam having prepared the table of values and not solely on the sum that he had been given. Therefore the three dice thrown were 4, 4, and 3.

I hope that a put puzzled readers, surely not, and in case any readers are also wondering why to write in, announced the month the answer to that is September. Because at Christmas this issue of the magazine had to be put together earlier than usual before all the competition entries had come in. So you'll have to wait for the next issue to find out who won the Dragon 4 - and how. In the meantime here is the latest competition, which makes the most of a traditional February issue.

### ... and pennies

There was an unusual game at the Youth Club Valentine's Day Dance. The prizes were "penny" games and the object was to win as many as possible. First of all some slips of paper were numbered consecutively from 1 to 200 and each player was invited to choose one of these slips. The players had then to line up in front of a table on which were the face of coins and a card with these instructions on it:

### TAKE A PENNY ONCE

IF THE NUMBER ON YOUR SLIP OF PAPER CONTAINS AT LEAST ONE SEVEN THEN ADD 7 OTHERWISE SUBTRACT 10

IF YOUR NUMBER FALLS TO LESS THAN 1 YOU MUST RETIRE FROM THE GAME.

GO TO THE BACK OF THE QUEUE AND WAIT FOR YOUR NEXT TURN

The game continued until all the players had been eliminated. The following statements were posted: "Anabel had the maximum possible number of pence - 10p." "Both Jane and I had 20 pence each - 20p." "Chris had eight pence less than Anabel." "David - The number of pence I received was the same as the number on my paper at the start of the game, but with the figures reversed." However, one of the statements was incorrect. Who made it, and what numbers did the others start the game with?

# THE DAN DIAMOND TRILOGY

*My name is Diamond,*

*Dan Diamond,*

and this is my story. A story of beautiful mermaids, bored robots and dank, dark dungeons. A story that started one muggy day in New York, and like the Big Apple, it's rotten to the core.

The Dan Diamond Trilogy is three separate adventure games. Each game may be played on its own, but clues may be found in the earlier adventures which may help later on. Each game comes with a lavishly illustrated 20-page case file, and hints (both helpful and misleading) which have been hidden in the illustrations.

 Part I, *Franklin's Tomb*, in which our hero receives a mysterious plea for help which leads him to a hidden tomb and the mystery of the stargate.

 Part II, *Lost in Space*, in which our hero finds himself stranded on a derelict spacecraft, doomed to travel endlessly through space, or find a way out.

 Part III, *Fishy Business*, in which our hero lands on a watery planet, discovers the source of the plea for help and saves the day.

All three programs cost £9.95 each and are available for the DRAGON 32, BBC MODEL B and 48k ORIC-1 microcomputers. (note: *Fishy Business* for the BBC and ORIC will be available February 1984).

Cheques or postal orders payable to

# Salamander

## SOFTWARE

17 Norfolk Road, Brighton, East Sussex, BN1 3AA.

Look out for Dan Diamond's next Adventure Series "Franklin's Tomb" Available Spring 1984

These are the most completely  
illustrated adventure games  
you ever played  
on a computer  
Salamander Software

**LIFT OFF** with



# SPACE SHUTTLE



SPECTRUM LAUNCH STAGE



DRAGON 16 ARM STAGE



BBC FINAL STAGE



ATARI FINAL STAGE

## MISSION BRIEF

Successfully pilot the Shuttle through Launch, Pitch & Flare. Take off and position Shuttle in orbit. Manoeuvre alongside malfunctioning Satellite Retrieve - then re-enter to glide without fuel to White Sands Desert.

## PREVIOUS SUCCESSFUL MISSIONS

EXCELLENT - "Personal Computer News"

A WELL THOUGHT OUT GAME - "Dragon User"

ALMOST WORTH BUYING A DRAGON FOR - "Whizz Mag"



**MISSION STATUS** Available for  
 68K DRG: 1, ATARI: 88K, DRAGON 32, BBC  
 MODEL B, SPECTRUM 48K, COMMODORE 64,  
 ADORN ELECTRON, TANDY COLOUR 32K  
 CASSETTE 68 DRG 2-10

Postal Orders to:  
 41 Park Road, St. Asaph, Conwy LL23 3UL  
 Telephone/Credit Card Orders  
 Tel: 0704 3466



# MICRODEAL

Available from computer dealers  
 as follows or from: Major Associates of



John Morris